

Table 1 Annual tobacco-attributable social and economic losses by country

Country	Social losses	Workplace productivity losses			Health system	Total losses (US\$)	Loss as a % of GDP
	Premature mortality n (%)	Absenteeism n (%)	Presenteeism n (%)	Smoking breaks n (%)	Healthcare expenditures US\$ (%)		
Egypt	3770 (75)	140 (3)	427 (8)	298 (6)	410 (8)	5045	2.1
Iran	1995 (45)	300 (7)	927 (21)	N/A**	1200 (27)	4422	0.5
Jordan	564 (25)	187 (8)	494 (22)	718 (32)	289 (13)	2252	6
Lebanon	70 (50)	11 (8)	27 (19)	N/A**	31 (23%)	139	1.9
Pakistan	1497 (50)	206 (7)	538 (18)	N/A**	762 (25)	3003	1
Tunisia	572 (79)	18 (2)	50 (7)	35 (5)	52 (7)	727	1.8

Source: Collated from WHO FCTC Investment cases in EMR countries (10–15)

*Figures were converted from local currencies to US dollars, using average annual exchange rates from the year of each investment case (16). **National authorities in some countries requested exclusion of smoking breaks from the analysis, as their frequency and duration were not assessed.