27-year-old Hamzeh Abu Hajar is a volunteer paramedic with the Palestinian Medical Relief

Society (PMRS).



Hamzeh first joined PMRS in 2019, participating in courses on first aid and community engagement at their youth centre. In March 2020, after the first cases of COVID-19 were identified in the occupied Palestinian territory, he signed up to join their field teams providing community support and helping sick patients in the Old City of Nablus.

"Helping people during COVID-19 was rewarding. People had no one else to help them, especially older people in our community and those who could not go out of their homes. I used to work night shifts with the other volunteers. We helped with all sorts of tasks, from bringing food to people's houses to paying for their electricity bills or taking sick patients to doctors and hospitals... I enjoyed the work, and I knew that I wanted to continue to support people in this way."

In 2022, with increasing escalations across the West Bank, Hamzeh began volunteering as a PMRS first responder.

"Every time the Israeli forces would raid Nablus Old City, I would join the field team. PMRS cars would drive us to different locations where people were injured and needed our help. I always made sure to wear my vest before leaving the house, while PMRS made sure we were all wearing vests by the time we reached a location with injured people... At first, wearing the

paramedic vests made us feel protected. However, as the confrontations increased the occupation forces stopped distinguishing between paramedics, journalists and others. We all feel or show fear in different ways. Of course, I was scared when going into the field, but it wasn't the kind of fear that would prevent me from going to help the people who depended on us.

"At around 8am on the morning of Friday 30th December 2022, Israeli forces raided Nablus Old City. Hamzeh was called to the field to support treating the injured. He left his house wearing his paramedic vest and went towards the Old City with other PMRS volunteers. Around 15 PMRS volunteers were dispersed to different locations to cover the emergency response as effectively as possible. Hamzeh was stationed at the western side of Al Khan neighbourhood.

"I heard calls to help with an injury near my location. I immediately went to respond, and there were another two paramedics behind me. Around five metres before reaching the guy, I was shot in the right side of my upper body. I went back around two meters and fell to the ground. I told the other paramedics that I had been shot. I felt that my body was tearing apart from the inside. I was on the ground for several minutes until Al Razi ambulance [a private ambulance] reached me. A sniper had been shooting between the two ambulances on site and me."

The second ambulance had been from the Palestine Red Crescent Society, which was obstructed from reaching Hamzeh. After Al Razi ambulance reached him, they transferred him to hospital. The ambulance tried to exit via the western route to Rafidia Government Hospital but was again obstructed by Israeli forces, which compelled the team to return and take a different route.

"I remember slipping in and out of consciousness. I vaguely remember being in the ambulance. I also remember my brother, doctors, some of my PMRS friends, and many other people surrounding me in the hospital. I was put in an emergency intensive care room when I reached the hospital and ten minutes later I was transferred to the operating room."

Hamzeh's surgery took 4.5 hours. He stayed in the intensive care unit for 6 days, after which he was transferred to another ward for a further two days before being discharged home. The bullet had injured Hamzeh's right lung and diaphragm, torn part of his liver and right kidney, and broken four of his ribs. He also suffered a bladder injury. After being shot, the bullet exited from his back, resulting in a tear of his muscle and an open wound around 20 to 25 centimetres in diameter. As a result of his surgery, Hamzeh had 40 stitches in his abdomen, while his back

wound remains open and will require several months to heal.

"When my family first heard I had been injured they didn't understand the extent of my injuries. When doctors explained to them that I was in a critical condition they were shocked and devastated. They were very worried that – God forbid – I would die. When I woke up after surgery it was difficult for me to understand what had happened to me. I was in shock, and I needed time to process everything... Since I returned home, I have been on many medications, from pain killers to anti-inflammatory medications. I use an inhaler and need oxygen, especially at night. My colleagues from PMRS come on daily basis to help change my dressings. The open wound on my back is the one that hurts me the most. Moving is still very painful for me. I haven't had a full night's sleep since I got home. I manage to sleep two hours at most because every place in my body hurts and there is no position I can lie in without pain."

Hamzeh is still at home undergoing a slow recovery. He moves around the house and goes for follow up visits to the hospital every Tuesday. Because of his broken ribs he faces difficulties moving and sleeping. The injury of his lungs means he gets very tired whenever he tries to move around the house.

"Before my injuries I was very active, I used to go to work and after that I would go out with my friends. Since my injuries I only go out for hospital visits. My friends still visit me at home, but it is not the same! I feel closer to my family now, I sit with them more than I used to before. My family understands my injuries better now and they all try to help me. My brother and mother help me the most."

Hamzeh is making a slow recovery. He needs close follow up to monitor potential complications of his injuries. Even despite this, he plans to return to the field.

"Before my injury I witnessed some difficult cases working in the first response teams. I helped provide first aid to people who had very severe injuries. I even had to move people who had been killed. One of the hardest experiences was when I had to move a martyr who turned out to be my friend. I had been with him just a few hours before the raid. I was so shocked to see that it was my friend. Even these experiences didn't prevent me from going back to the field. On the contrary, it gave me a stronger push to go and to support those in need, especially knowing that they depended on our help. I felt it was my duty to help them. After I fully recover, I plan to return. My mother is worried. She keeps telling me that she doesn't want me to go back. She says the first time I was lucky, but we don't know what will happen next time. Still, I plan to

return."

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