

global youth tobacco survey

Country fact sheets

The World Health Organization (WHO) and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), Atlanta, developed the Global Youth Tobacco Survey to track tobacco use among youth across countries using a common methodology and core questionnaire. Information from the Survey is compiled within the participating country by a Research Coordinator nominated by the Ministry of Health, and technically reviewed by WHO and CDC. The content has not otherwise been edited by WHO or CDC.

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**World Health
Organization**

Regional Office for the Eastern Mediterranean



**CENTERS FOR DISEASE
CONTROL AND PREVENTION**

Iraq – Kurdistan (Ages 13-15)

Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)

FACT SHEET



The Iraq – Kurdistan GYTS includes data on prevalence of cigarette and other tobacco use as well as information on five determinants of tobacco use: access/availability and price, environmental tobacco smoke exposure (ETS), cessation, media and advertising, and school curriculum. These determinants are components Iraq could include in a comprehensive tobacco control program.

The Iraq – Kurdistan GYTS was a school-based survey of students in Preparatory Grades 1-4 conducted in 2006.

A two-stage cluster sample design was used to produce representative data for three regions in Kurdistan – Erbil, El-Solimaniah, and Dahouk. At the first stage, schools were selected with probability proportional to enrollment size. At the second stage, classes were randomly selected and all students in selected classes were eligible to participate. The school response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 95.6%, and the overall response rate was 95.6%. A total of 957 students aged 13-15 participated in the Iraq – Kurdistan GYTS.

Prevalence

- 27.1% of students had ever smoked cigarettes (Boy = 41.5%, Girl = 10.6%)
- 20.3% currently use any tobacco product (Boy = 29.0%, Girl = 10.3%)
- 11.9% currently smoke cigarettes (Boy = 21.0%, Girl = 2.1%)
- 11.4% currently use other tobacco products (Boy = 13.5%, Girl = 8.7%)
- 14.2% of never smokers are likely to initiate smoking next year

Knowledge and Attitudes

- 31.0% think boys and 16.6% think girls who smoke have more friends
- 30.3% think boys and 20.7% think girls who smoke look more attractive

Access and Availability - Current Smokers

- 18.6% usually smoke at home
- 46.9% buy cigarettes in a store
- 80.8% who bought cigarettes in a store were NOT refused purchase because of their age

Environmental Tobacco Smoke

- 46.5% live in homes where others smoke in their presence
- 30.4% are around others who smoke in places outside their home
- 78.1% think smoking should be banned from public places
- 70.8% think smoke from others is harmful to them
- 37.3% have one or more parents who smoke
- 10.6% have most or all friends who smoke

Cessation - Current Smokers

- 73.7% want to stop smoking
- 52.9% tried to stop smoking during the past year
- 92.4% have ever received help to stop smoking

Media and Advertising

- 68.2% saw anti-smoking media messages, in the past 30 days
- 44.3% saw pro-cigarette ads on billboards, in the past 30 days
- 41.8% saw pro-cigarette ads in newspapers or magazines, in the past 30 days
- 19.2% have an object with a cigarette brand logo
- 7.4% were offered free cigarettes by a tobacco company representative

School

- 45.3% had been taught in class, during the past year, about the dangers of smoking
- 39.5% had discussed in class, during the past year, reasons why people their age smoke
- 47.9% had been taught in class, during the past year, the effects of tobacco use

Highlights

- Two in 10 students currently use any form of tobacco; 11.9% of the students currently smoke cigarettes; 11.4% currently use some other form of tobacco.
- ETS exposure is high – Almost one-half of the students live in homes where others smoke and nearly one-third of the students are exposed to smoke around others outside of the home; Over one-third of the students have a parent who smokes and 1 in 10 students have friends who smoke.
- Seven in 10 students think smoke from others is harmful to them.
- Nearly three-quarters of the current smokers want to stop smoking.
- One in 10 students was offered a free cigarette by a tobacco company representative.
- More than two-thirds of the students saw anti-smoking media messages in the past 30 days; Almost one-half of the students saw pro-cigarette ads in the past 30 days.