



These illustrated technical notes in Arabic have been prepared to assist those working immediately or shortly after an emergency to plan appropriate responses to the urgent and medium-term water and sanitation needs of affected populations.

These notes (in Arabic) are relevant to a wide range of emergency situations, including both natural and conflict-induced disasters.

[1. Cleaning and disinfecting wells](#)

[2. Cleaning and disinfecting boreholes](#)

[3. Cleaning and disinfecting water storage tanks and tankers](#)

[4. Rehabilitating small-scale piped water distribution systems](#)

[5. Emergency treatment of drinking-water at the point of use](#)

[6. Rehabilitating water treatment works after an emergency](#)

[7. Solid waste management in emergencies](#)

[8. Disposal of dead bodies in emergency conditions](#)

[9. How much water is needed in emergencies](#)

[10. Hygiene promotion in emergencies](#)

[11. Measuring chlorine levels in water supplies](#)

[12. Delivering safe water by tanker](#)

[13. Planning for excreta disposal in emergencies](#)

[14. Technical options for excreta disposal in emergencies](#)

[15. Cleaning wells after seawater flooding](#)

Related link

[WHO technical notes in English on drinking-water, sanitation and hygiene in emergencies, 2011](#)

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