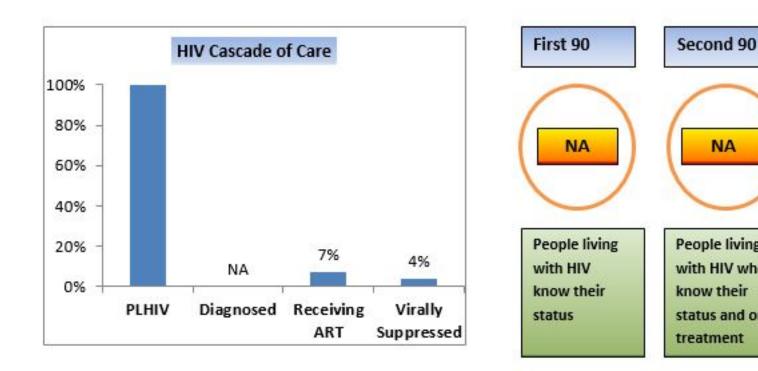
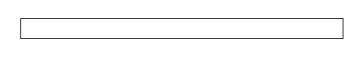
Sociodemographic data

- Total population (in millions) : 192.8
- Maternal mortality per 100 000 live births :178
- Life expectancy at birth (years) : 66
- Total fertility rate (births per woman) : 3.7
- GNI per capita, PPP (current international US\$) :5 320
- Health expenditure, total (% of GDP) : 2.6
- Health expenditure per capita (current US\$) : 36
- Human Development Index Value :0.55





Epidemiological data (2016) HIV estimates and case notification



Estimated

Reported

HIV prevalence in general population

0.1

People living with HIV (PLHIV)

130 000 [120 000–150 000]

20 639

New infections

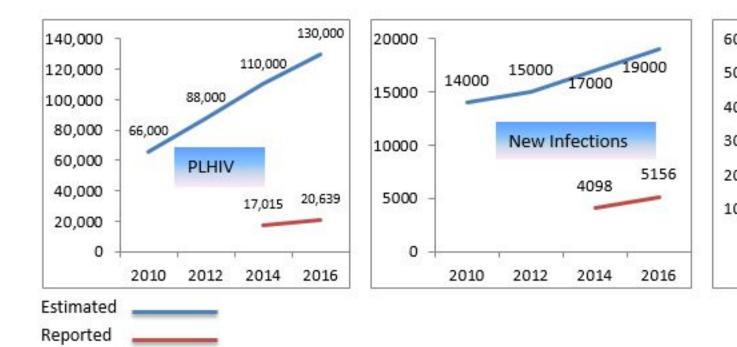
19 000 [17 000–21 000]

5156

AIDS-related deaths

5500 [4500-6600]

320



HIV in specific populations

Survey data

Size estimate

Routine testing and VCT data

Key populations

No tested

HIV+ cases (%)

Sex workers (SW)

2.2 cluster sampling- (n=72,364)/ 2016

136,000 (2011)

Men having sex with men (MSM)

5.4% (n=6773)

People who inject drugs (PWIDs)

38.4% (n=7862)

99,000 (2011)

Prisoners

Populations in health settings

TB patients

Pregnant women

.03% (n=26,510/ 42 sites in 9 districts, 2010

Blood donors

Clients of testing services

Response Policy implementation

Policy implementation

Implementation of national policy on HIV self-testing (HIVST)

Unknown

Treatment initiation threshold adults and adolescents

Treat All regardless of CD4 count

Implementation of Treat All adults and adolescents

Other

Treatment initiation threshold children

Treat All, with an age cut-off <5 years

Implementation of lifelong ART to pregnant & breastfeeding women

Implemented in a small number (<50%) of MCH sites

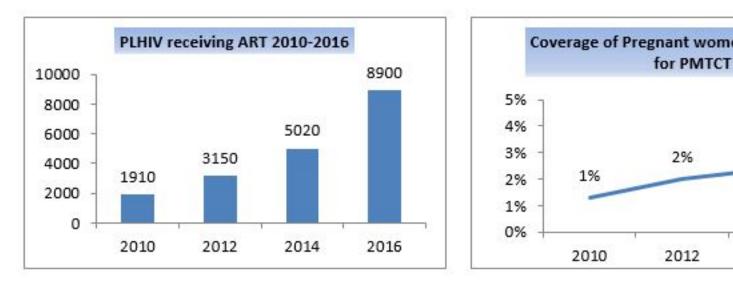
Implementation of national policy on viral load monitoring

Partially implemented

HIV testing coverage in key populations *

Data not available.

Antiretroviral therapy and PMTCT coverage



References

(1) http://www.prb.org/pdf16/prb-wpds2016-web-2016.pdf; (2) WHO.EMRO Regional Surveillance Data; (3) UNAIDS/WHO estimates 2016; (4) Global AIDS Monitoring (GAM) 2016.

Monday 28th of April 2025 09:16:03 PM