

EWARS Weekly Bulletin

Week No.11: (9-15 March 2014)



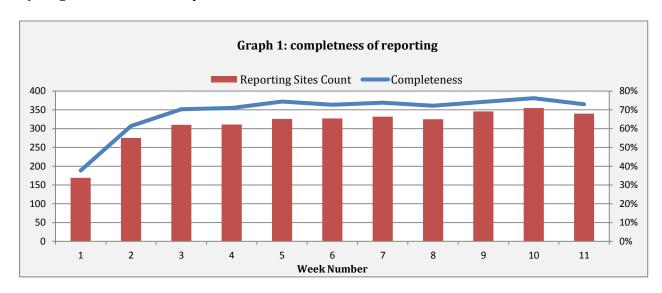


Highlights:

- ❖ 4 AFP cases were detected; 2 in Homs and 2 in Damascus.
- ❖ A notable decrease in the number of SARI cases was reported for this week.

Completeness& Timeliness of Reporting

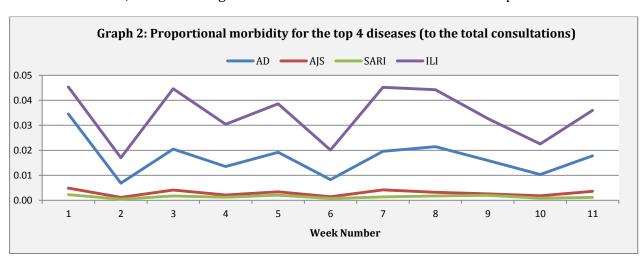
The overall completeness of reporting was 73%; (340 out of total 466 EWARS sentinel sites). (see Graph 1). 14 governorates have reported this week.



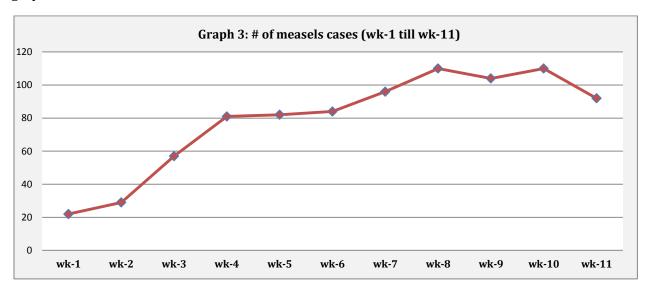
Timeliness of reporting is 65 %.

IV. The Morbidity Cases

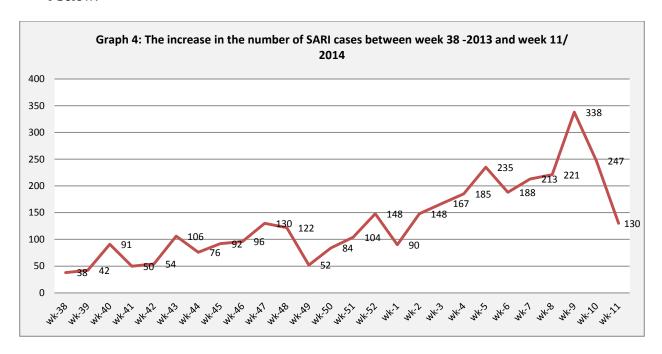
Out of the 109,066 total consultations, a total of 8,175 cases were reported; of which 4,259 cases were Influenza like Illness (52%) and 2,105 cases were Acute Diarrhoea (26%), 446 cases of AJS, 130 cases of Sever Acute Respiratory Infection, 92 cases of Suspected Measles, 30 cases of Bloody Diarrhoea, 16 cases of Meningitis and 4 AFP cases. Graph 2 shows the proportional morbidity for the top 4 diseases (to the total consultations, after excluding the data of 57 health facilities that did not report total consultations).



EWARS Week: 11-2014 Page 1 of 4 No significant change has been reported on the number of suspected measles cases for this week (See graph 3 below)



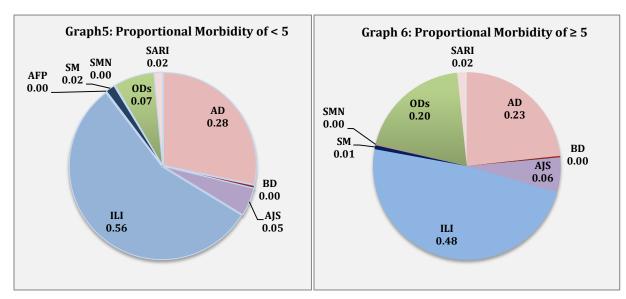
A notable decrease in the number of SARI cases was reported for this week as shown in the graph 4 below:



- ❖ In total, 1,093 cases were reported as "other diseases". The most important diseases reported within this group were: 256 cases of Leishmaniasis (most of which were reported from Hamah) and 39 cases of Typhoid (most of which 48% reported in Dier Ezor), In addition, there were 40 cases of Brucellosis and 16 cases of TB.
- ❖ 52% of the cases were distributed among < 5 age group.
- The most common cases among < 5 were ILI (56%) and AD cases (28%). Graphs 5 and 6 below show the proportional morbidity among < 5 and ≥ 5 year age groups respectively.</p>

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❖ 52% of the cases were reported among males



VII. The Response

- ❖ **AFP:** Stool samples were collected from the AFP cases and sent to the reference lab in Damascus. The vaccination campaign was implemented between 2 and 6 of March.
- ❖ Measles: Samples have been collected from some cases with investigation forms completed. Vit. A and measles vaccines will be provided
- Meningitis: Meningitis cases detected are not clustered. Cases were managed properly; and investigation forms were filled for some cases but not all; it shows that most of the cases are viral meningitis not bacterial. Preventive therapy was provided as necessary for contacts of the probable bacterial meningitis cases.
- **BD**: cases are not clustered. All cases were managed properly.
- Other response measures were also taken with regard to case management of Leishmaniasis, Hepatitis, TB and BRU cases. In addition to ensuring the availability of medicines and the implementation of sanitation measures in accordance with available capacity.

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Table-1: Distribution of cases per age group, and by Governorate-week-11, 2014

| Code | Age group | Sewida | Hamah | Daraa | Aleppo | Damascus | DierEzor | Idleb | Homs | Lattakia | Rural Damascus | Tartous | Qunaitra | Raqua | Hassakah | Grand Total | |
|-----------|--------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|----------|----------|-------|------|----------|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|----------|-------------|------|
| AD | < 5 | 69 | 91 | 37 | 48 | 195 | 251 | 47 | 25 | 93 | 87 | 56 | 18 | 83 | 31 | 1131 | 2105 |
| | ≥ 5 | 47 | 70 | 22 | 34 | 178 | 213 | 72 | 35 | 64 | 81 | 76 | 29 | 28 | 25 | 974 | |
| BD | < 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 19 | 30 |
| | ≥ 5 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 11 | |
| AWD | < 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | ≥ 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| AJS | < 5 | 4 | 11 | 15 | 4 | 19 | 37 | 30 | 11 | 7 | 18 | 0 | 2 | 37 | 2 | 197 | 446 |
| | ≥ 5 | 3 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 33 | 27 | 27 | 33 | 25 | 31 | 2 | 6 | 20 | 4 | 249 | |
| ILI | < 5 | 201 | 147 | 103 | 57 | 328 | 214 | 65 | 22 | 450 | 202 | 101 | 244 | 16 | 82 | 2232 | 4259 |
| | ≥ 5 | 135 | 170 | 95 | 50 | 370 | 181 | 87 | 72 | 243 | 204 | 89 | 224 | 13 | 94 | 2027 | |
| AFP | < 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| | ≥ 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| SM | < 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 35 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 3 | 63 | 92 |
| | ≥ 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 18 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 29 | |
| SMN | < 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 8 | 16 |
| | ≥ 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 | |
| SARI | < 5 | 6 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 130 |
| | ≥ 5 | 3 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 | |
| ODs | < 5 | 1 | 31 | 12 | 23 | 25 | 36 | 4 | 27 | 0 | 108 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 274 | 1093 |
| | ≥ 5 | 17 | 159 | 58 | 52 | 92 | 88 | 32 | 97 | 21 | 139 | 7 | 57 | 0 | 0 | 819 | 1073 |
| Total < 5 | | 285 | 314 | 169 | 132 | 574 | 594 | 159 | 90 | 555 | 417 | 157 | 270 | 149 | 123 | 3988 | 8175 |
| Total ≥5 | | 209 | 453 | 190 | 149 | 699 | 530 | 224 | 239 | 355 | 455 | 176 | 316 | 64 | 128 | 4187 | |
| Total | | 494 | 767 | 359 | 281 | 1273 | 1124 | 383 | 329 | 910 | 872 | 333 | 586 | 213 | 251 | 8175 | |

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