

15 February 2018 - The Ministry of Public Health and Population of Yemen has recorded 3633 suspected cases of cholera, including 1 associated death in the country for week 5 (29 January – 4 February). The cumulative total of suspected cholera cases stands at 1 055 788 suspected cholera cases and 2255 associated deaths (case-fatality rate 0.21%) since April 2017.

The number of cases has been declining for the past 21 consecutive weeks. The proportion of severe cases now represents only 16.2% of suspected cases. Out of 305 districts, 118 have not reported new cases for the last three consecutive weeks. The five governorates with the highest cumulative attack rates are Amran, Al Mahwit, Al Dhale'e, Hajjah and Sana'a.

WHO, Health cluster and WASH partners continue to support the Ministry in responding and containing the outbreak through technical and logistic support to improve the response efforts at the national and local levels. This includes training the health workforce in case management and rapid response; supporting diarrhoea treatment centres and oral rehydration points; deploying rapid response teams; ensuring availability of safe water; and sensitizing and mobilizing the community for early reporting of cases to the health facilities.

The support provided for laboratories in sampling and diagnostics ability has greatly improved early laboratory detection and quick sharing of results. Diagnostic culture tests conducted in the labs confirmed cholera for 1102 of 2723 samples. This is in addition to 28 999 rapid diagnostics tests (RDT) conducted in the community to confirm presence of cholera.

Cholera is endemic in Yemen. However, the country has experienced a surge in cholera cases since April 2017. Ongoing conflict, destroyed health, water and sanitation infrastructure and malnutrition have caused the people to be more vulnerable to various epidemic-prone diseases, including cholera.

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