

Highlights



Children
Paralyzed
by polio



Sewage
water
sampling

2021

- 05 cases of Wild Polio 1
 - 04 in Afghanistan
 - 01 in Pakistan

- 118 cases of cVDPV2
 - 43 in Afghanistan
 - 08 in Pakistan
 - 01 in Somalia
 - 66 in Yemen

- 03 cVDPV1 cases
 - All in Yemen

2022

- 66 samples Wild Polio 1
 - 01 in Afghanistan
 - 65 in Pakistan

- 107 samples cVDPV2
 - 40 in Afghanistan
 - 35 in Pakistan
 - 12 in Egypt
 - 01 in Iran
 - 01 in Somalia
 - 05 in Djibouti
 - 13 in Yemen

2022

- 22 cases of Wild Polio 1
 - 02 in Afghanistan
 - 20 in Pakistan

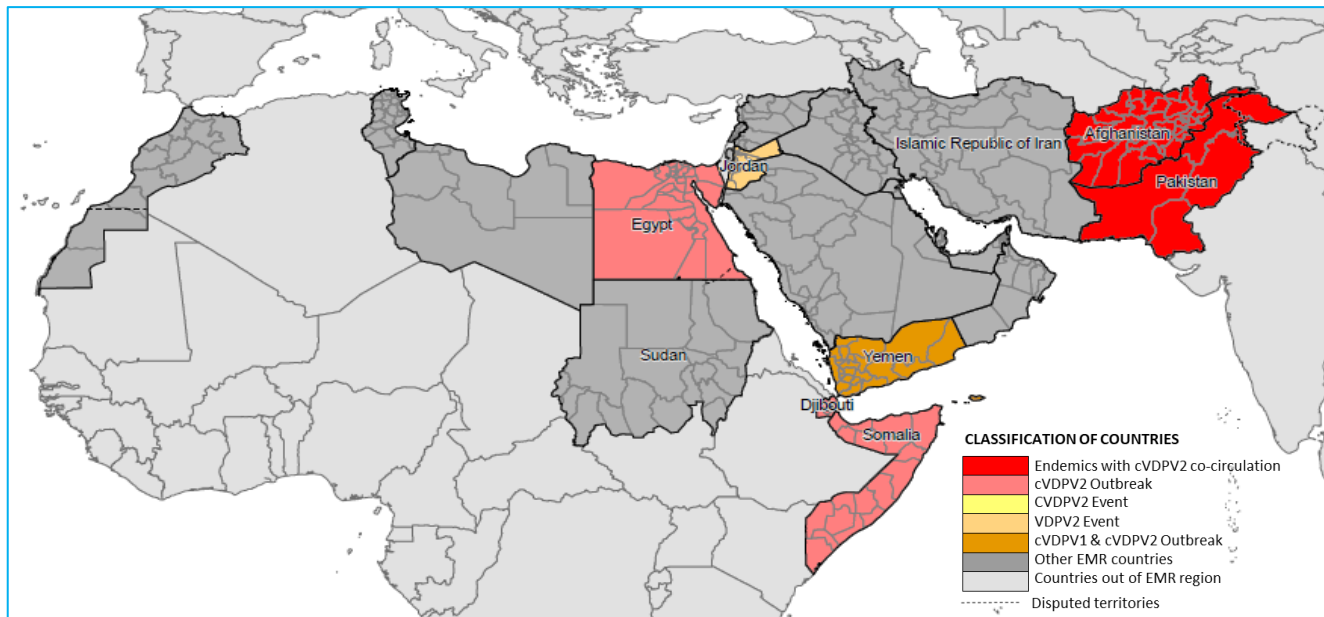
- 154 cases of cVDPV2
 - 04 in Somalia
 - 150 in Yemen

- Zero case of cVDPV1
(No cVDPV1 for the last 18 months)

2022

- 34 samples Wild Polio 1
 - 03 in Afghanistan
 - 31 in Pakistan

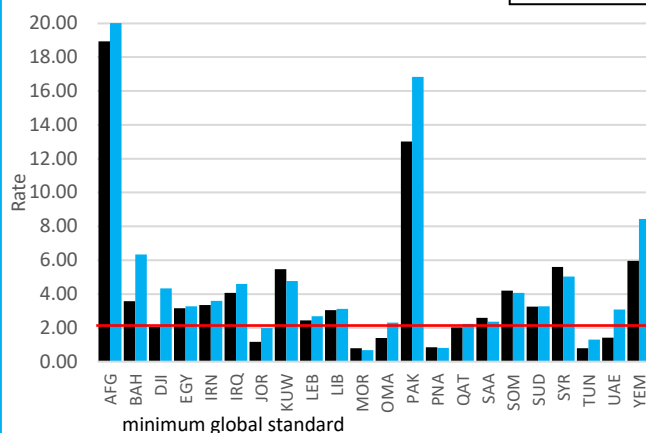
- 24 samples of cVDPV2
 - 06 in Egypt
 - 12 in Djibouti
 - 03 in Somalia
 - 03 in Yemen



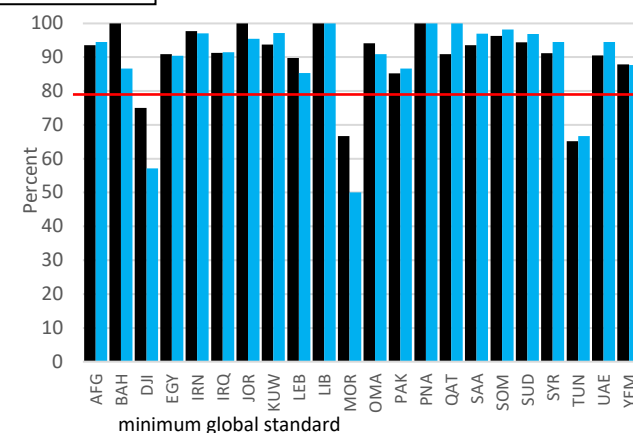
Highlights of the week

- No new Wild Poliovirus Type 1 (WPV1) cases were reported this week and the count remains to be 22 cases (2 from Afghanistan and 20 from Pakistan).
- Two WPV1 positive environmental samples were reported this week. Both samples had been collected on 27th September 2022 from Bannu and Swat districts of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province.
- Five new circulating vaccine derived poliovirus (cVDPV2) cases were reported from Yemen this week. The cases belong to 4 provinces; Two from Dhamar, and one each from Sanaa, IBB and Al Mahaweet. The date of onset of cases varies between 25th July to 25th August 2022.
- The “Information for Action (IFA) Refresher Data Training” involving attendees from 11 countries of the region had commenced from 15-17 October 2022 in Amman, Jordan. Outcomes and recommendations will be shared upon finalization.

Non polio AFP rate

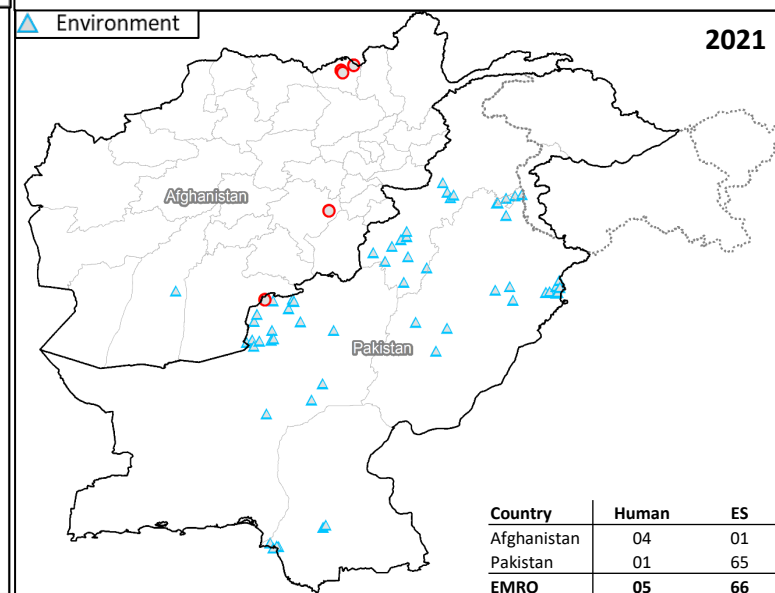
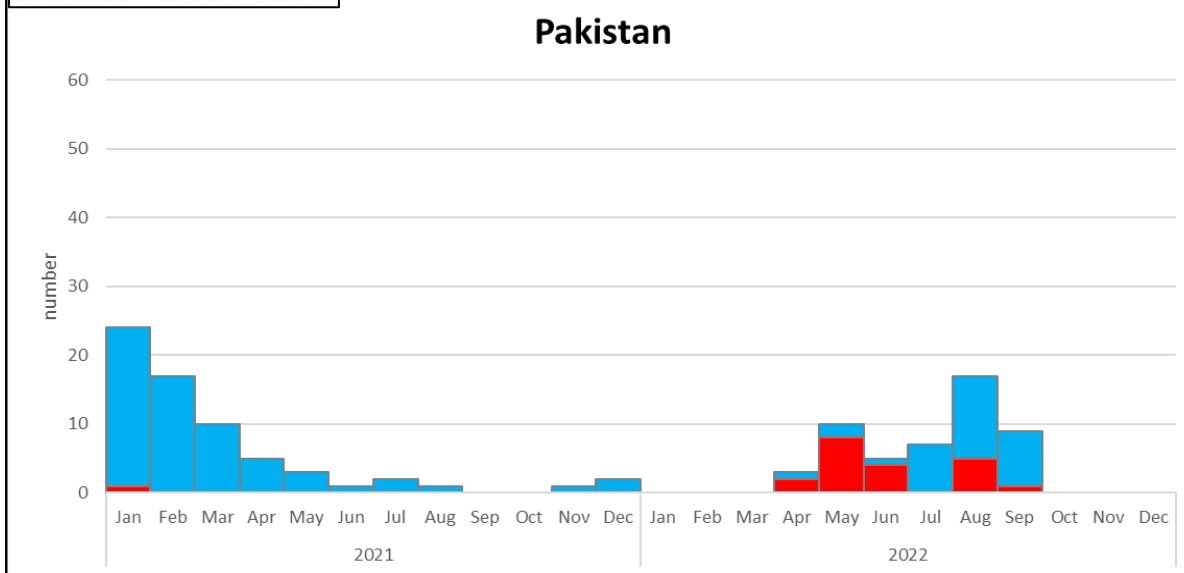
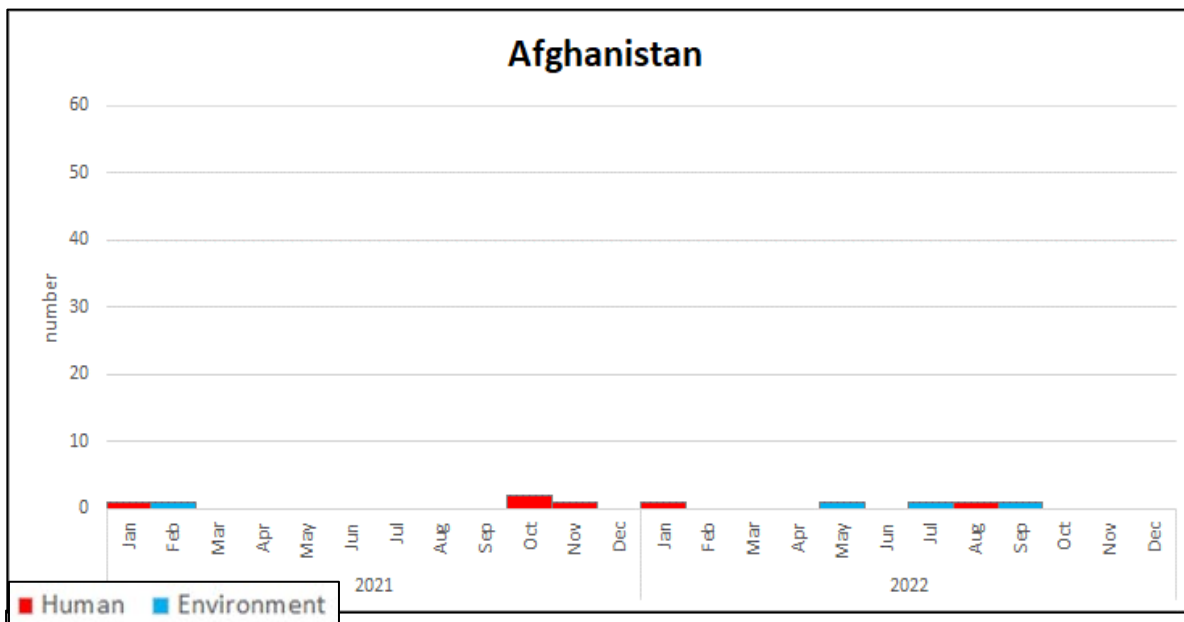


Stool adequacy



WPV1 Positive isolates from Afghanistan and Pakistan by source


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For further details on Wild Poliovirus click: [line-list of WPV isolates](#)

Virus isolation by country, last 12 months (Oct. 16, 2021 to Oct. 16, 2022)

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Source / Virus type 	AFG	DJI	PAK	EGY	IRN	JOR	SOM	YEM	Total
Human (AFP only)	6		20				4	206	236
Wild	5		20						25
cVDPV2							4	203	207
aVDPV2	1							3	4
VDPV2									
Environment	3	16	38	9	1	3	4	11	85
Wild	3		34						37
cVDPV2		16		7			3	11	37
aVDPV2			4						4
VDPV2				2	1	3	1		7
Total	9	16	58	9	1	3	8	217	321

Note: Viruses isolated from 'other' sources (example healthy children) are not included in this analysis; they are shown in page No. (8)

Confirmed Wild Polio 1 Cases by month of onset

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Country	Total year 2020	Total year 2021	16 Oct.		Confirmed Wild Polio 1 Cases by month of onset												Recent most Case
					2021		2022										
			2021	2022	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	
Afghanistan	56	4	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1			29-Aug-22
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Egypt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Iran	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Iraq	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Jordan ****	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Lebanon ****	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Libya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0			
Morocco	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0		0			
Oman	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Pakistan	84	1	1	20	0	0	0	0	0	2	8	4	0	5	1		15-Sep-22
Palestine ****	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0				
Sudan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Syria ****	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Tunisia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
U.A.E	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Yemen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
EMR	140	5	2	22	1	0	1	0	0	2	8	4	0	6	1	0	15-Sep-22

**** UNRWA cases are included with those of country of residence

Investigation of AFP cases with paralysis onset in 2021 & 2022

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COUNTRY	2021									2022									Line List
	AFP cases	Case classification						Surveillance indicators		AFP cases	Case classification						Surveillance indicators		Date of latest
		Total Confirmed WPV1 Polio Cases	Polio Compatible	Discarded (non Polio AFP)	VDPV	Pending classification > 90 days from onset	Pending LAB classification > 90 days from onset	Annualized Non polio AFP rate	% with adequate specimens		Total Confirmed WPV1 Polio Cases	Polio Compatible	Discarded (non polio AFP)	VDPV	Pending classification > 90 days from onset	Pending LAB classification > 90 days from onset	Annualized Non polio AFP rate	% with adequate specimens	
AFGHANISTAN	4088	4	1	4038	45	0	0	18.92	93.52	4086	2	0	3851	1	30	0	23.89	94.44	16-Oct-22
BAHRAIN	11	0	0	11	0	0	0	3.58	100.00	15	0	0	7	0	2	0	6.33	86.67	16-Oct-22
DJIBOUTI	8	0	0	8	0	0	0	2.06	75.00	14	0	0	14	0	0	0	4.33	57.14	16-Oct-22
EGYPT	1251	0	0	1250	1	0	0	3.17	90.89	1024	0	0	924	0	15	0	3.28	90.43	13-Oct-22
IRAN	681	0	0	680	1	0	0	3.36	97.65	579	0	0	560	0	0	0	3.60	97.06	15-Oct-22
IRAQ	709	0	0	709	0	0	0	4.08	91.26	633	0	0	564	0	22	0	4.60	91.47	15-Oct-22
JORDAN	47	0	0	47	0	0	0	1.19	100.00	65	0	0	59	0	0	0	1.99	95.38	16-Oct-22
KUWAIT	48	0	0	48	0	0	0	5.47	93.75	35	0	0	31	0	0	0	4.78	97.14	10-Oct-22
LEBANON	39	0	0	39	0	0	0	2.45	89.74	34	0	0	20	0	6	0	2.70	85.29	14-Oct-22
LIBYA	79	0	0	79	0	0	0	3.05	100.00	64	0	0	58	0	2	2	3.12	100.00	1-Oct-22
MOROCCO	78	0	0	78	0	0	0	0.80	66.67	56	0	0	28	0	20	1	0.69	50.00	7-Oct-22
OMAN	17	0	0	17	0	0	0	1.41	94.12	22	0	0	21	0	0	0	2.31	90.91	2-Oct-22
PAKISTAN	13118	1	4	13095	18	0	0	13.01	85.19	13459	20	1	12231	0	164	0	16.84	86.68	15-Oct-22
PALESTINE	16	0	0	16	0	0	0	0.85	100.00	13	0	0	7	0	0	0	0.82	100.00	16-Oct-22
QATAR	11	0	0	11	0	0	0	2.03	90.91	8	0	0	6	0	0	0	2.24	100.00	15-Oct-22
SAUDI ARABIA	217	0	0	217	0	0	0	2.59	93.55	162	0	0	120	0	1	0	2.37	96.91	9-Oct-22
SOMALIA	349	0	0	348	1	0	0	4.21	96.28	268	0	0	215	4	0	0	4.07	98.13	16-Oct-22
SUDAN	636	0	0	636	0	0	0	3.26	94.34	506	0	0	468	0	5	0	3.28	96.84	13-Oct-22
SYRIA	431	0	0	431	0	0	0	5.60	91.18	307	0	0	262	0	0	0	5.04	94.46	15-Oct-22
TUNISIA	23	0	0	23	0	0	0	0.81	65.22	30	0	0	23	0	1	0	1.32	66.67	7-Oct-22
U.A.E.	21	0	0	21	0	0	0	1.42	90.48	36	0	0	0	0	25	2	3.08	94.44	14-Oct-22
YEMEN	921	0	0	849	72	0	0	5.96	87.84	1032	0	0	679	150	17	0	8.45	87.69	15-Oct-22
EMR POL	22799	5	5	22651	138	0	0	7.97	88.33	22448	22	1	20148	155	310	5	9.88	89.23	

* Confirmed polio cases refer to wild isolation from AFP cases or from contacts of negative index AFP cases

** Non-polio AFP per 100,000 children <15 years

*** Adequate here refers to two stool specimens collected at least 24 hours apart, with 14 days of paralysis onset and specimens received in the lab in 'Good Condition'

**** Includes all VDPV cases. Further details available in page (8)

For further details on Contacts click: [detail of contact samples](#)

Laboratory investigation of AFP cases with paralysis onset in 2022

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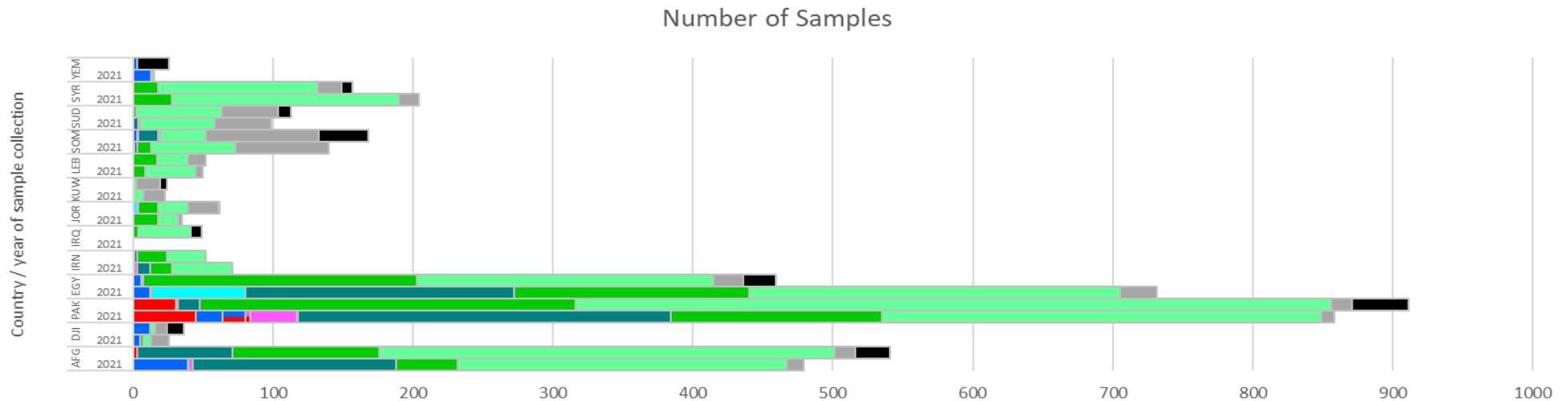
Country	Polio laboratories	AFP cases with specimens	Preliminary virus isolation results of AFP cases						Poliovirus intratypic differentiation results												Indicators				Latest report Date	
	ITD / Nucleotide Sequencing		Referred for ITD		NPEV only	Negative	Pending		Type 1			Type 2			Type 3			Discordant pending sequence	NPEV by PCR	Non-EV	Pending ITD	% specimens positive for NPEV*	% AFP cases with culture results within 14 days	% AFP cases with ITD results within 7 days		% AFP cases with ITD results within 45 days of onset**
	Sequencing performed by CDC and RIVM laboratories		L20B+	L20B+ / NPEV			received within last 14 days	received more than 14 days ago	Wild	Sabin	VDPV	Wild	Sabin	VDPV	Wild	Sabin	VDPV									
Afghanistan	RRL Pakistan	4032	235	38	730	2882	124	1	2	177			8			205						16%	96%	100%	99%	16-Oct-22
Bahrain	NPL Oman / CDC	13			1	12																7%	92%		92%	11-Oct-22
Djibouti	NPL Kenya / CDC	14	2		4	8				2			2			2						29%	71%		71%	16-Oct-22
Egypt***	RRL Egypt	984	18	5	146	776	24	15		8						13			4	1		13%	98%	100%	99%	14-Oct-22
Iran	NPL Iran / CDC	567	11		5	544		7		4	1					8						1%	100%	100%	98%	8-Oct-22
Iraq	NPL Iraq, RRL Egypt	636	2		55	548	29	2								3					1	9%	100%	67%	99%	15-Oct-22
Jordan	NPL Jordan, RRL Egypt	65	3		14	38	6	4								3						26%	100%	1	100%	16-Oct-22
Kuwait	RRL Kuwait / RIVM	39	2			32	3	2		1						1		1	1		1	3%	100%	1	100%	13-Oct-22
Lebanon	NPL Jordan, NPL Syria, RRL Egypt	28	1			27																0%	100%			29-Sep-22
Libya	RRL Tunisia / RIVM	66			1	63		2														2%	100%		100%	3-Oct-22
Morocco	NPL Morocco, RRL Tunisia	38			3	35																9%	100%		92%	15-Oct-22
Oman	NPL Oman / CDC	25			4	20	1															15%	79%		100%	11-Oct-22
Pakistan	RRL Pakistan	13174	357	49	2428	9643	640	24	17*	198			1			300						16%	97%	100%	97%	16-Oct-22
Palestine & UNRWA		13				12	1															0%	33%		92%	16-Oct-22
Qatar	NPL Oman / CDC	7	1			5	1			1												0%	83%	0	100%	11-Oct-22
Saudi Arabia	NPL Saudi Arabia / CDC	152	3		3	142		4		1						2						3%	91%	33%	98%	25-Sep-22
Somalia	NPL Kenya / CDC	268	10	1	41	167	4	46		2			9	4								19%	7%		99%	16-Oct-22
Sudan	NPL Sudan / RRL Egypt	512	8		130	353	20	1										1				26%	73%	100%	22%	16-Oct-22
Syria	NPL Syria / RRL Egypt	278	2		15	238		23														5%	100%			29-Sep-22
Tunisia	RRL Tunisia	28				27		1														1%	100%		96%	3-Oct-22
U.A.E	NPL Oman / CDC	34			1	33																1%	74%		62%	11-Oct-22
Yemen	NPL Oman, NPL Kenya, RRL Egypt	854	168	4	132	527		25		9			8	146**		21		9	1	1		16%	29%	34%	5%	15-Oct-22
Total EMR 2022		21827	823	97	3713	16132	853	157	22	403	1		28	154		558		10	7	2	2	15%	93%	87%	93%	
Total EMR 2021		22113	1183	128	3874	16919		5	5	478	7		363	117		599	1	1	7	2	2	14%	97%	97%	93%	

* Three WPV1 cases are confirmed due to positive contacts (Index cases were negative for WPV1)

** Four cVDPV2 cases are identified by positive contacts (Index cases were negative for cVDPV2)

Environmental Surveillance Isolation by Classification

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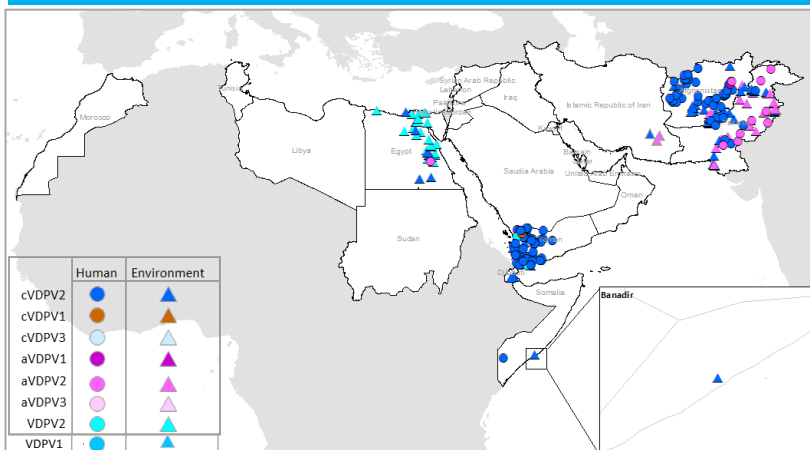


	AFG		DJI		PAK		EGY		IRN		IRQ		JOR		KUW		LEB		SOM		SUD		SYR		YEM	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
🇺🇸 Wild		3			45	31																				
🇧🇩 cVDPV2	39		5	12	19		12	6	1									1	3					13	3	
🇧🇩 Wild+cVDPV2	1				16																					
🇸🇩 Wild+aVDPV2					4																					
🇸🇩 Wild+aVDPV3																										
🇸🇩 aVDPV1																										
🇸🇩 aVDPV2	3				33	1			2																	
🇸🇩 aVDPV3																										
🇮🇷 VDPV1					1		1																			
🇮🇷 VDPV2							67	1	1				3						1							
🇸🇩 SL2	145	68			266	16	192		9	2			1					2	14	4						
🇸🇩 SL1/3	44	105	2		151	268	168	196	16	21		4	18	14			9	17	10	1	1	2	28	18	1	
🇸🇩 Entero	235	325	6	4	314	540	265	212	42	28		37	14	21	7	2	36	22	60	33	53	61	162	114	1	
🇸🇩 Negative	12	15	13	8	9	15	26	21	1				3	22	16	17	5	13	67	81	41	41	14	17		
🇸🇩 Pending		25		12		40		23				8		1		5				35		9		8		

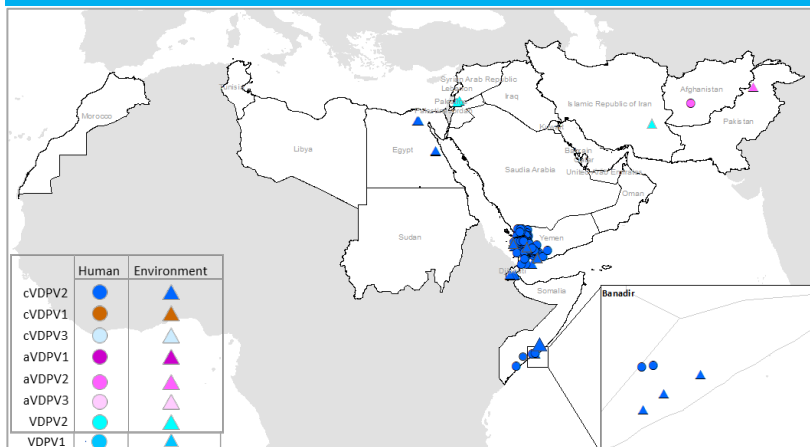
VDPVs isolations by Source and Country

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VDPV Isolates, EMR countries, 2021



VDPV Isolates, EMR countries, 2022



VDPVs isolated from 2017-2022

VDPV Isolate type	EMR Country	Sources																													
		AFP cases(Human)						Contacts(Human)						Environment						Other Sources (Healthy Children)											
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Most recent	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Most recent	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Most recent	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Most recent		
cVDPV2	Afghanistan				307	43		09-07-21											174	40			23-06-21								
	Djibouti																		5	12			22-05-22								
	Egypt																		12	6			29-08-22								
	Iran																		3	1			20-02-21								
	Pakistan			22	135	8		23-04-21										38	135	35			11-08-21								
	Somalia	6	3	14	1	4		17-07-22	3	1	11		3	22-02-22	2	19	5	26	1	3			19-05-22			1	5		1	10-03-22	
	Sudan				58			18-12-20				18		08-10-20				14					09-11-20				4			24-08-21	
	Syria	74						21-09-17	63					12-09-17																20-08-17	
Yemen				66	150		25-08-22				23	36	05-08-22					13	3			31-01-22									
cVDPV1	Yemen			1	31	3		27-03-21		2			10-07-19																		
cVDPV3	Somalia	7						07-09-18	7				30-06-18		12							23-08-18									
aVDPV1	Afghanistan				1			22-02-21																							
	Egypt																	1				16-07-20									
	Pakistan																		1			10-02-21									
	Somalia				1			26-01-20																							
	Yemen				1			20-07-21																							
aVDPV2	Afghanistan			3	1	1		01-01-22			75	15	1	14-02-22				2	3			25-07-21									
	Egypt				1			30-05-21				1		14-06-21				1				21-09-21									
	Iran																		2			23-09-21									
	Pakistan			7	8			24-09-21			8	19	1	28-04-21	5		3	22	37	1		15-02-22									
	Somalia															2	1					03-02-19									
	Yemen				3			01-11-21			1			09-12-21																	
aVDPV3	Afghanistan				1			23-06-20																							
	Egypt																	2				30-09-20									
	Pakistan																		1			05-04-21									
	Libya				1			15-01-20																							
VDPV1	Egypt																	1				11-07-21									
VDPV2	Egypt																		67	1			12-01-22								
	Iran																			1			04-02-22								
	Jordan																			3			25-05-22								
	Pakistan																			1			15-02-22								

Important links

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Important Links

- [Global Polio Eradication Initiative](#)
- [IMST – Outbreak Response Dashboard](#)
- [nOPV2 Tracker](#)
- [Pol-MIS](#) (restricted to registered users)
- [Containment](#) (restricted to registered users)