

AHSN

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:linguistics

/ / /linguistics/

. 1965

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:linguistics

:

].

[

:linguistics



science

Dewey's

(1983) decimal (system classification)

— linguistics

lingua

philology

—



:

diachronic linguistics .1

synchronic linguistics

theoretical linguistics .2

applied linguistics

microlinguistics () .3

macrolinguistics ()

[.]

/ [yellow box] / / linguistics/

:

[cyan box] /

:

:] :linguistics

[

()

phonetics ()

accent

morphology

phonology ()

semantics

syntax

general or philosophical grammar

historical linguistics

pragmatics

historical

descriptive

theoretical

comparative

science of linguistic science

— *geographical*

.language

.2 [4]

.1 :glossology (= glottology)

.linguistics

:grammar

morphology

.
].

syntax

[

:grammar

grammar

)

(

:

competence

: .1

: .2

syntax .3

: .4

S. Lamb

stratificational grammar

.Halliday

systemic grammar

pedagogical

prescriptive grammar
descriptive

[]

:grammar

inflections classes of words

()

()

) syntax morphology

() (

]

(semantics) [(phonology)

language history (prosody)

orthoepy orthography

.etymology

:morphology

: / / /morphology/

. 1981

-

:morphology

[.syntax]

:morphology /

" "

word forms

word form

morphē

morphology

.form

(phoneme)

morpheme

" "

" "

" "

] .

" "

[

[]

:morpheme

.unkind un-

boy

camel

cooperation

{ }.allomorph

:bound morpheme

[] []

un-

{ }.boy

:free morpheme

[] []

{ }.un-

bound morpheme

.boy

:morpheme

/

morpheme

:

free morpheme

bound morpheme

prefixes

word forms

.infixes

suffixes

:

:

.1

:

. - - - - -

:

.2

foot-feet man-men

.give-gave come-came

:

.3

.Paul saw John

John saw Paul

:

[]

:

:morpheme

:morpheme

(*pray load child pin* :) a free form []

-hood pins -s :) a bound form []

(*prayed -ed unloader -er un- childhood*

.MORPH ALLOMORPH : —

:morpheme

.waited -ed : *write the* :

.morph allomorph

:

:morpheme

.(undo do :) (doer 3er undo un3 :)

:morpheme alternant :

{ } .allomorph

:allomorph

/z/ books /s/

buses /iz/ doors

{ } .

:allomorph /

morpheme

phonetical alternative

(s)
z ~ s)

(+z ~

-s

.carts-cats-books

-s

-z

.beds-dogs-legs :

-+z

.foxes-dishes

:

	*	
	*	
	*	
	*	

].

[

:

allomorph

() : **:allomorph**
 . "t" "-ed" :
 . **:allomorph**
 . **:allomorph**
 . *oxen en* :
 .morph
:allomorph

:morph
 [] []
 .
 .
 { }.
:morph

.(1) root :root base
 [] :base = root
 ceive
 [].receive perceive deceive
 :etymon = radical; root
 .returning turn []

modification a base morphological element () affixation

the fundamental :root
affixes element of a word or form
.inflectional phonetic changes

paradigm morpheme :root
dance : derivational inflectional
ten- : *dancer danced*
." to stretch" : *tendere*

:basic part of a word .1 :root
affixes
.2 .
:original form of a word

phonetic
.the addition of affixes change
.radical

: base

stem root :base
()

:base
.root stem

:base of a word :stem

. :theme .

.stem :stem base

[] :stem formative

o

.speedometer thermometer

:connecting vowel

[]

:

.speedometer ← speed + meter

/affix/

:affix [:]

/ /

:

. 1967

-

infixes

prefixes

.suffixes

:

affix

:

:affix

.inflection

derivative word

grammatical element

:affix

inflectional bound () :affix
 infix prefix derivational
 stem base suffix
im- *wanted* *want* *-ed*
 combining : *.impossible* *possible*
 .form

.infix suffix prefix :affix
 sequence sound :affix

bound () letter
 phrase base form

un- :) derivative word

morning- *-ish* *chlorate* *-ate* untie

(*cats* *-s* :) inflectional form (after-*ish*)

-n- :) paradigm

he *vincit* I conquer : *vinco*

I have : *vici* : conquers

— (he has conquered : *vicit* conquered

.SUFFIX PREFIX INFIX

:affix

[] .superfix suffix infix prefix

:affixes

bound " " morphemes
 free " " morphemes
 :
 prefix : .

:
 suffix : .

:
 infix : .

: " "

¹ =) : **affix**
 . (morpheme []
 : (bound form)

: phoneme morpheme
 .() : morpheme ()

"un-" : (prefix) .()

" " "kind" :

" "unkind"

."

-" : (suffix) .()

" " "kind" : "ness

." " kindness""

"-um-" : (infix) .()

2

sumulat : : sulat

: { } :

.{ } : :

:

" "

-

" " : " "

." " -

() [] ()

[] () : ()

: .[]

.

:affixation

{ }.

{ }.

un- :

:prefix

affix

infix

suffix

.unkind

[].superfix

:prefix

pro-

"

" *pro-French*

.

"

" *Anglo-French*

"

"

. affix : ." " *Anglo-*

:

prefix

:

:prefix

: .

independent word

. " : not" " un-"

(*dis-* *re-* :) **:prefix**

.inflection ()

un-

:prefix

.*unrewarding re- un- unkind*

sequence sound **:prefix**

bound ()

letter

phrase

form

— inflectional form derivative word

. SUFFIX INFIX AFFIX

:prefixes

()

:prefixes

:

—

—

: ex-

re-

ex-president

] .

recall

[

()

:prefix

()

.1 **:prefixation**

.2 .

:prefixed

.prefixed combining form

:

: .1 **:suffix**

-ly blacken -en

. . . : .2 . affix : .kindly
.3 .

:suffix

affixes .blacken -en

.infixes prefixes

.derivational inflectional

boys

-ment

[] .movement

: **suffix**

: **:suffix**

“-ly” :

.“talking” “-ing” “quickly”

()

:suffix

ed : .root word’s function

talk + ed = >

.< talked

a **:suffix**

-ly -ing -est -ed :) an inflection derivative

.(-ness

-ly [] :suffix

.kindly

:suffix

:)

(darkness 3ness walked 3ed smallish 3ish

—

:suffix

. SUBINDEX 1 PREFIX 2

:suffixes

:

—

—

-ed -ing -er

learner, learning, :
].

() learn
learned

[

(2)

(1) **:suffixation**

.

:suffixed

.suffixed combining form

:

: .1 **:infix**

I " accumbō m

" accubū "

" " lie down

: .2 . affix : ." " " I lay down
 . ().3 .
 .ran a feet ee :infix
 prefix .
 [].suffix
 .2 . .1 :infixation
 . :infix
 [] :superfix
 [].

:combining form

astro- ()
 astrology -logy
 -naut
 astronaut
 combining forms
 heavy buyer
 heavy buyer
 maker trouble-maker
]. trouble
 [

:combining form

" mini-) •
 miniskirt " skirt
 (" "
 " photo-) •
 " -graphy "
 (" " photography
 " cephal-) •
 cephalic " -ic
 (" "
)
 " -ic " Iceland
 cephal- " Icelandic
 cephalic -ic
 .(-ic pro-
 :
 (1)

) []
kardia cardio-
 -phile " heart
 (" " lover *philos*
 bibliophile)

bookphile [] "
biblion biblio-
:cardio- (" " book
heart " " cardiogram
[] (2)
[]

acid-proof " "-proof •
" worldwide " "-wide •
" " trustworthy " "-worthy •
" " lowland " "-land •
" " layman " "-man •
:-man " " man
[] (3)

heli- •
" " helicopter " " man
" " miniature " " mini- •
shortening

()

acroagnosis : .

acro-

agnosis

:

() 0 :

:

. = affix : .

combining form

:

:combining form

Indian *Indo-* : compounds ()

.Indo-European

:combining form

derivatives () compounds ()

affix descriptively

one immediate constituent

(*cephalic* *cephal-* :)

morpheme allomorph

electromagnet *electric* *electro-* :)

forma- *resiniferous* *resin* *resini-*
parachute *para-* *formalith* *formaldehyde*
historically (paratrooper
mal :) borrowed
(*malodorous* *mal-*
kakos *kako-* :)
.(*cacography* *caco-*

:combining form

derivatives compounds
3lysis *bio3* :)
.(*biolysis*

:combining word

childlike manlike like :
{ }.womanlike

:combining word

- :
" " man man
: . " " layman
{ }.combining form
() :
" .
" +

-ably = -able + -ly
-aeon = -aea + -an
-ancy = -ance + -y
-ation = -ate + -ion
-ative = -ate + -ive
-ator = -ate + -or
-atory = -ate + -ory
-ical = -ic + -al
-ility = -ile + -ity
-istical = -istic + -al
-istics = -ist + -ics
-ition = -ite + -ion
-ization = -ize + -ation
-sy = -s + -y

.1

-carpic = -carp + -ic
-cidal = -cide + -al
-dactyly = -dactyl + -y
-gnostic = -gnosis + -ic
-graphic = -graph + -ic

.2

-manship = -man + -ship

.3

prefixed compound combining .4

:

form

gastroentero- = gastro- + entero-

trinitro- = tri- + nitro-

:

.5

perchloro- = per- + chloro-

()

:

-logy

) () : (" -log ") .1

word) (" logos ") (study

.(

(condition) : : (" -y ") .2

.(process) ()

() ()

:

) the process of the study of)

.(

- -phobia :

.-ia phobe

compound words

{ } :compound

: () { } (1)

() () .

.upon playact many-sided housetop

() () .

:

noninflectional affix base •

(follower return)

(biochemistry) •

(ethnography)

.(dentoid aviary) •

() { } (2)

.rainstorm moonflower

.complex word :complex lexeme

:complex word

[] ()

.plantless

.deceive ()

.football ()

class :component

.classroom room

.compound :composite word

:word analysis

(1) :etymology

:

: (2)

(word formation)

:

.(derivation) (affix) .1

[] [] :

back-formation

typewrite

mike

caravan

van

typewriter

back-formation

.microphone

:[] []

:

:(combining form) .3

(=)

(bound form)

[independent word] ()

"phono-" : .(affix)

inflection .1

parts of .2

.to cap : cap : speech

formation of compound and derived words

:

.prefix .1

.suffix .2

.root word .3

.compound word .4

.combining form .5

word parts

combinations

:

: .1

semi-	final	semifinal	
mis-	interpret	misinterpret	
uni-	form	uniform	[4]
pre-	mature	premature	[4]
hyper-	active	hyperactive	[4]

: .2

care	-less	careless	
violin	-ist	violinist	[4]
bronch	-itis	bronchitis	[4]

:(compound words) .3

head	ache	headache	[4]
news	paper	newspaper	
micro	scope	microscope	[4]
hydr/o-	therapy	hydrotherapy	[4]
bronch/o-	pneumonia	bronchopneumonia	[4]

-o- :) .4

:(

cardi/o-	vascul/o-	-ar	cardiovascular	[4]
gastr/o-	intestin/o-	-al	gastrointestinal	[4]
poly-	-uria		polyuria	[4]

prefixed combining

.5

: form

an-	-emia	anemia	[4]
ex-	-cise	excise	[4]

:

.6

super-	nature	-al	supernatural	
peri-	card	-itis	pericarditis	[4]