



اليمن Yemen

الاستجابة للكوليرا Cholera Response

برنامج الترصد الالكتروني لأمراض
Electronic Disease Early Warning System (eDEWS)

النشرة الوبائية الأسبوعية
Weekly Epidemiological Bulletin
W50 2017 (Dec 11-Dec 17)

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Highlights

Cumulative figures

- The cumulative total from 27 April 2017 to 17 December 2017 is 994,751 suspected cholera cases and 2,226 associated deaths, (CFR 0.22%), 1069 have been confirmed by culture.
- 59.3 % of death were severe cases at admission
- The total proportion of severe cases among the suspected cases is 17.5%
- The national attack rate is 361.19 per 10,000. The five governorates with the highest cumulative attack rates per 10,000 remain Amran (848), Al Mahwit (805), Al Dhale'e (643), Abyan (494) and Hajjah (479).
- Children under 5 years old represent 28.3% of total suspected cases.
- In total, 24,129 rapid diagnostic tests (RDT) have been performed which represents 24.3% coverage.
- 2,535 cultures have been performed which represents 22.8% coverage.
- The last positive culture was on 4 Dec 2017 in Kuhlana district.
- 95 districts did not report any suspected case the last three consecutive 3 weeks.

Governorate and District level

- At governorate level, the trend from W48-W50 decrease or was stable in all governorates.

Trends

- The weekly number of cases is decreasing for the 14 consecutive weeks.
- The weekly proportion of severe cases has significantly decreased representing now 10% of the admitted cases.

Week 50

- 7,7622 suspected cases and 1 associated deaths were reported
- 10 % are severe cases
- 615 RDTs were performed, 99 were positive
- 0 Positive culture

A. ملخص المؤشرات Summary indicators



Cholera Response | Cumulative figures from 27/04/2017 to 17/12/2017

994,751

حالات الاشتباه
Suspected cases

حالة اشتباه في
الأسبوع الحالي
7,762 suspected cases
in current week

2,226

الوفيات
Associated deaths

حالة وفاة في
الأسبوع الحالي
1 associated deaths
in current week

0.22%

معدل الاماته بين
الحالات
Case Fatality Rate

96%

المحافظات المتأثرة
بالوباء
Governorates
affected

(23 / 22 محافظة)
(22 / 23 governorates)

92%

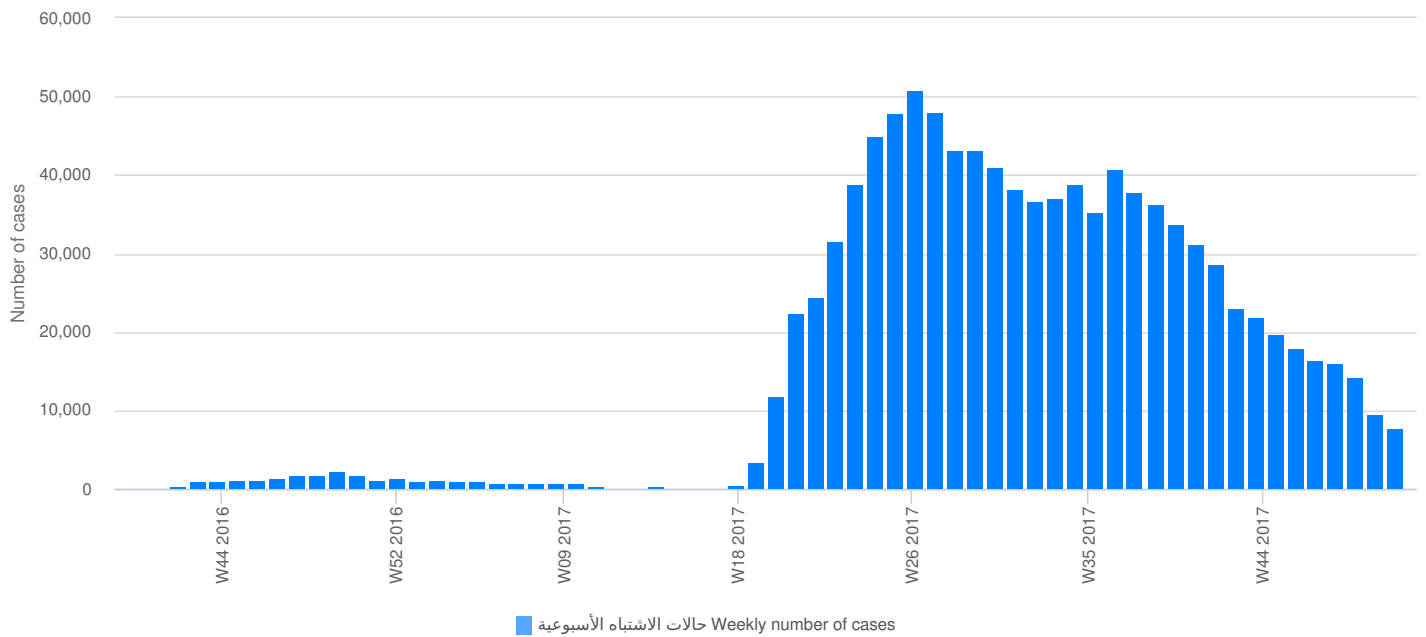
المديريات المتأثرة
بالوباء
Districts
affected

(333 / 305 مديرية)
(305 / 333 districts)

B. المنحنى الوبائي Epidemic curve

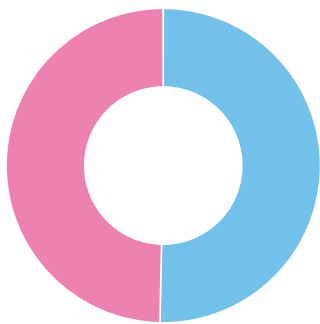
الشكل (1) المنحنى الوبائي على المستوى الوطني

Figure 1 | Epidemic curve (Country)



الشكل (2 أ) حالات الكوليرا على مستوى الجنس

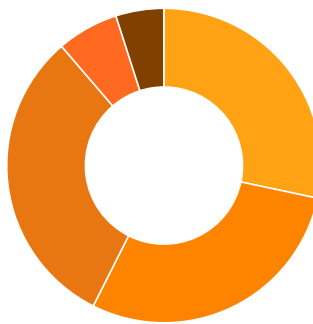
Figure 2a Cases by sex (Cumul.)



ذكر Male (50% ; n = 506,284)
أنثى Female (50% ; n = 498,628)

الشكل (2 ب) حالات الكوليرا على مستوى الفئات العمرية

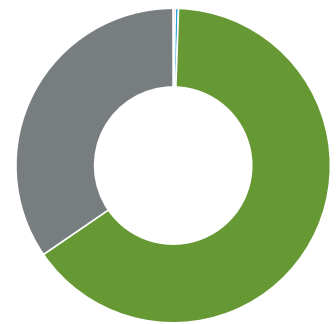
Figure 2b Cases by age (Cumul.)



< 5 (28.3% ; n = 278,760)
5-17 (29.1% ; n = 286,103)
18-44 (31.3% ; n = 307,613)
45-59 (6.4% ; n = 62,511)
≥ 60 (4.9% ; n = 48,553)

الشكل (2 ج) حالات الكوليرا بالنسبة لحالة المريض

Figure 2c Cases by outcome (Cumul.)



شفاء Discharged (65.04% ; n = 646,984)
إحالة Referred (0.33% ; n = 3,256)
وفاة Died (0.22% ; n = 2,226)
غير معرف Unknown (34.63% ; n = 344,511)

Trends in cases by age distribution and dehydration status

Figure 2d | Trend in proportion of cases aged under 5¹

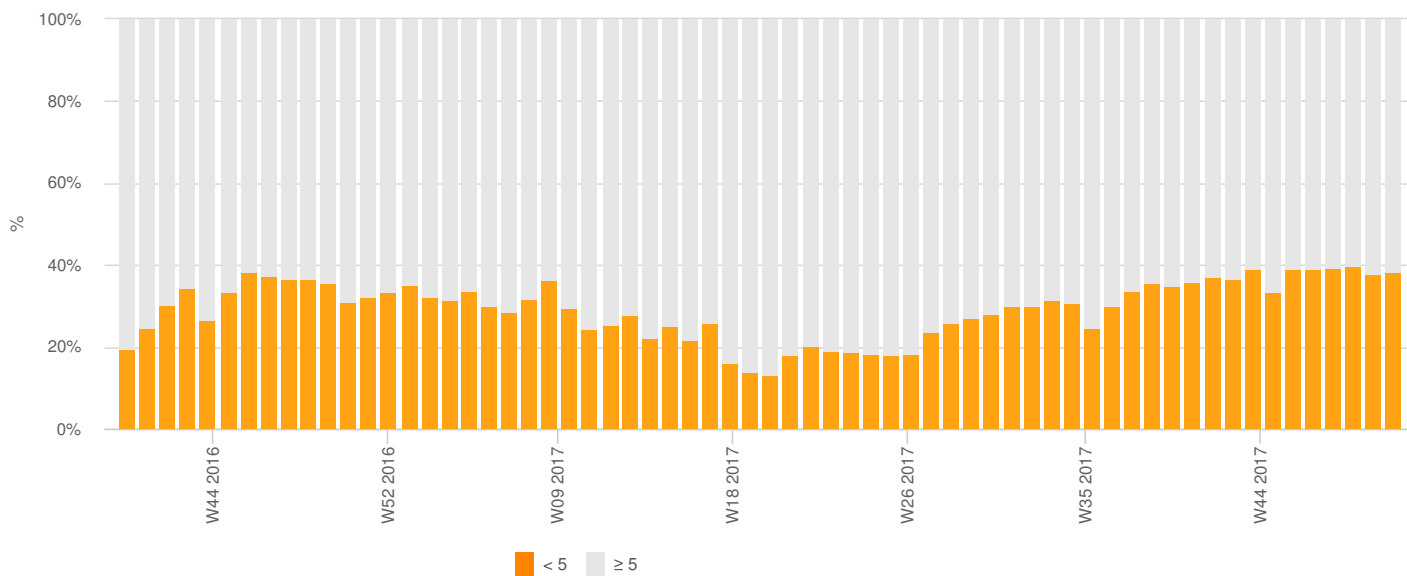
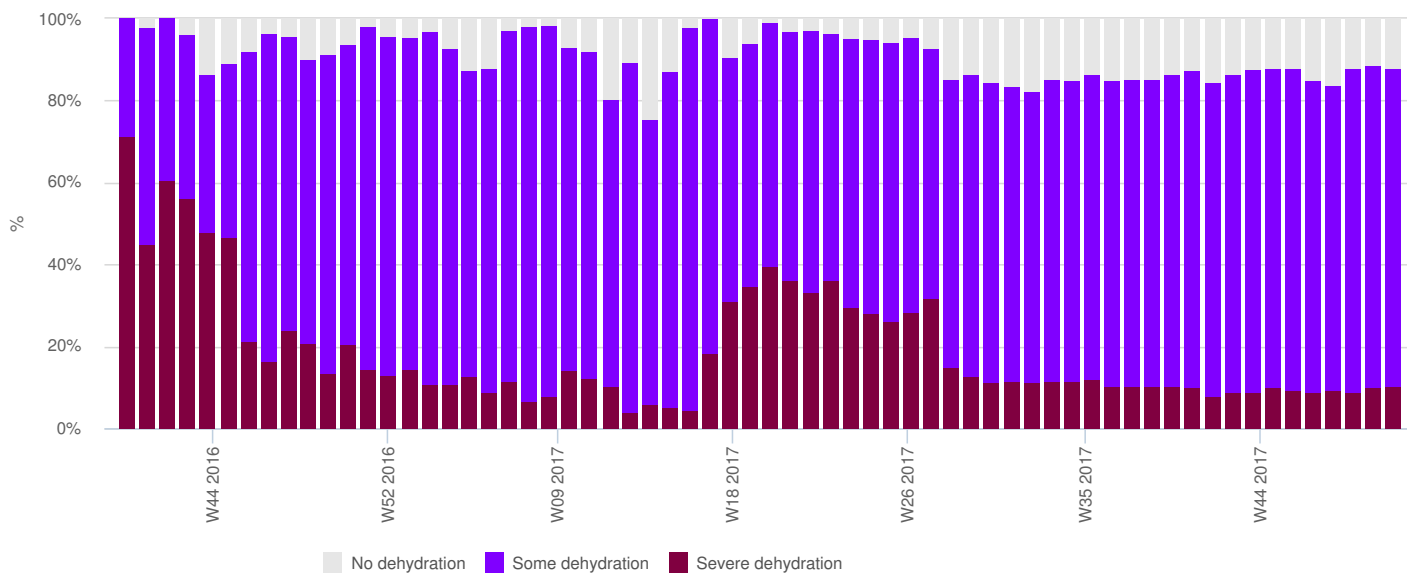


Figure 2e | Trend in proportion of cases by dehydration status¹



¹ Trends in proportional age distribution and dehydration status always add up to 100% and do not give any indication of the number of cases reported. For this reason, these may reflect cases that are not visible in the epidemic curve due to the scale of the y-axis and the huge difference in the case counts between the first and second waves of the outbreak.

C. المحافظة الرئيسية حسب المحافظة Key indicators by governorate

جدول (1) خلاصة بالمؤشرات الرئيسية بالنسبة للمحافظات

Table 1 | Summary of key cholera indicators by Governorate

المحافظات Governorate	تراكمي Cumulative (27/04/2017 to 17/12/2017)				الاتجاه 3 أسابيع 3 week trend					
	حالات الاشتباه Cases	الوفيات Deaths	معدل الامانه CFR ¹	السكان Population	معدل الإصابة AR ²	أسابيع -3 -3W	أسابيع -2 -2W	أسابيع -1 -1W	الأسبوع الحالي W	اتجاه Trend ³
Amran عمران	98,452	174	0.18%	1,160,559	848.32	1,757	1,531	1,028	1,024	▼ -29%
Al Mahwit المحويت	58,828	149	0.25%	730,209	805.63	1,056	936	725	509	▼ -20%
Al Dhale'e الصالح	47,089	81	0.17%	731,496	643.74	77	40	21	24	▼ -54%
Abyan أبين	28,228	35	0.12%	570,832	494.51	55	64	37	24	▼ -29%
Hajjah حجة	111,598	417	0.37%	2,329,741	479.01	2,426	2,335	930	230	▼ -51%
Sana'a صنعاء	70,322	123	0.17%	1,470,346	478.27	844	586	512	768	▼ -21%
Dhamar ذمار	95,054	160	0.17%	2,012,264	472.37	2,042	1,741	1,280	1,367	▼ -24%
Al Hudaydah الحديدة	145,559	273	0.19%	3,238,199	449.51	2,794	2,508	1,768	1,412	▼ -25%
Al Bayda البيضاء	27,550	33	0.12%	759,388	362.79	285	274	199	252	▼ -21%
Amanat Al Asimah العاصمة	95,298	70	0.07%	2,827,824	337.00	1,489	1,305	1,039	849	▼ -19%
Al Jawf الجوف	15,487	22	0.14%	578,585	267.67	345	343	214	241	▼ -29%
Raymah ريمة	15,071	119	0.79%	606,776	248.38	234	229	162	175	▼ -22%
Lahj لحج	22,639	21	0.09%	1,008,864	224.40	29	22	13	6	▼ -39%
Aden عدن	20,566	62	0.30%	922,996	222.82	115	152	108	20	▼ -14%
Ibb إب	62,196	285	0.46%	2,957,138	210.32	1,052	847	690	436	▼ -20%
Taizz تعز	60,443	184	0.30%	2,998,300	201.59	951	970	679	311	▼ -22%
Marib مأرب	6,906	7	0.10%	358,542	192.61	116	3	1	5	▼ -97%
Sa'ada صعدة	10,312	5	0.05%	905,145	113.93	399	284	199	107	▼ -32%
Al Maharah المهرة	1,168	1	0.09%	148,478	78.66	1	0	0	1	▼ -100%
Shabwah شبوة	1,397	3	0.21%	604,243	23.12	3	0	1	0	▼ -25%
Moklla المكلا	568	2	0.35%	400,788	14.17	0	0	0	0	■ Interrupt
Say'on سينون	20	0	0.00%	219,953	0.91	0	0	0	1	■ Interrupt
Yemen اليمن	994,751	2,226	0.22%	27,540,666	361.19	16,070	14,170	9,606	7,762	▼ -28%

¹ معدل الامانه بين الحالات

² معدل الإصابة لكل 10,000 من السكان

³ تم حساب المنحنى بناء على متوسط عدد الحالات خلال ثلاثة أسابيع سابقة

¹ Case Fatality Rate

² Attack Rate (/10,000 population)

³ Trend based on average number of cases in previous 3 weeks:

▲ منحنى مرتفع	غير بمعدل $\geq +10\%$
► منحنى مستقر	غير بمعدل $> -10\%$ to $< +10\%$
▼ منحنى منخفض	غير بمعدل $\leq -10\%$
■ انقطاع في الارسال	عدد 0 حالة خلال 3 أسابيع متتالية

▲ Increased trend	$\geq +10\%$ change
► Stable trend	$> -10\%$ to $< +10\%$ change
▼ Decreased trend	$\leq -10\%$ change
■ Interruption in transmission	0 cases for 3 consecutive weeks

D. Laboratory

Figure 4 | RDT results by week

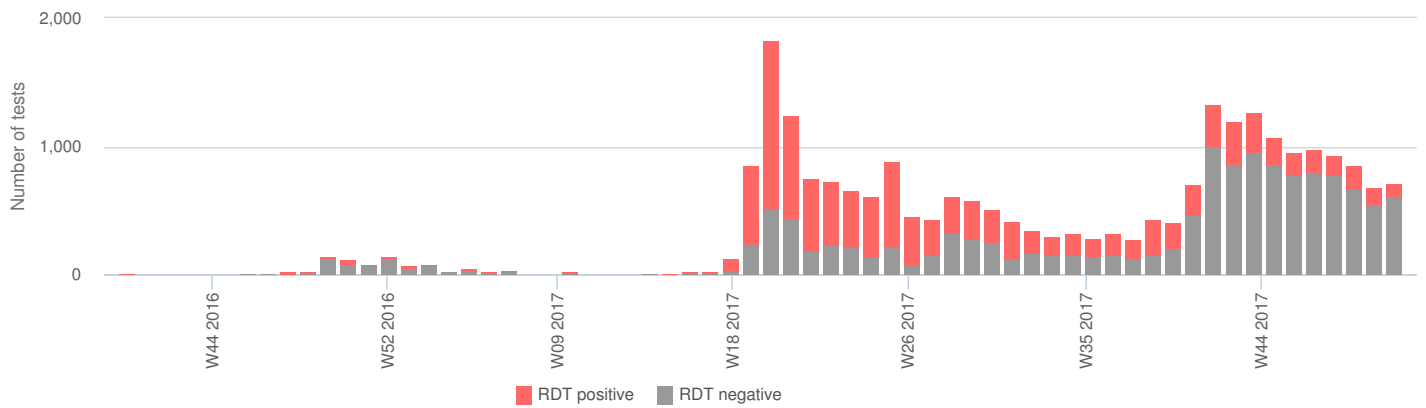


Figure 5 | Rapid Diagnostic Kit (RDT)

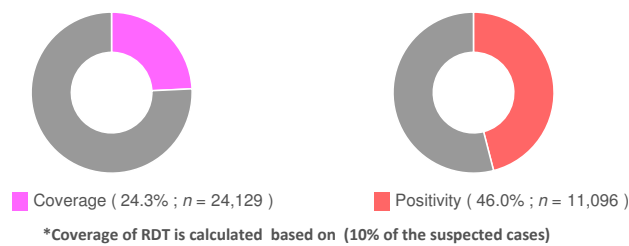


Figure 6 | Culture

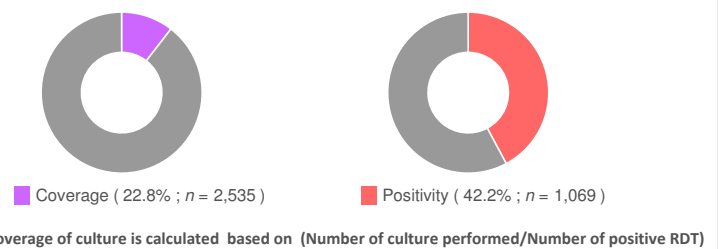


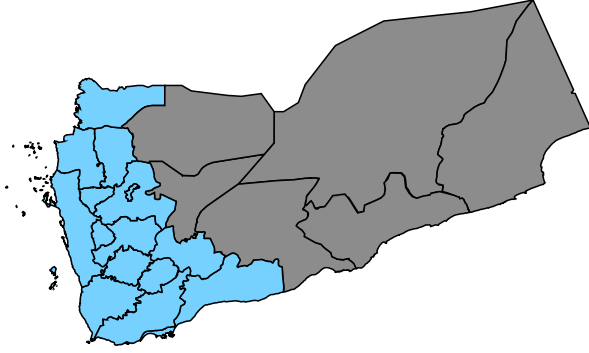
Table 2 | Summary of key laboratory indicators by Governorate

Governorate	Rapid Diagnostic Kit (RDT)					Culture			
	Cases	Total tested	Coverage	Total +ve	+ivity rate	Total tested	Coverage	Total +ve	+ivity rate
أبين أبين	28,228	238	8.4%	151	63.4%	39	25.8%	23	59.0%
عدن عدن	20,566	552	26.8%	350	63.4%	154	44.0%	117	76.0%
البيضاء البيضاء	27,550	1619	58.8%	747	46.1%	194	26.0%	9	4.6%
الضالع الضالع	47,089	318	6.8%	114	35.8%	38	33.3%	3	7.9%
الحديدة الحديدة	145,559	2424	16.7%	894	36.9%	373	41.7%	218	58.4%
الجوف الجوف	15,487	1263	81.6%	876	69.4%	47	5.4%	12	25.5%
المهرة المهرة	1,168	263	225.2%	118	44.9%	25	21.2%	14	56.0%
المحويت المحويت	58,828	1626	27.6%	881	54.2%	49	5.6%	11	22.4%
أمانة العاصمة أمانة العاصمة	95,298	4416	46.3%	1928	43.7%	482	25.0%	181	37.6%
عمران عمران	98,452	1381	14.0%	587	42.5%	89	15.2%	23	25.8%
ذمار ذمار	95,054	1804	19.0%	309	17.1%	107	34.6%	21	19.6%
حجة حجة	111,598	714	6.4%	169	23.7%	45	26.6%	14	31.1%
إب إب	62,196	601	9.7%	412	68.6%	58	14.1%	12	20.7%
لحج لحج	22,639	1134	50.1%	576	50.8%	36	6.3%	12	33.3%
مأرب مأرب	6,906	163	23.6%	124	76.1%	2	1.6%	0	0.0%
المكلا المكلا	568	105	184.9%	80	76.2%	55	68.8%	32	58.2%
ريمة ريمة	15,071	575	38.2%	381	66.3%	32	8.4%	5	15.6%
صعدة صعدة	10,312	913	88.5%	752	82.4%	12	1.6%	0	0.0%
صنعاة صنعاة	70,322	2650	37.7%	681	25.7%	260	38.2%	43	16.5%
سنيون سنيون	20	19	950.0%	9	47.4%	11	122.2%	0	0.0%
شبابوة شبابوة	1,397	125	89.5%	51	40.8%	51	100.0%	9	17.6%
تعز تعز	60,443	1226	20.3%	906	73.9%	376	41.5%	310	82.4%
اليمن اليمن	994,751	24,129	24.3%	11,096	46.0%	2,535	22.8%	1,069	42.2%

E. التوزيع الجغرافي مع مرور الوقت Geographic distribution over time

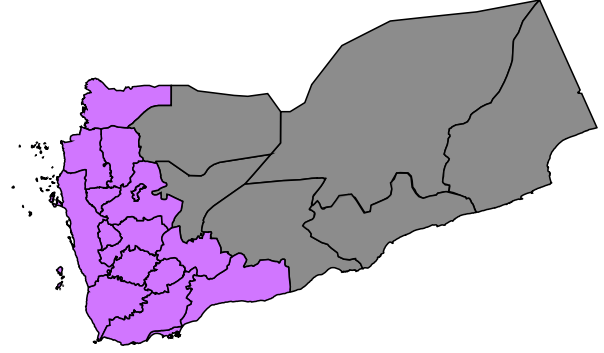
الخريطة (أ) عدد حالات الاشتباه للمحافظات

Map 1a | Number of cases by governorate (Jan 2017 - Apr 2017)



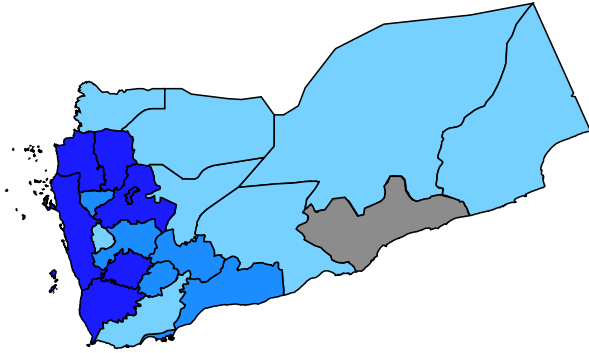
الخريطة (ب) معدل الإصابة للمحافظات

Map 1b | Attack rate by governorate (Jan 2017 - Apr 2017)



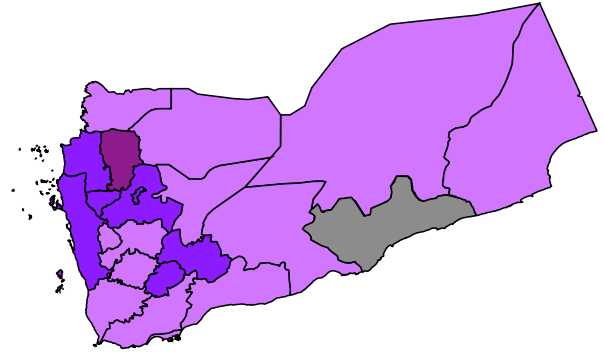
الخريطة (أ) عدد حالات الاشتباه للمحافظات

Map 1c | Number of cases by governorate (Jan 2017 - Jun 2017)



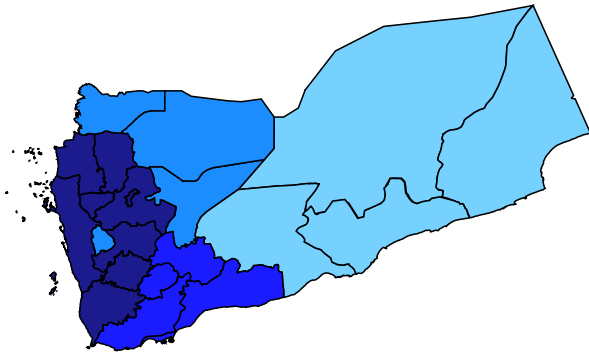
الخريطة (ب) معدل الإصابة للمحافظات

Map 1d | Attack rate by governorate (Jan 2017 - Jun 2017)



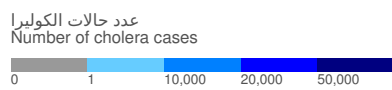
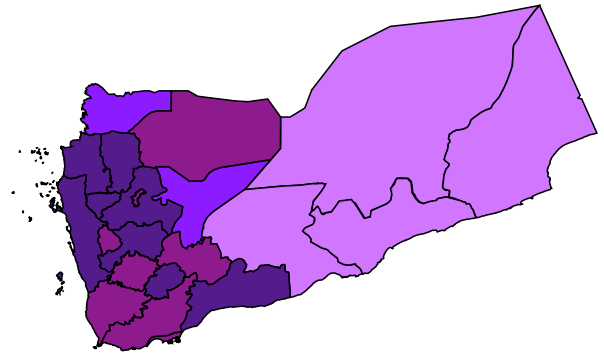
الخريطة (أ) عدد حالات الاشتباه للمحافظات

Map 1e | Number of cases by governorate (Jan 2017 - present)



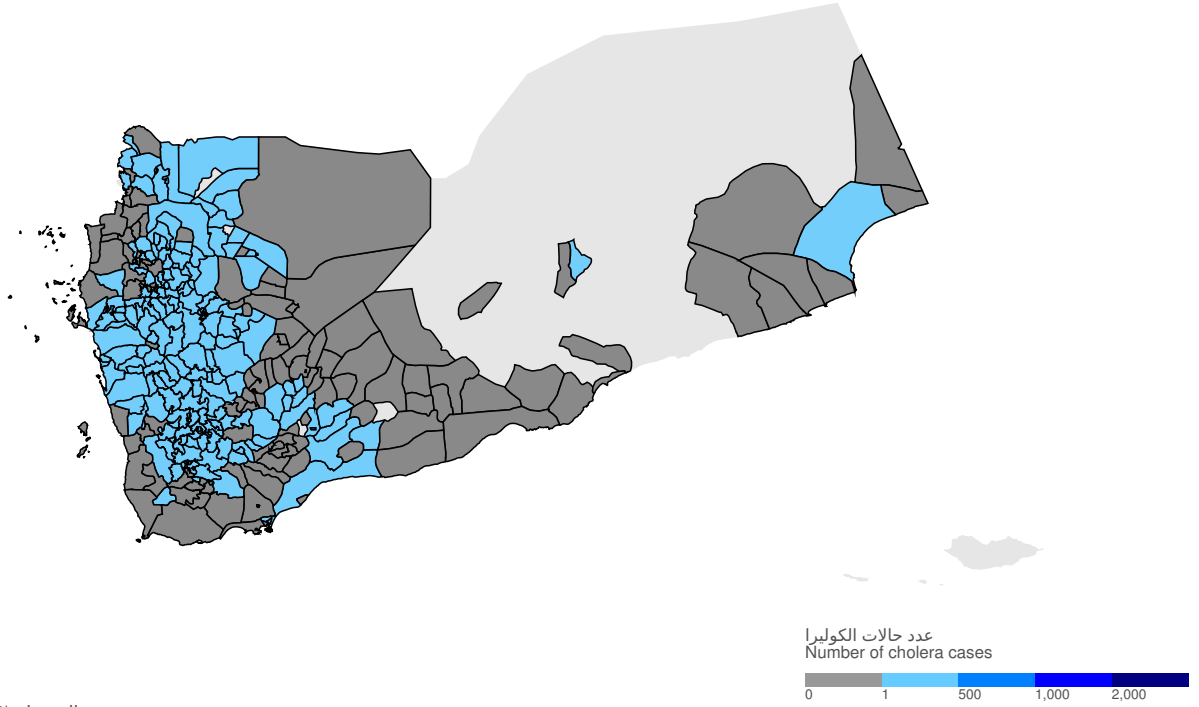
الخريطة (ب) معدل الإصابة للمحافظات

Map 1f | Attack rate by governorate (Jan 2017 - present)

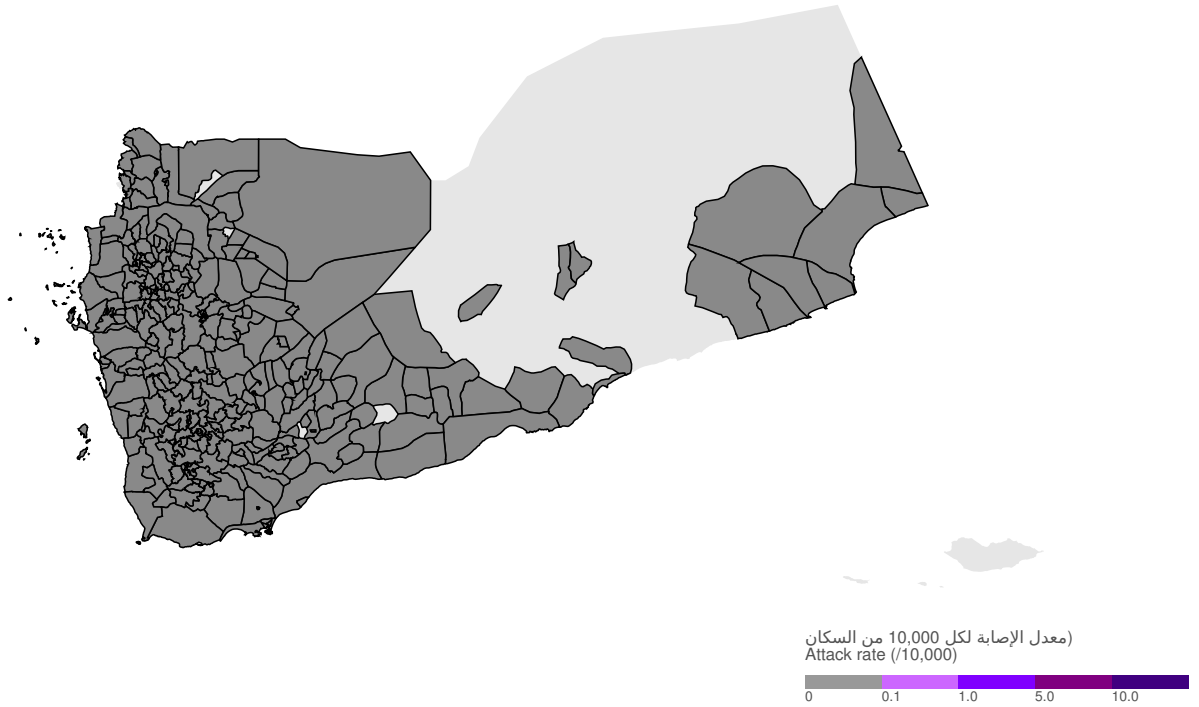


F. المديريات ذات الأولوية Districts reporting in current week

الخريطة (2 أ) عدد حالات الاشتباه الأولوية
Map 2 | Number of cases by district (W50 2017)



الخريطة (3 ب) معدل الإصابة الأولوية
Map 3 | Attack rate by district (W50 2017)



G. Epidemic curves by Governorate حسب المحافظة

Figure 3a | أبين Abyan

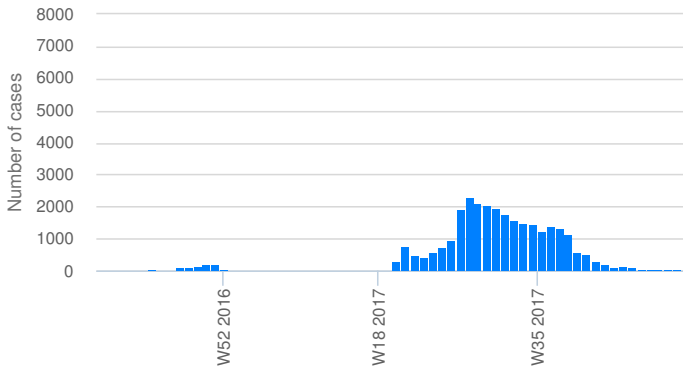


Figure 3b | عدن Aden

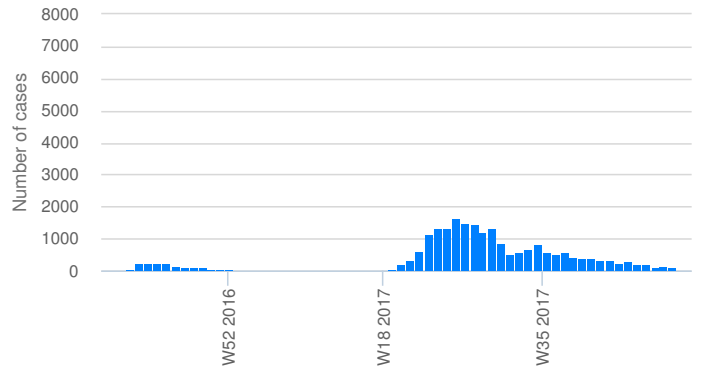


Figure 3c | البيضاء Al Bayda

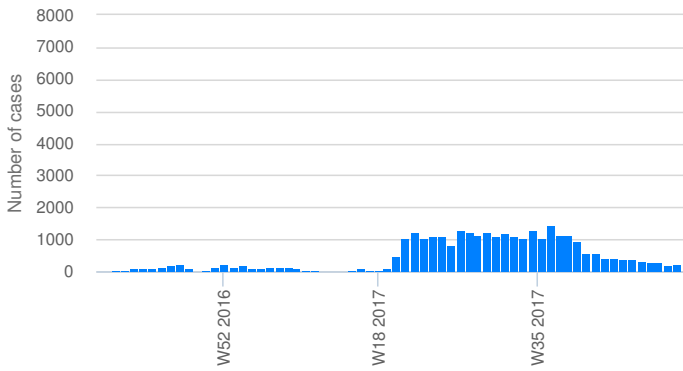


Figure 3d | الضالع Al Dhale'e

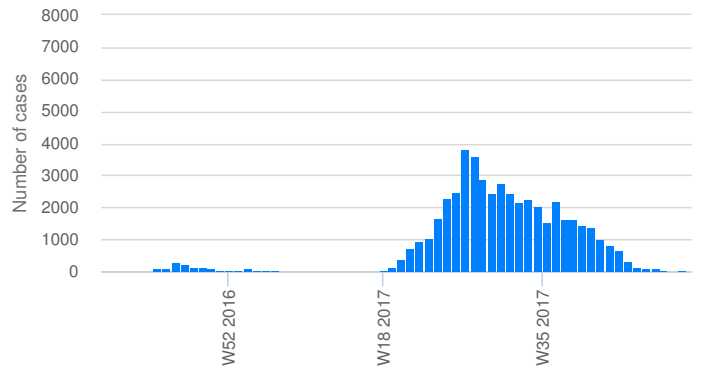


Figure 3e | الحديدة Al Hudaydah

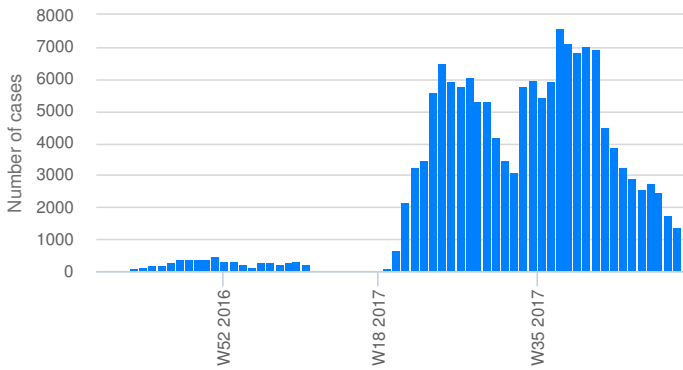


Figure 3f | الجوف Al Jawf

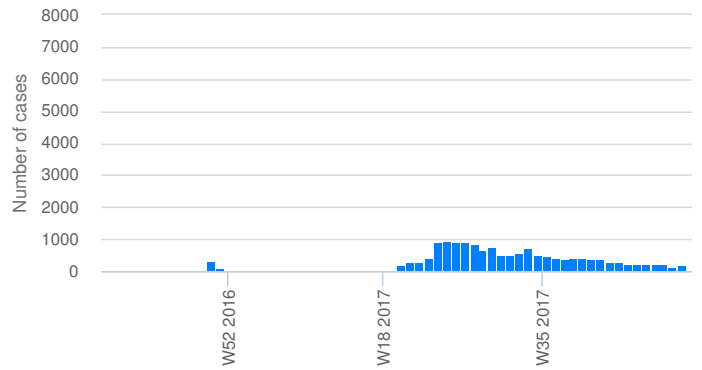


Figure 3g | المهرة Al Maharah

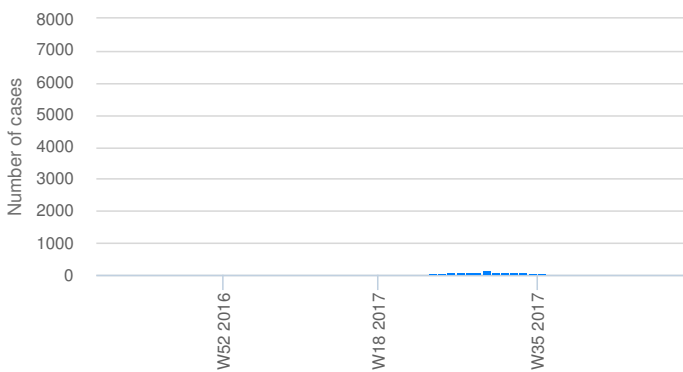


Figure 3h | المحويت Al Mahwit

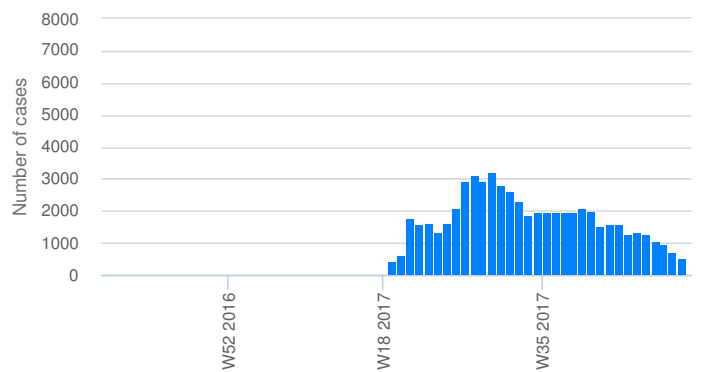


Figure 3i | Amanat Al Asimah أمانة العاصمة

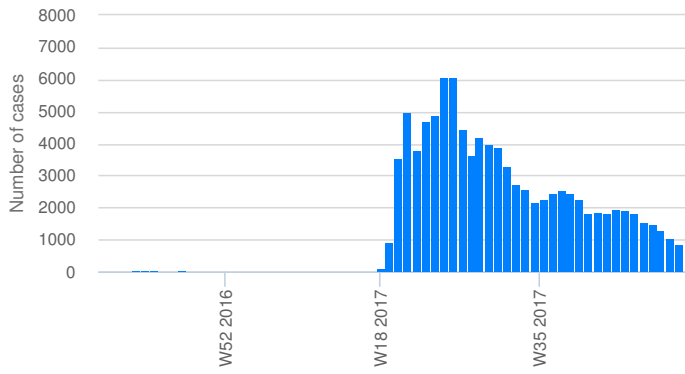


Figure 3j | Amran عمران

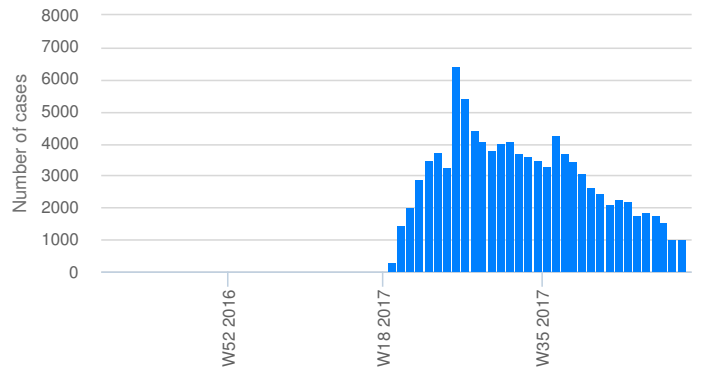


Figure 3k | Dhamar ذمار

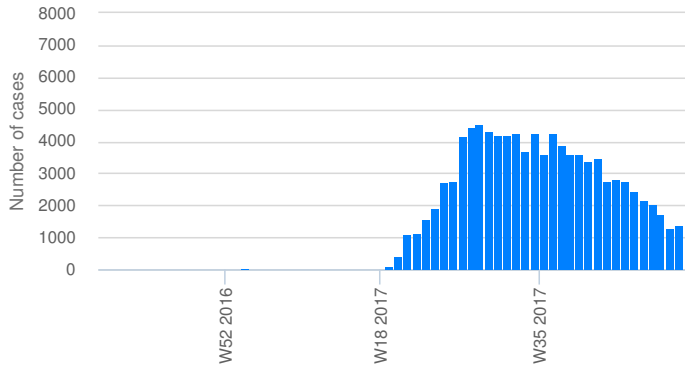


Figure 3l | Hajjah حجة

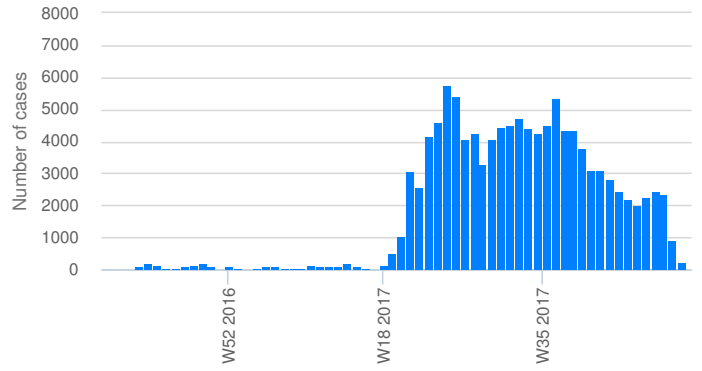


Figure 3m | Ibb إب

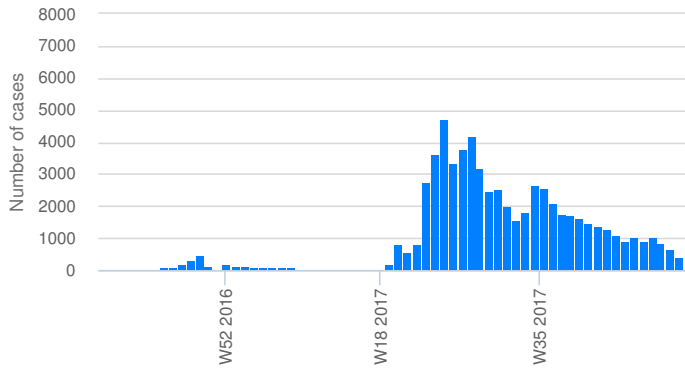


Figure 3n | Lahj لبح

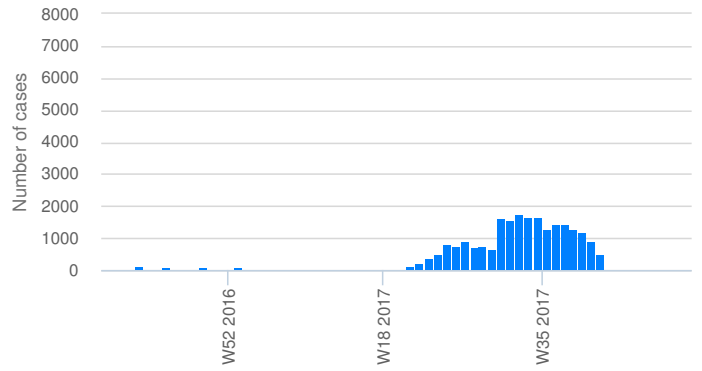


Figure 3o | Marib مأرب

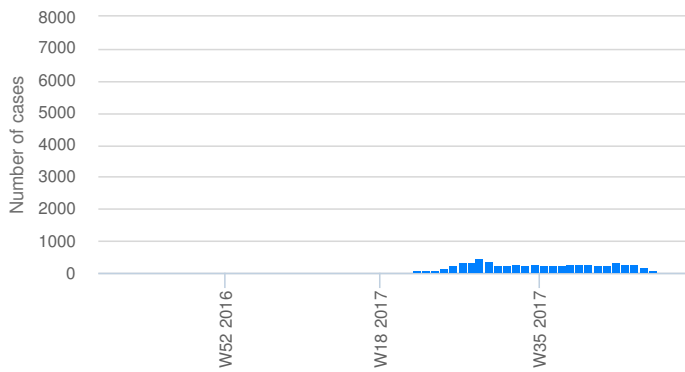


Figure 3p | Raymah ريمة

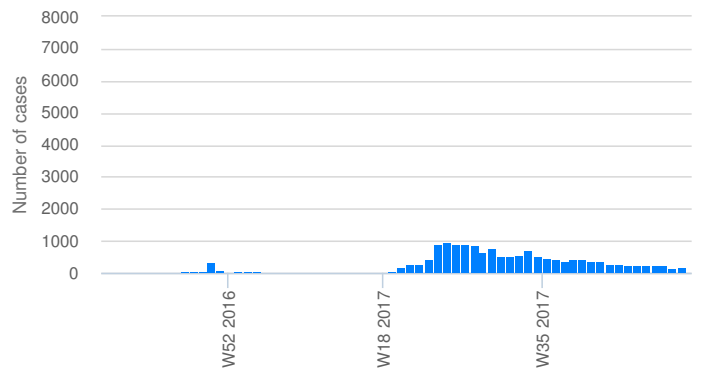


Figure 3q | Sa'ada صعدة

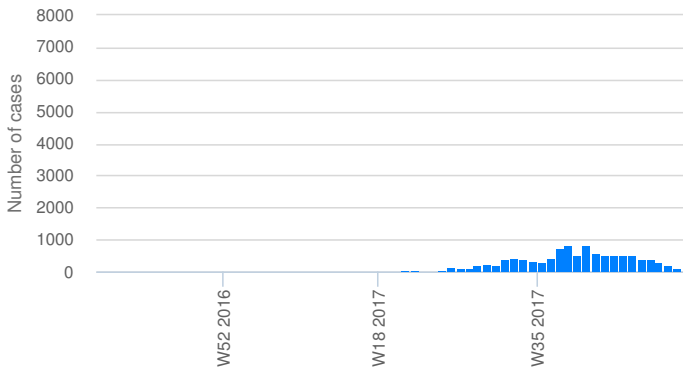


Figure 3r | Sana'a صنعاء

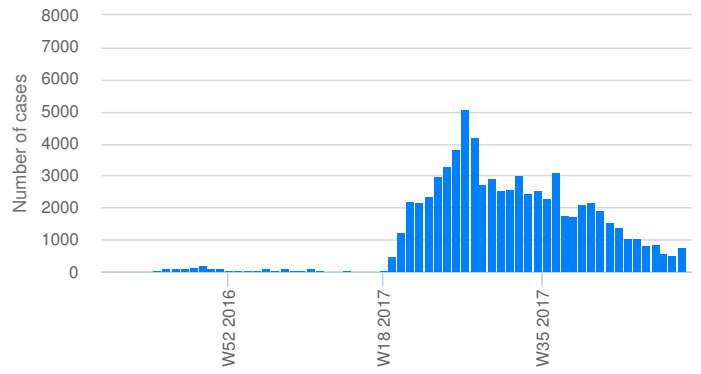


Figure 3s | Say'on سيئون

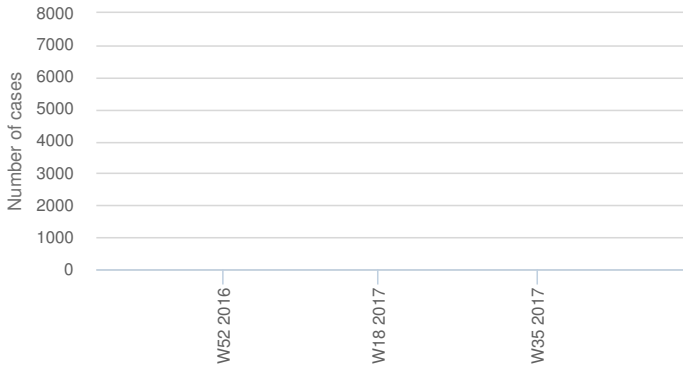


Figure 3t | Shabwah شبوة

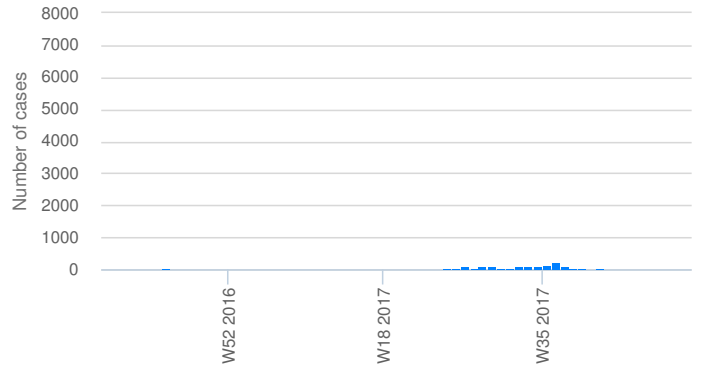
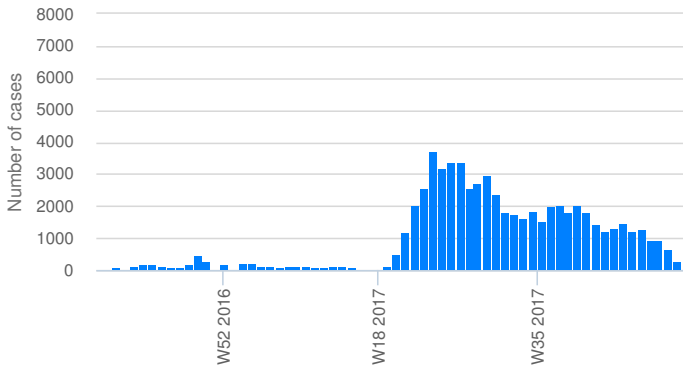


Figure 3v | Taizz تعز



للتواصل
Contact Information

Dr Reema Al Yusfi
eDEWS National Coordinator
Ministry of Public Health and Population
Sana'a, Yemen
Email: alyusfi@yahoo.com

Malika Bouhenia
Epidemiologist
WHO Country Office
Sana'a, Yemen
Email: bouheniam@who.int

Sadeq Al-Wesabi
Communications Officer
WHO Country Office
Sana'a, Yemen
Email: hasansa@who.int



Learn more about the project:
<http://ewars-project.org>

Yemen Cholera Response Portal

has been deployed since July 2017 to strengthen surveillance in response to the cholera outbreak in Yemen. <http://ye.ewars.ws/login>

النافذة الخاصة بالاستجابة لوباء

الكوليرا في اليمن

تم النشر بتاريخ يوليو 2017 لتعزيز الترصد والاستجابة لوباء الكوليرا في اليمن
<http://ye.ewars.ws/login>



World Health Organization