اليمن Yemen

الاستجابة للكوليرا
Cholera Response

جدول المحتويات Table of Contents

Highlights

Cumulative figures

-The cumulative total from 27 April 2017 to 26 Nov 2017 is 959,810 suspected cholera cases and 2,219 associated deaths, (CFR 0.23%), 1049 have been confirmed by culture.

- 59.2 % of death were severe cases at admission

- The total proportion of severe cases among the suspected cases is 18%

- The national attack rate is 348.51 per 10,000. The five governorates with the highest cumulative attack rates per 10,000 remain Amran (814), Al Mahwit (773), Al Dhale'e (642), Abyan (492) and Sana'a (465).

- Children under 5 years old represent 28% of total suspected cases.

- In total, 21,754 rapid diagnostic tests (RDT) have been performed which represents 22.7% coverage.

- 2,376 cultures have been performed which represents 22.3% coverage.

- The last positive culture was on 7 Nov 2017 in Al Garahi district.

-Among the 305 affected districts, 44 districts in 12 governorates (Abyen, Al Baydha, Al Hudeideh, Al mahrah, Hajjah, Lahj ,Marib, Mokalla, Sa'dah, Seyoun, Shabwah, Taizz) did not report any suspected case the last three consecutive 3 weeks.

Governorate and District level

- At governorate level, the trend from W44-W46 decrease or was stable in all governorates.

Trends

- The weekly number of cases is decreasing for the 11 consecutive weeks.

- The weekly proportion of severe cases has significantly decreased representing now 10% of the admitted cases.

-The use of RDTs has significantly increased since week 40.

Week 47

- 13,068 suspected cases and 5 associated deaths were reported.

- 10 % are severe cases

- 817 RDTs were performed, 129 were positive

- 0 Positive culture

A. ملخص المؤشرات Summary indicators

Cholera Response | Cumulative figures from 27/04/2017 to 26/11/2017

959,810	2,219	0.23%	96%	92%
حالات الاشتباه Suspected cases	الوفيات Associated deaths	معدل الاماته بين الحالات Case Fatality Rate	المحافظات المتأثرة بالوباء Governorates affected	المديريات المتأثرة بالوباء Districts affected
حالة اشتباه في الأسبوع الحالي 13,068 13,068 suspected cases in current week	حالة وفاة في الأسبوع الحالي 5 5 associated deaths in current week		(23 / 22 محافظة) (22 / 23 governorates)	(333 / 305 مديرية) (305 / 333 districts)

B. المنحنى الوبائي Epidemic curve

الشكل (1) المنحنى الوبائي على المستوى الوطني
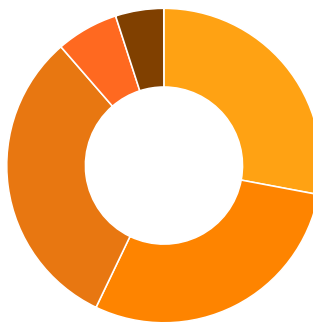**Figure 1** | Epidemic curve (Country)

حالات الاشتباه الأسبوعية Weekly number of cases
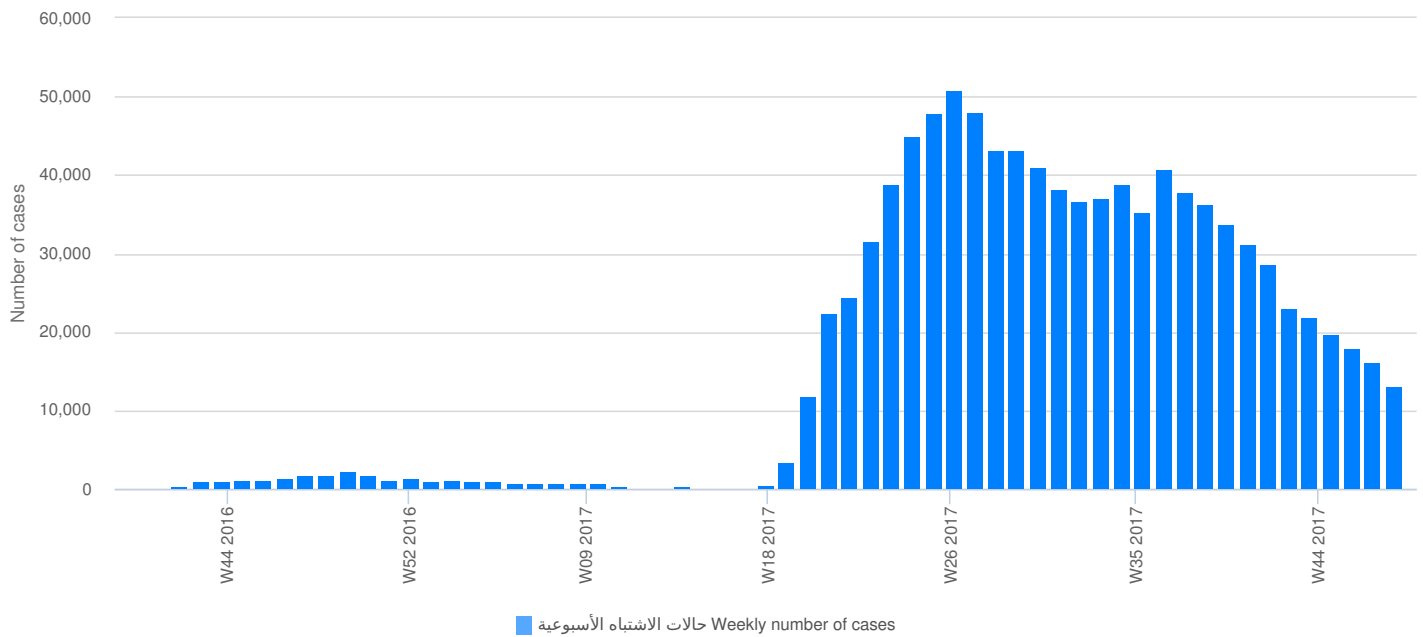
الشكل (2 أ) حالات الكوليرا على مستوى الجنس
Figure 2a Cases by sex (Cumul.)
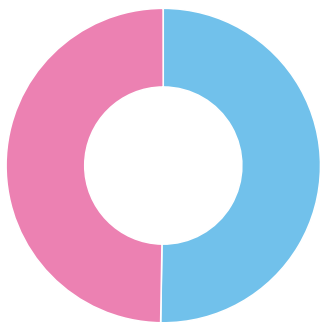
- ذكر Male (50% ; *n* = 487,998)
- أنثى Female (50% ; *n* = 482,114)

الشكل (2 ب) حالات الكوليرا على مستوى الفئية الفئية
Figure 2b Cases by age (Cumul.)

- < 5 (28.0% ; *n* = 265,175)
- 5-17 (29.2% ; *n* = 276,624)
- 18-44 (31.5% ; *n* = 298,960)
- 45-59 (6.4% ; *n* = 60,683)
- ≥ 60 (5.0% ; *n* = 47,185)

الشكل (2 ج) حالات الكوليرا بالنسبة لحالة المريض
Figure 2c Cases by outcome (Cumul.)
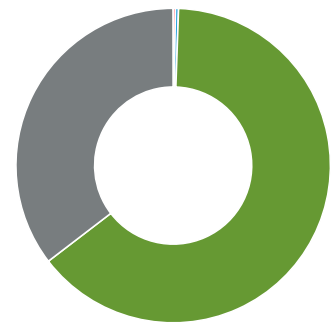
- شفاء Discharged (64.19% ; *n* = 616,111)
- إحالة Referred (0.33% ; *n* = 3,139)
- وفاة Died (0.23% ; *n* = 2,219)
- غير معرف Unknown (35.48% ; *n* = 340,560)

Trends in cases by age distribution and dehydration status

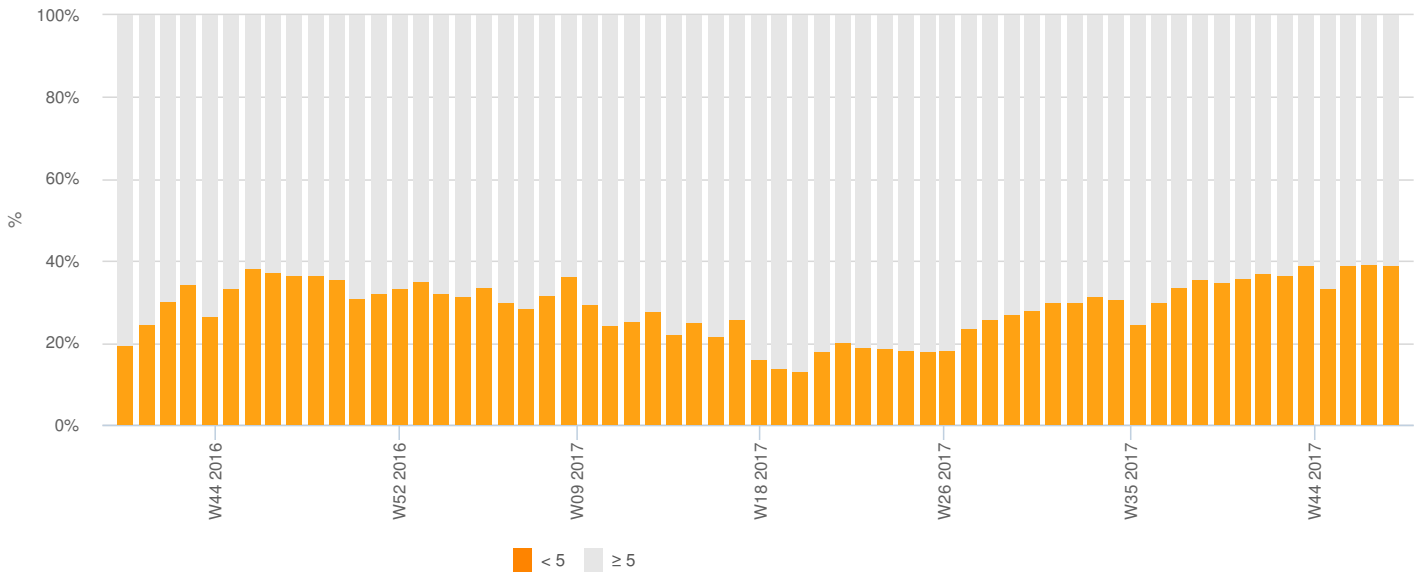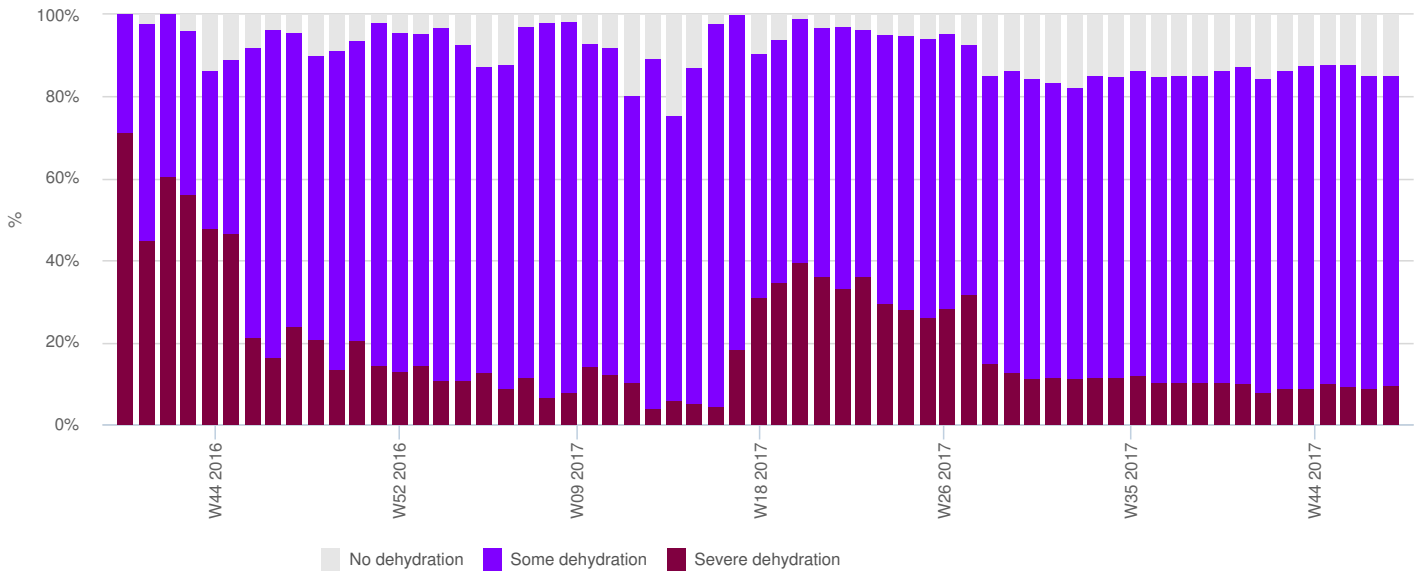**Figure 2d** | Trend in proportion of cases aged under 5[1]

Figure 2e | Trend in proportion of cases by dehydration status[1]

[1] Trends in proportional age distribution and dehydration status always add up to 100% and do not give any indication of the number of cases reported. For this reason, these may reflect cases that are not visible in the epidemic curve due to the scale of the y-axis and the huge difference in the case counts between the first and second waves of the outbreak.

C. المؤشرات الرئيسية حسب المحافظة Key indicators by governorate

جدول (1) خلاصة بالمؤشرات الرئيسية بالنسبة للمحافظات
Table 1 | Summary of key cholera indicators by Governorate

للمحافظات Governorate	تراكمي Cumulative (27/04/2017 to 26/11/2017)					الاتجاه 3 أسابيع 3 week trend				
	حالات الاشتباه Cases	الوفيات Deaths	معدل الاماتة CFR[1]	السكان Population	معدل الإصابة AR[2]	أسابيع 3- -3W	أسابيع 2- -2W	أسابيع 1- -1W	الأسبوع الحالي W	اتجاه Trend[3]
Amran عمران	94,581	174	0.18%	1,160,559	814.96	2,182	1,765	1,884	1,470	► -3%
Al Mahwit المحويت	56,447	148	0.26%	730,209	773.03	1,314	1,355	1,291	848	► -2%
Al Dhale'e الضالع	47,004	81	0.17%	731,496	642.57	356	166	88	77	▼ -57%
Abyan أبين	28,103	35	0.12%	570,832	492.32	120	77	41	55	▼ -48%
Sana'a صنعاء	68,453	122	0.18%	1,470,346	465.56	1,077	1,031	792	841	▼ -18%
Hajjah حجة	106,933	417	0.39%	2,329,741	458.99	2,217	2,022	2,165	1,362	► 1%
Dhamar ذمار	90,560	160	0.18%	2,012,264	450.04	2,708	2,448	2,147	2,016	▼ -12%
Al Hudaydah الحديدة	139,145	271	0.19%	3,238,199	429.70	3,266	2,915	2,601	2,078	▼ -11%
Al Bayda البيضاء	26,793	33	0.12%	759,388	352.82	375	389	321	253	▼ -11%
Amanat Al Asimah أمانة العاصمة	91,799	70	0.08%	2,827,824	324.63	1,917	1,722	1,484	1,289	▼ -13%
Al Jawf الجوف	14,689	22	0.15%	578,585	253.88	361	432	349	345	► -8%
Raymah ريمة	14,497	117	0.81%	606,776	238.92	256	223	220	226	► -6%
Lahj لحج	22,596	21	0.09%	1,008,864	223.97	25	23	32	27	▲ +20%
Aden عدن	20,286	62	0.31%	922,996	219.78	311	214	197	115	▼ -18%
Ibb إب	59,932	284	0.47%	2,957,138	202.67	915	1,036	874	781	► -7%
Taizz تعز	58,223	184	0.32%	2,998,300	194.19	1,494	1,265	1,217	766	► -8%
Marib مأرب	6,897	7	0.10%	358,542	192.36	298	307	189	116	▼ -29%
Sa'ada صعدة	9,722	5	0.05%	905,145	107.41	532	531	373	399	▼ -22%
Al Maharah المهرة	1,167	1	0.09%	148,478	78.60	0	1	1	1	▲ +50%
Shabwah شبوة	1,396	3	0.21%	604,243	23.10	1	0	3	3	▲ +125%
Moklla المكلا	568	2	0.35%	400,788	14.17	0	0	0	0	■ Interrupt
Say'on سيئون	19	0	0.00%	219,953	0.86	0	1	0	0	▼ -100%
Yemen اليمن	**959,810**	**2,219**	**0.23%**	**27,540,666**	**348.51**	**19,725**	**17,923**	**16,269**	**13,068**	**► -9%**

[1] معدل الاماتة بين الحالات
[2] معدل الإصابة لكل 10,000 من السكان
[3] تم حساب المنحنى بناء على متوسط عدد الحالات خلال ثلاثة أسابيع سابقة

[1] Case Fatality Rate
[2] Attack Rate (/10,000 population)
[3] Trend based on average number of cases in previous 3 weeks:

▲ منحنى مرتفع	غيير بمعدل 10%+ ≥	
► منحنى مستقر	> -10% to < +10% بمعدل غيير	
▼ منحنى منخفض	≤ -10% بمعدل غيير	
■ انقطاع في الارسال	عدد 0 حالة خلال 3 أسابيع متتالية	

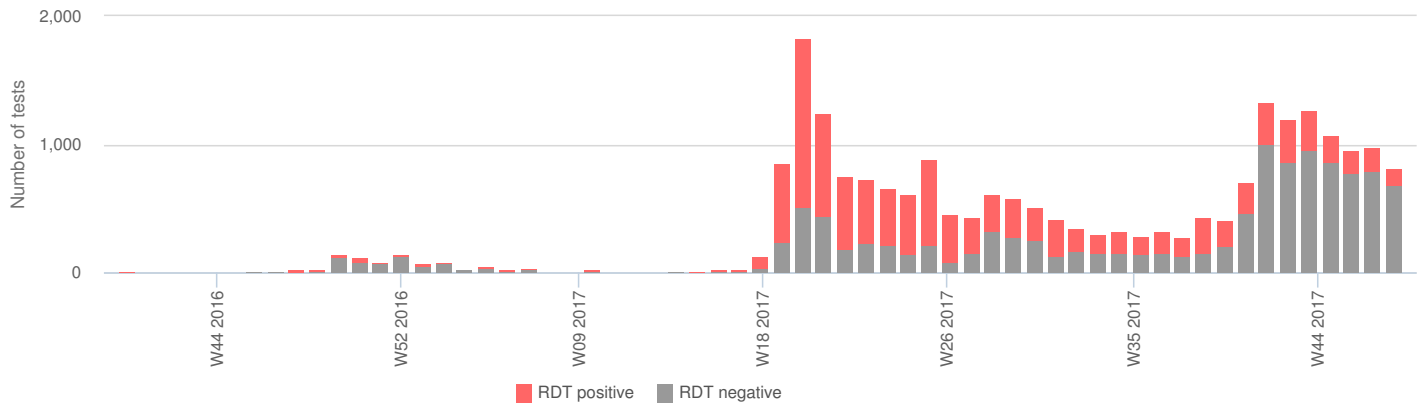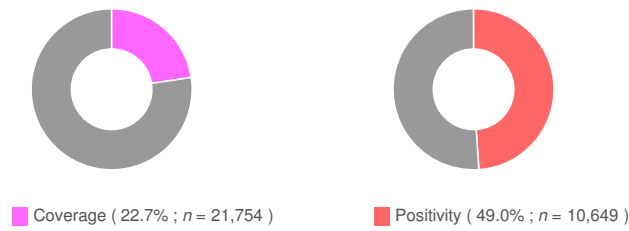|		
▲ Increased trend	≥ +10% change	
► Stable trend	> -10% to < +10% change	
▼ Decreased trend	≤ -10% change	
■ Interruption in transmission	0 cases for 3 consecutive weeks	

D. Laboratory

Figure 4 | RDT results by week

Figure 5 | Rapid Diagnostic Kit (RDT)

Coverage (22.7% ; *n* = 21,754) Positivity (49.0% ; *n* = 10,649)

*Coverage of RDT is calculated based on (10% of the suspected cases)

Figure 6 | Culture

Coverage (22.3% ; *n* = 2,376) Positivity (44.1% ; *n* = 1,049)
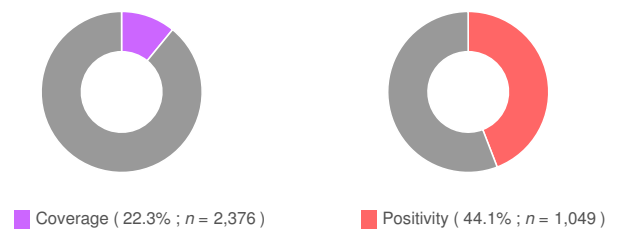
*Coverage of culture is calculated based on (Number of culture performed/Number of positive RDT)

Table 2 | Summary of key laboratory indicators by Governorate

Governorate		Rapid Diagnostic Kit (RDT)				Culture			
	Cases	Total tested	Coverage	Total +ve	+vity rate	Total tested	Coverage	Total +ve	+vity rate
Abyan أبين	28,103	232	8.3%	150	64.7%	38	25.3%	23	60.5%
Aden عدن	20,286	525	25.9%	342	65.1%	154	45.0%	117	76.0%
Al Bayda البيضاء	26,793	1421	53.0%	698	49.1%	175	25.1%	9	5.1%
Al Dhale'e الضالع	47,004	283	6.0%	106	37.5%	36	34.0%	3	8.3%
Al Hudaydah الحديدة	139,145	2033	14.6%	802	39.4%	332	41.4%	200	60.2%
Al Jawf الجوف	14,689	1258	85.6%	871	69.2%	47	5.4%	12	25.5%
Al Maharah المهرة	1,167	262	224.5%	117	44.7%	24	20.5%	14	58.3%
Al Mahwit المحويت	56,447	1372	24.3%	833	60.7%	38	4.6%	11	28.9%
Amanat Al Asimah أمانة العاصمة	91,799	4225	46.0%	1874	44.4%	429	22.9%	181	42.2%
Amran عمران	94,581	1080	11.4%	558	51.7%	80	14.3%	22	27.5%
Dhamar ذمار	90,560	1271	14.0%	282	22.2%	101	35.8%	21	20.8%
Hajjah حجة	106,933	687	6.4%	159	23.1%	42	26.4%	13	31.0%
Ibb إب	59,932	533	8.9%	378	70.9%	55	14.6%	12	21.8%
Lahj لحج	22,596	1125	49.8%	573	50.9%	36	6.3%	12	33.3%
Marib مأرب	6,897	163	23.6%	124	76.1%	2	1.6%	0	0.0%
Moklla المكلا	568	105	184.9%	80	76.2%	55	68.8%	32	58.2%
Raymah ريمة	14,497	568	39.2%	376	66.2%	31	8.2%	5	16.1%
Sa'ada صعدة	9,722	913	93.9%	752	82.4%	12	1.6%	0	0.0%
Sana'a صنعاء	68,453	2455	35.9%	650	26.5%	253	38.9%	43	17.0%
Say'on سيئون	19	18	947.4%	8	44.4%	10	125.0%	0	0.0%
Shabwah شبوة	1,396	124	88.8%	50	40.3%	50	100.0%	9	18.0%
Taizz تعز	58,223	1101	18.9%	866	78.7%	376	43.4%	310	82.4%
Yemen اليمن	**959,810**	**21,754**	**22.7%**	**10,649**	**49.0%**	**2,376**	**22.3%**	**1,049**	**44.1%**

E. التوزيع الجغرافي مع مرور الوقت Geographic distribution over time

الخريطة (1 أ) عدد حالات الاشتباه للمحافظات
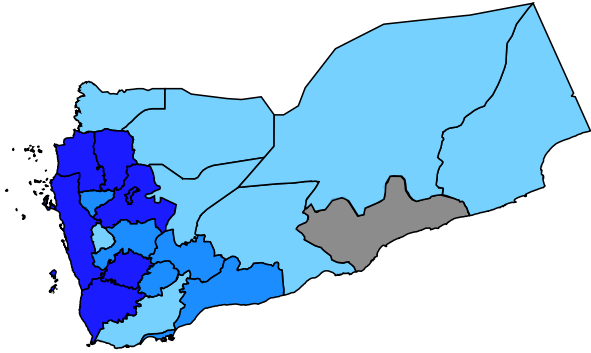**Map 1a** | Number of cases by governorate (Jan 2017 - Apr 2017)
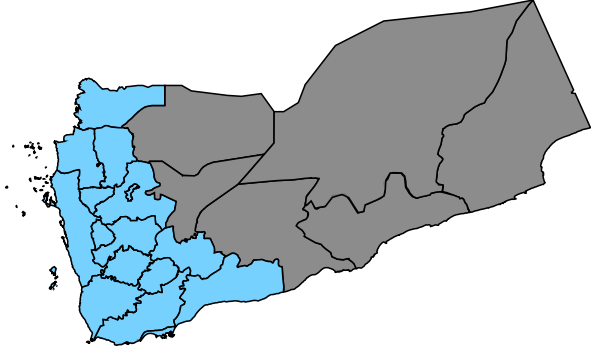
الخريطة (1 ب) معدل الاصابة للمحافظات
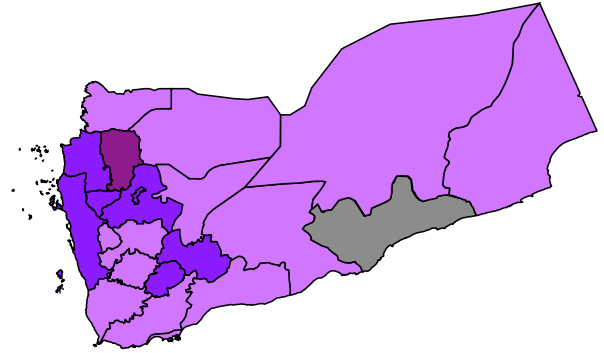**Map 1b** | Attack rate by governorate (Jan 2017 - Apr 2017)
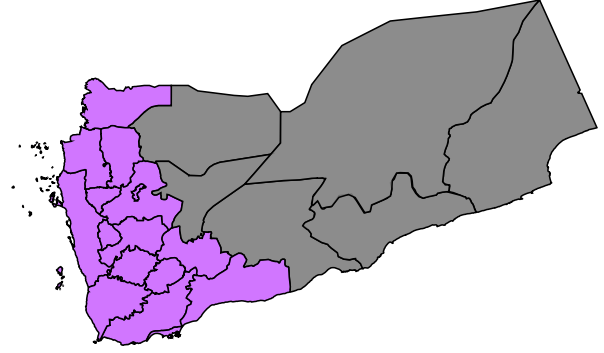
الخريطة (1 أ) عدد حالات الاشتباه للمحافظات
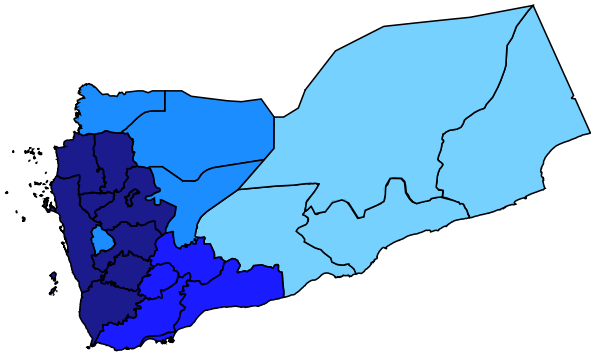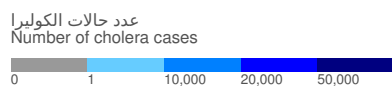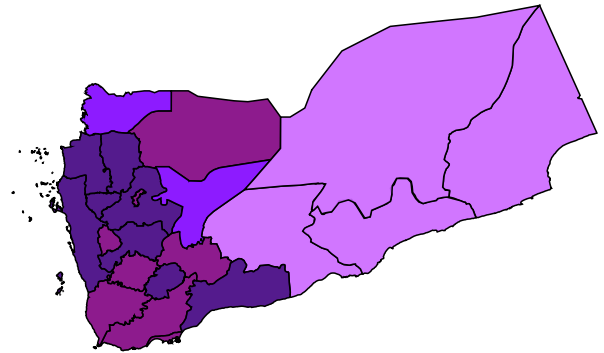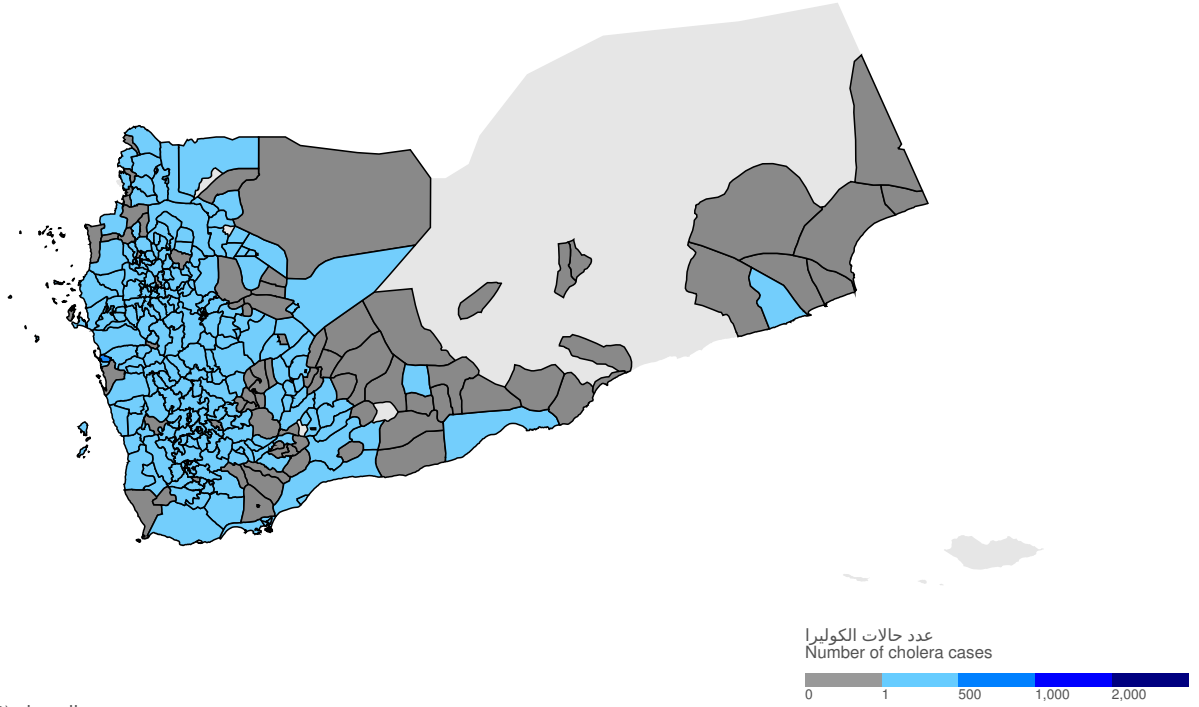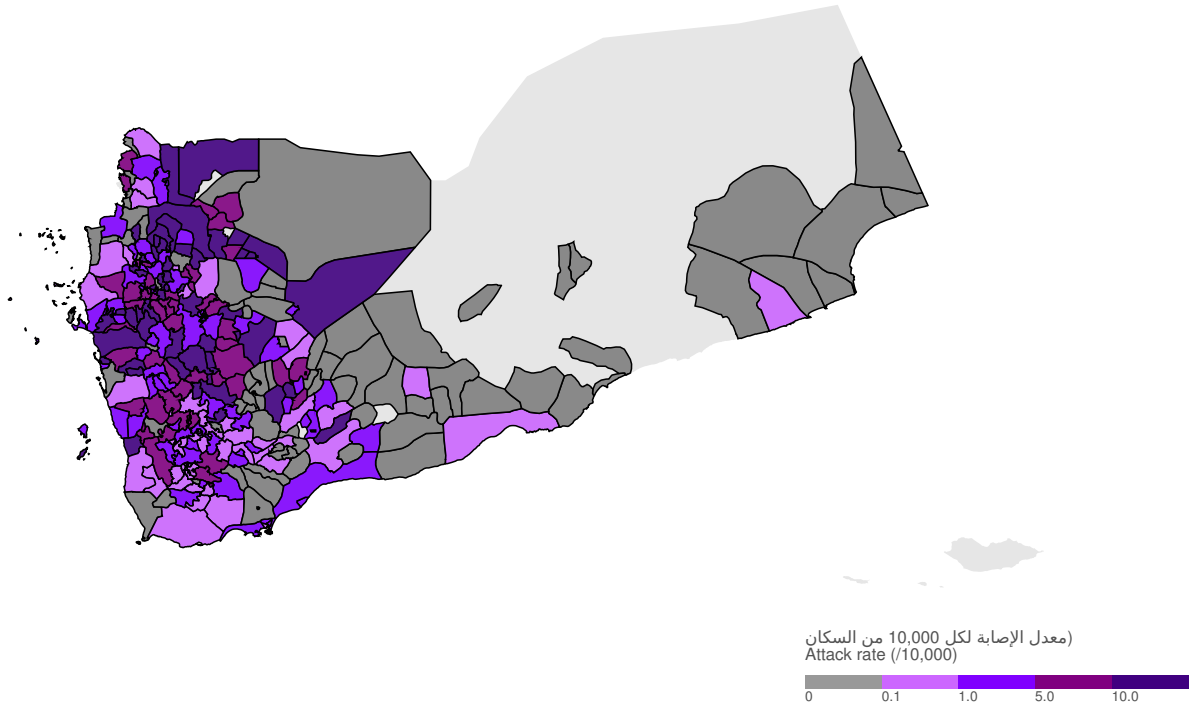**Map 1c** | Number of cases by governorate (Jan 2017 - Jun 2017)

الخريطة (1 ب) معدل الاصابة للمحافظات
Map 1d | Attack rate by governorate (Jan 2017 - Jun 2017)

الخريطة (1 أ) عدد حالات الاشتباه للمحافظات
Map 1e | Number of cases by governorate (Jan 2017 - present)

الخريطة (1 ب) معدل الاصابة للمحافظات
Map 1f | Attack rate by governorate (Jan 2017 - present)

عدد حالات الكوليرا
Number of cholera cases

| 0 | 1 | 10,000 | 20,000 | 50,000 |

(معدل الإصابة لكل 10,000 من السكان)
Attack rate (/10,000)

| 0 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 200.0 | 400.0 |

F. المديريات ذات الأولوية Districts reporting in current week

Map 2 | Number of cases by district (W47 2017)

عدد حالات الكوليرا
Number of cholera cases

0	1	500	1,000	2,000

الخريطة (3 ب) معدل الاصابة الأولية
Map 3 | Attack rate by district (W47 2017)

(معدل الإصابة لكل 10,000 من السكان
Attack rate (/10,000)

0	0.1	1.0	5.0	10.0

F. المديريات ذات الأولوية Districts reporting in current week

G. المنحنى الوبائي حسب المحافظة Epidemic curves by Governorate

Figure 3a | Abyan أبين
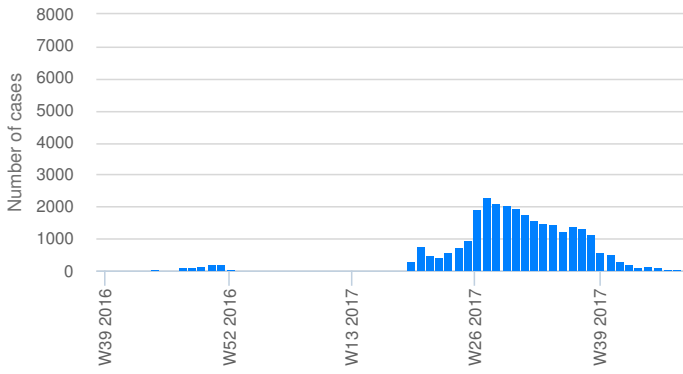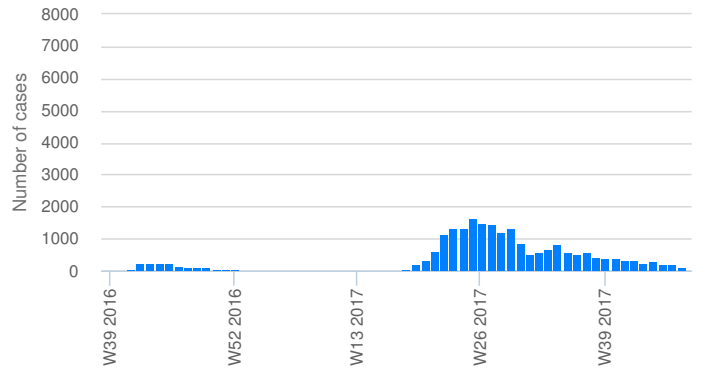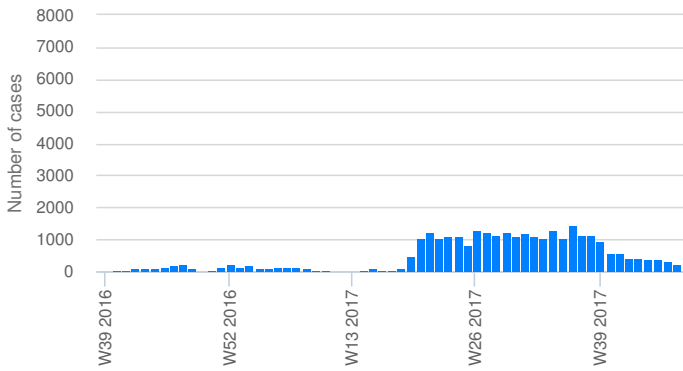
Figure 3b | Aden عدن

Figure 3c | Al Bayda البيضاء

Figure 3d | Al Dhale'e الضالع
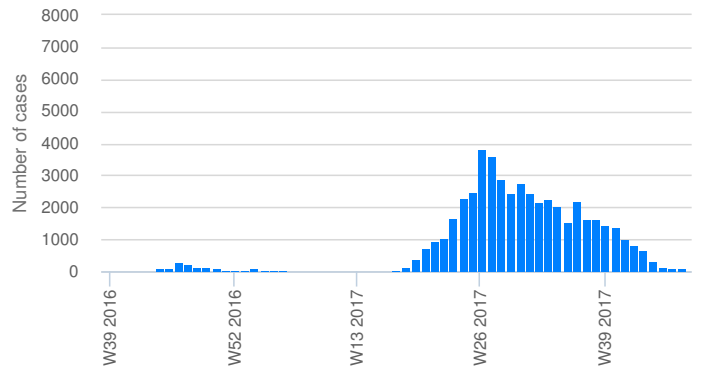
Figure 3e | Al Hudaydah الحديدة
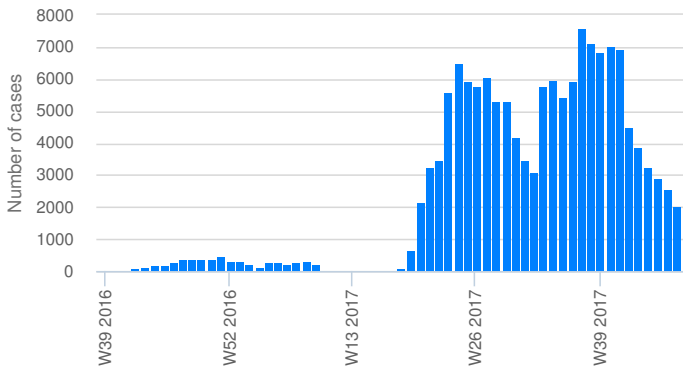
Figure 3f | Al Jawf الجوف
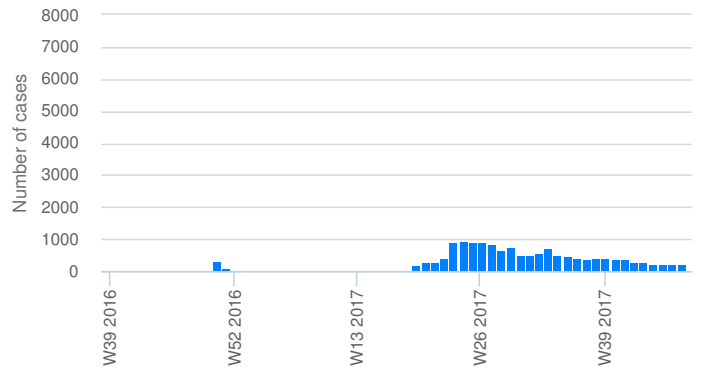
Figure 3g | Al Maharah المهرة
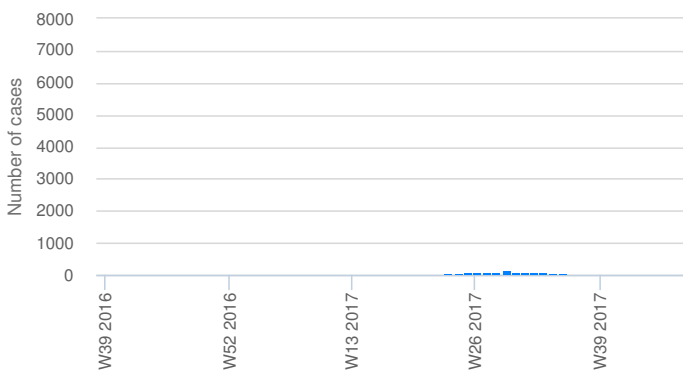
Figure 3h | Al Mahwit المحويت
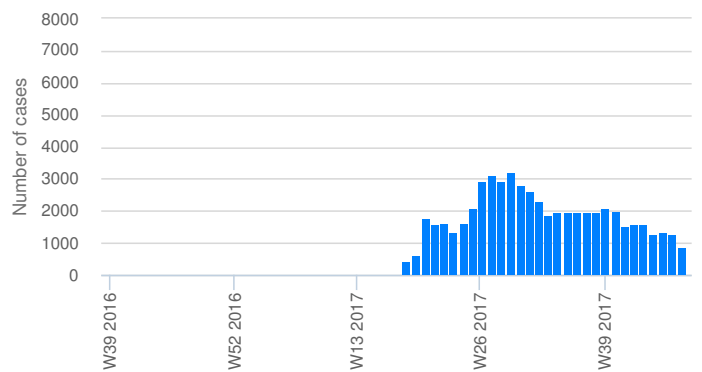
Figure 3i | Amanat Al Asimah أمانة العاصمة
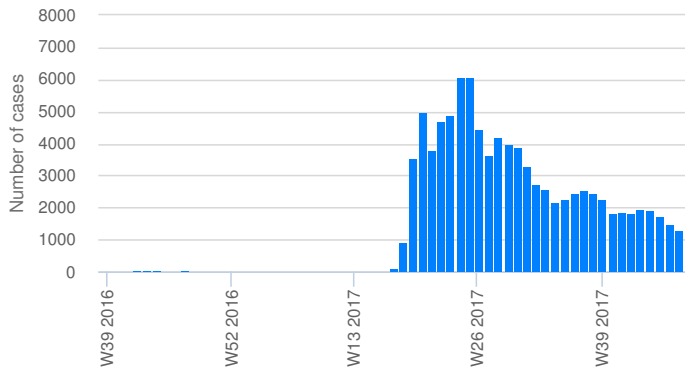
Figure 3j | Amran عمران
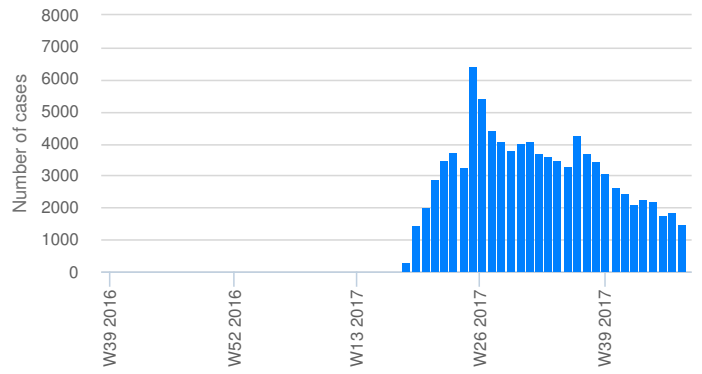
Figure 3k | Dhamar ذمار
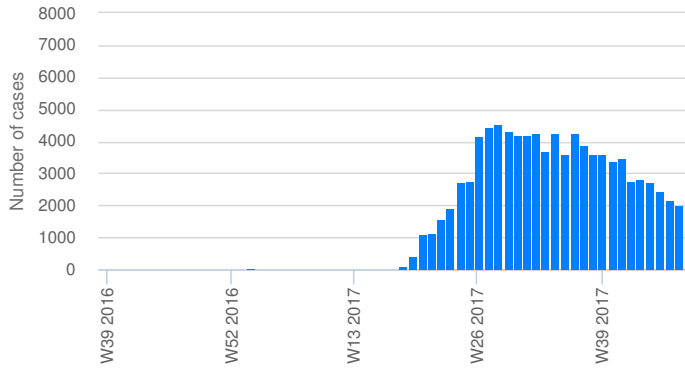
Figure 3l | Hajjah حجة
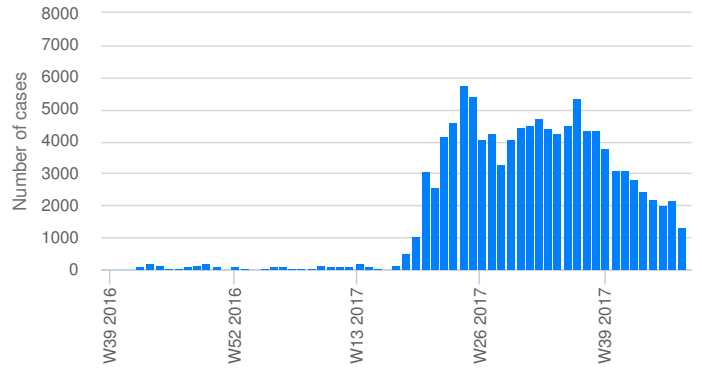
Figure 3m | Ibb إب
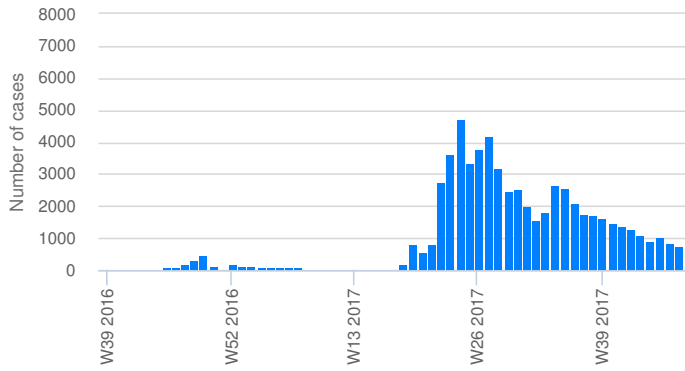
Figure 3n | Lahj لحج
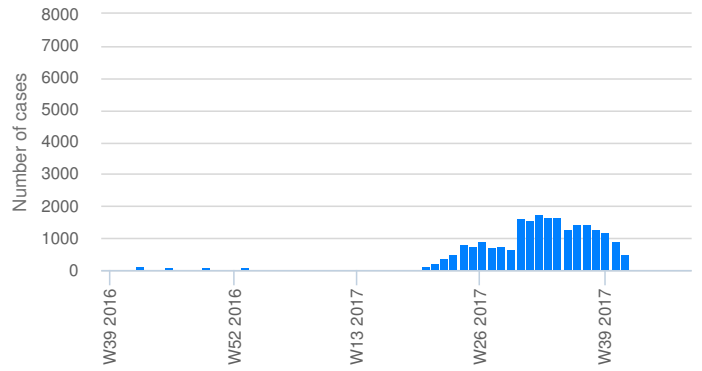
Figure 3o | Marib مأرب
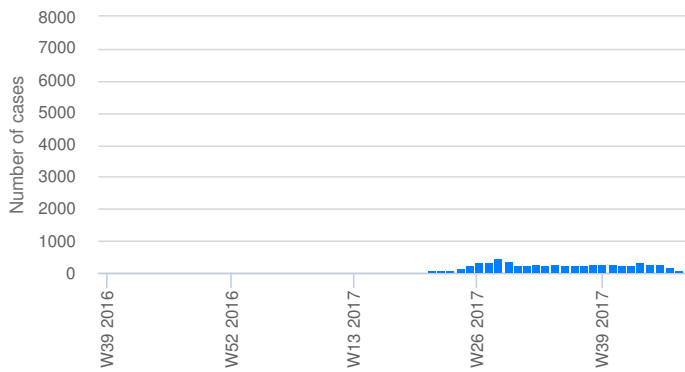
Figure 3p | Raymah ريمة
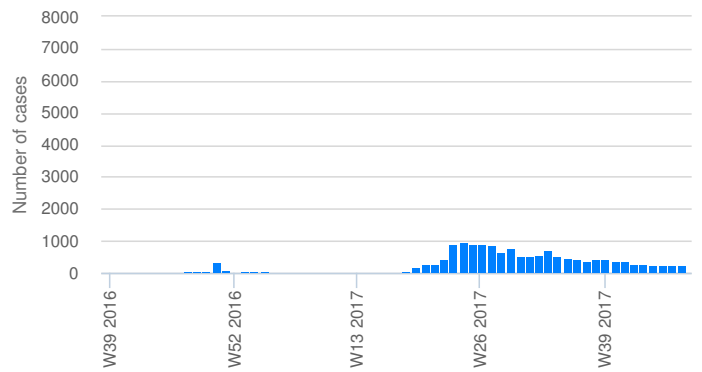
Figure 3q | Sa'ada صعدة
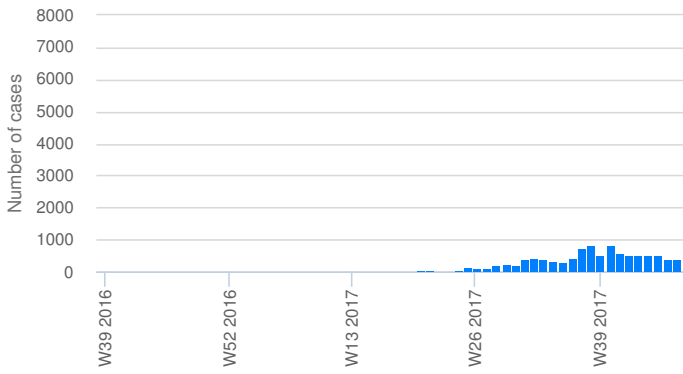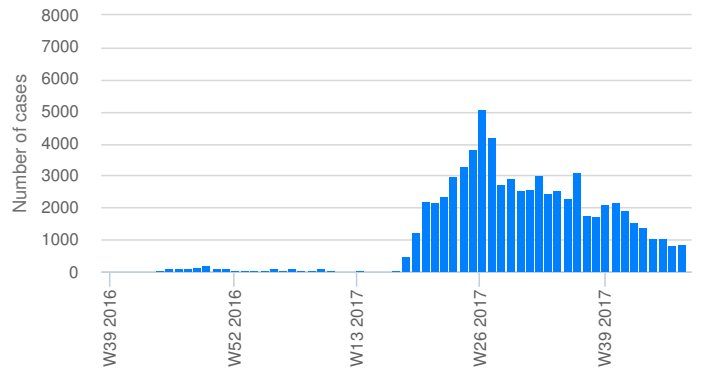

Figure 3r | Sana'a صنعاء
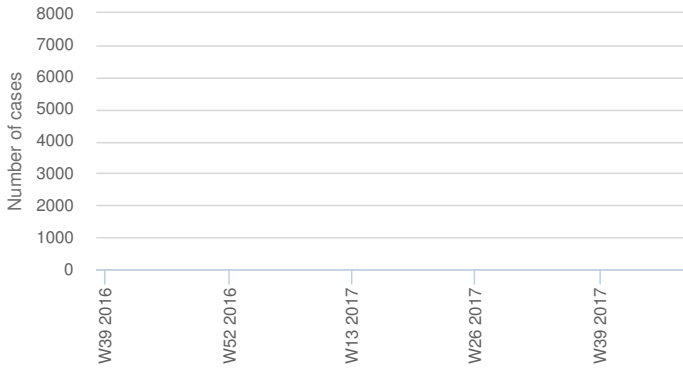

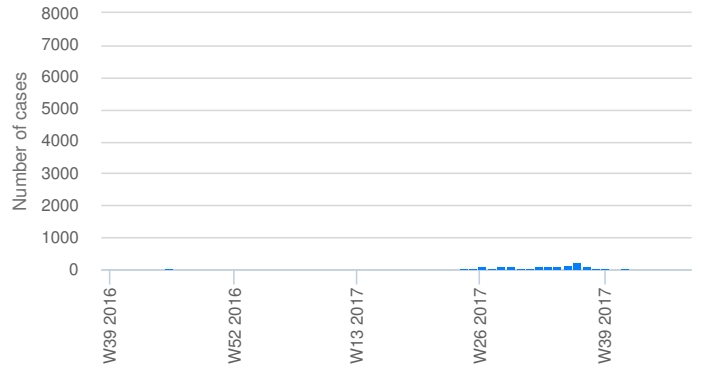**Figure 3s** | Say'on سيئون

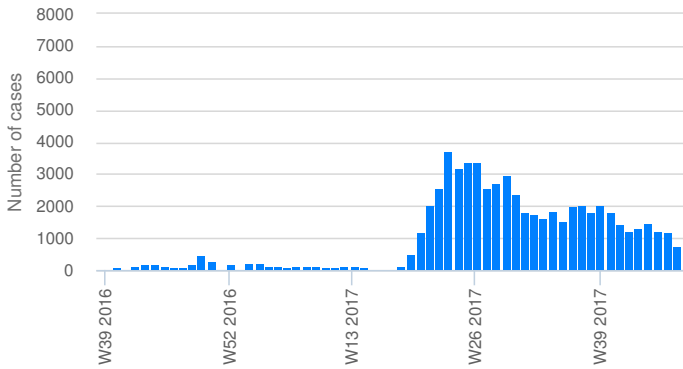**Figure 3t** | Shabwah شبوة

Figure 3v | Taizz تعز

للتواصل
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