

Highlights of Polio Fax Bulletin No. 1151 for Week 43 2020

I. Salient features

1. Polio eradication teams at the Regional and Country levels are contributing into COVID19 Response, particularly in areas of surveillance (field and laboratory), data analysis, communications and coordination.
2. Wild Poliovirus Type-1 (WPV1): No new cases reported this week, but 19 new positive environmental samples were reported, 2 from Afghanistan and 17 from Pakistan.
3. Vaccine Derived Poliovirus (VDPV):
 - cVDPV1: No new cases reported this week.
 - cVDPV2: 6 new cVDPV2 cases all from Pakistan were reported this week in addition to 4 new positive environmental samples (1 from Afghanistan and 3 from Pakistan).

II. Wild Poliovirus Transmission

Endemic countries (Pakistan & Afghanistan): Total WPV1 cases in 2020 to date is 132 (53 from Afghanistan and 79 from Pakistan). This compares with 109 cases in 2019 in the same period (21 from Afghanistan and 88 from Pakistan).

a. *Human samples:* No new WPV1 positive cases reported this week.

Afghanistan: In 2020, **53 WPV1 cases** have been reported so far: 17 cases from Kandahar province; 10 from Hilmand province; 5 from Khost province; four each from Farah and Uruzgan provinces; three from Zabul province; two each from Herat and Badghis provinces; and one each from Nimroz, Laghman, Kunar, Badakhshan, Balkh and Paktika provinces. **The most recent case has onset of paralysis on 13 September 2020.**

Pakistan: In 2020 to date, **79 WPV1** cases are reported, 23 from Balochistan province, 22 cases each from Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (KP) and Sindh provinces, and 12 from Punjab province. **The most recent case has onset of paralysis on 3 October 2020.**

b. *Environmental samples:* 19 positive environmental samples were reported (Afghanistan – 2 & Pakistan – 17).

- **Afghanistan:** In 2020 to date, there are **33** WPV1 positive environmental samples including three combined (WPV1 and cVDPV2) with most recent sample collected on 6 October 2020.
- **Pakistan:** In 2020 to date, there are **375** WPV1 positive environmental samples including 48 combined (WPV1 and cVDPV2) and 3 combined (WPV1 and aVDPV2) with most recent positive sample collected on 14 October 2020.

III.

Vaccine Derived Polioviruses (VDPVs): Total cVDPV2 cases in 2020 to date is 228 (101 from Afghanistan, 80 from Pakistan, 8 from Somalia and 39 from Sudan). This compares with 11 cases in 2019 in the same period (8 from Pakistan and 3 from Somalia).

Afghanistan: No new VDPV cases reported this week, but 1 positive cVDPV2 environmental sample was reported.

Human samples: **In 2020 to date, there are 101 cVDPV2 cases;** 44 reported from Nangarhar province, 12 from Laghman province, 8 from Kunar province, 7 from Khost province, 5 from Kandahar province, 4 each from Farah and Kabul provinces, 3 from Nimroz province, 2 each from Hilmand, Hirat, Paktya and Nuristan provinces and one each from Badakhsan, Jawzian, Ghazni, Kunduz, Paktika and Logar provinces and with **most recent case's onset on 29 August 2020.**

Environment: In 2020 to date, 90 cVDPV2 positive environmental samples including 3 combined (WPV1 and cVDPV2) were reported: 38 from Jalalabad, 11 from Batikot, 3 from Behsud districts, Nangarhar province, 14 from Kabul district, Kabul province, 9 from Kandahar and 4 from Asadabad districts, Kandahar province; 3 from Lashkargah district, Hilmand province, from Khost (Matun) district, Khost province and Mehtarlam (Gumeen) district, Laghman province and 1 each from Gardez district, Paktya province and Kunduz district, Kunduz province; with **most recent collection on 6 September 2020.**

Pakistan: Six new cVDPV2 cases reported this week in addition to 3 positive environmental sample were reported.

The new 6 cVDPV2 cases 4 were reported from Sindh (Kharachi Organi town – 2 & Kharachi Baladia town – 2) and 2 from Punjab (both from Jhang district). The dates of onset vary between 25 August to 10 September 2020.

In 2020 to date, there are **80** cVDPV2 cases reported. Cases include 42 from KP province, 20 from Sindh province, 16 from Punjab province, and 2 from Balochistan province, with most recent case's onset on 10 September 2020. In addition to 6 aVDPV2 cases all from Punjab province, with most recent case's onset on 23 August 2020.

Environment: In 2020, there are **62** positive environmental samples for cVDPV2 so far (including 48 combined WPV1 and cVDPV2), the most recent sample collected on 16 September 2020. Also, there are 7 aVDPV2 isolates detected in the environment samples, which include three combined (WPV1 + aVDPV2). The most recent aVDPV2 positive environmental sample was collected on 16 August 2020.

SOMALIA: No new VDPV cases or positive environmental samples were reported this week.

In 2020 to date, **8** cVDPV2 cases reported, 5 from Banadir province and 1 each from Lower Juba, Middle Shabelle and Bay provinces, with **most recent date of onset 17 September 2020**. Also, there are 24 cVDPV2 positive environmental samples reported, the most recent collected on 8 September 2020.

SUDAN: No new VDPV cases or positive environmental samples were reported this week.

In 2020 to date, **39** cVDPV2 cases reported. ***The most recent case has onset of paralysis on 3 September 2020.*** A total of eight environmental samples have been positive for cVDPV2 so far, all from Khartoum with most recent collection on 9 August 2020.

YEMEN: No new VDPV cases were reported this week.

In 2020 to date, 16 cVDPV1 cases are reported. All cases are from Saadah province, 5 each from Kitaf Wa Buga and Sahar districts, 3 from Al Safrah district, and one each from Sageen, Saadh City and Majz districts.

The most recent case has onset of paralysis on 5 June 2020.

IV. Surveillance performance indicators

In 2020, 13 out of 22 member states are meeting the global target of both key surveillance indicators, namely non polio AFP rate of 2 per 100,000 children aged below 15 years and percent AFP cases with adequate specimen 80% and above.

- Morocco and Tunisia are missing both indicators as their non-polio AFP rates are 1.0 and 1.2 and their percentage of AFP cases with adequate stool specimens is 64.6%, and 60.7%, respectively.
- Djibouti, Jordan, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates have a non-polio AFP rate of 1.0, 1.0, 1.7, 0.7, 0.6, 1.7 and 1.7 respectively.

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AFP SURVEILLANCE

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Table 1: Acute Flaccid Paralysis (AFP) cases by week of onset

Country	Reported AFP cases by week of onset - Week (42/20) / Ending on : 25/10/2020																	
	Total AFP 2018	Total AFP 2019	Total AFP to date, 2020	W32 09 Aug 20	W33 16 Aug 20	W34 23 Aug 20	W35 30 Aug 20	W36 06 Sep 20	W37 13 Sep 20	W38 20 Sep 20	W39 27 Sep 20	W40 04 Oct 20	W41 11 Oct 20	W42 18 Oct 20	W43 25 Oct 20			
Afghanistan	3378	3768	3071	96	76	96	92	118	104	114	79	87	79	32	1			
Bahrain	35	17	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0			
Djibouti	0	5	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Egypt	1246	1343	753	14	23	23	29	20	25	21	20	31	23	10	3			
Iran	896	1070	474	11	11	15	10	18	12	14	9	8	4	1				
Iraq	1023	1157	350	2	3	4	8	6	8	8	8	5	13	7				
Jordan ****	115	113	31	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0				
Kuwait	72	48	26	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0				
Lebanon ****	89	87	41	2	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	0	2	1				
Libya	122	107	83	3	5	6	2	3	0	0	2	0	1	3				
Morocco	212	247	79	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	3					
Oman	28	30	16	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0			
Pakistan	12276	15216	9228	219	233	247	189	275	267	319	269	262	204	66	1			
Palestine ****	44	62	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0				
Qatar	10	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0				
Saudi Arabia	242	236	115	1	5	5	1	2	5	5	8	10	2	1	0			
Somalia	353	361	311	6	8	11	7	8	4	9	7	5	3	1	0			
Sudan	579	608	537	22	29	30	26	30	27	35	29	17	21	6				
Syria ****	362	377	278	7	2	3	7	4	8	1	13	3	1	2				
Tunisia	68	79	28	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0				
U.A.E	40	50	17	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Yemen	730	779	593	15	18	25	17	27	19	19	21	29	12	5	0			
Total EMR	21920	25769	16058	402	417	468	394	513	485	549	469	459	372	135	5			

No data = No report received

Table 2: Confirmed polio cases by month of onset

Country	Total year 2018	Total year 2019	25/10		Confirmed polio cases by month of onset												
	2018	2019	2019	2020	November 2019	December 2019	January 2020	February 2020	March 2020	April 2020	May 2020	June 2020	July 2020	August 2020	September 2020	October 2020	
Afghanistan	21	29	21	53	7	1	2	3	7	0	12	10	7	6	6		
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Egypt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Iran	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Iraq	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Jordan ****	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lebanon ****	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Libya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Morocco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Oman	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Pakistan	12	147	88	79	23	32	18	17	7	6	6	6	6	5	7	1	
Palestine ****	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Sudan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Syria ****	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Tunisia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
U.A.E	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Yemen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Total EMR	33	176	109	132	30	33	20	20	14	6	18	16	13	11	13	1	

**** UNRWA cases are included with those of country of residence

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Table 3: Investigation of AFP cases with paralysis onset in 2019 & 2020 up to Week (42/20) / Ending on : 25/10/2020

COUNTRY	2019												2020												Latest line List Date		
	AFP												AFP														
	Total AFP cases onset 2019	Total Confirmed Polio Cases *	Polio Compatible	Pending Classification	Discarded (non polio AFP)	VDPV	Non polio AFP rate **	AFP cases pending classification > 90 days from onset of paralysis	AFP cases pending classification and lab > 90 days from onset of paralysis	Specimen	Wild cases ****	Wild P1 Poliovirus	Wild P3 Poliovirus	Total AFP cases onset 2020	Total Confirmed Polio Cases *	Polio Compatible	Pending Classification	Discarded (non polio AFP)	VDPV	Annualized Non polio AFP rate ***	AFP cases pending classification > 90 days from onset of paralysis	AFP cases pending classification and lab > 90 days from onset of paralysis	Specimen	Wild cases ****			
Afghanistan	3768	29	1	4	3734	0	18.1	4	0	94.1	29	0	3071	53	0	363	2552	103	17.4	50	1	94.0	53	0	25/10/2020		
Bahrain	17	0	0	0	17	0	5.7	0	0	100.0	0	0	11	0	0	1	10	0	4.5	0	0	90.9	0	0	25/10/2020		
Djibouti	5	0	0	0	5	0	1.4	0	0	80.0	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	1.0	0	0	100.0	0	0	18/10/2019		
Egypt	1343	0	0	0	1343	0	3.6	0	0	93.4	0	0	753	0	0	83	670	0	2.4	0	0	93.4	0	0	22/10/2020		
Iran	1070	0	0	0	1069	1	5.2	0	0	97.1	0	0	474	0	0	12	462	0	2.8	0	0	99.2	0	0	23/10/2020		
Iraq	1157	0	0	0	1157	0	7.4	0	0	94.3	0	0	350	0	0	29	321	0	2.6	0	0	92.9	0	0	23/10/2020		
Jordan	113	0	0	0	113	0	3.9	0	0	100.0	0	0	31	0	0	3	28	0	1.0	0	0	100.0	0	0	22/10/2020		
Kuwait	48	0	0	0	48	0	5.4	0	0	89.6	0	0	26	0	0	1	25	0	3.6	0	0	88.5	0	0	18/10/2020		
Lebanon	87	0	0	0	87	0	4.7	0	0	89.7	0	0	41	0	0	11	30	0	2.7	1	0	95.1	0	0	21/10/2020		
Libya	107	0	0	0	107	0	4.3	0	0	98.1	0	0	83	0	0	23	59	1	3.9	0	0	100.0	0	0	24/10/2020		
Morocco	247	0	0	0	247	0	2.8	0	0	84.2	0	0	79	0	0	35	44	0	1.0	28	7	64.6	0	0	16/10/2020		
Oman	30	0	0	0	30	0	2.7	0	0	80.0	0	0	16	0	0	3	13	0	1.7	0	0	100.0	0	0	25/10/2020		
Pakistan	15216	147	6	0	15040	23	19.3	0	0	86.6	147	0	9228	79	7	845	8211	86	14.3	208	0	87.4	79	0	25/10/2020		
Palestine	62	0	0	0	62	0	3.5	0	0	98.4	0	0	11	0	0	4	7	0	0.7	3	0	100.0	0	0	18/10/2020		
Qatar	9	0	0	0	9	0	2.2	0	0	88.9	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0.6	1	0	100.0	0	0	24/10/2020		
Saudi Arabia	236	0	0	0	236	0	2.8	0	0	93.2	0	0	115	0	0	45	70	0	1.7	0	0	95.7	0	0	25/10/2020		
Somalia	361	0	0	0	358	3	5.7	0	0	95.6	0	0	311	0	0	14	287	10	4.7	2	1	96.1	0	0	25/10/2020		
Sudan	608	0	0	0	608	0	3.4	0	0	96.4	0	0	537	0	0	93	405	39	3.4	5	0	93.5	0	0	22/10/2020		
Syria	377	0	0	0	377	0	4.8	0	0	88.1	0	0	278	0	0	9	269	0	4.3	0	0	91.0	0	0	24/10/2020		
Tunisia	79	0	0	0	78	1	2.9	0	0	74.7	0	0	28	0	0	5	23	0	1.2	2	0	60.7	0	0	23/10/2020		
U.A.E	50	0	0	0	50	0	4.0	0	0	90.0	0	0	17	0	0	6	11	0	1.7	4	4	100.0	0	0	18/10/2020		
Yemen	779	0	0	0	778	1	5.5	0	0	89.0	0	0	593	0	1	413	163	16	5.2	199	179	90.4	0	0	25/10/2020		
EMR	25769	176	7	4	25553	29	10.2	4	0	89.5	176	0	16058	132	8	2003	13660	255	7.5	503	192	90.0	132	0			
2018	21920	33	4	0	21868	15	8.7	0	0	89.8	33	0															

* Confirmed polio cases refer to wild isolation from AFP cases or from contacts of negative index AFP cases

** Non-polio AFP per 100,000 children <15 years

*** Adequate here refers to two stool specimens collected at least 24 hours apart, within 14 days of paralysis onset and specimens received in the lab in Good Condition

**** AFP cases co infected with P1 and P3 are counted separately as wild isolates

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COUNTRY	2019					2020				
	# OF CONTACTS	LAB RESULTS				# OF CONTACTS	LAB RESULTS			
		WILD	VDPV	SL	NPEV		WILD	VDPV	SL	NPEV
AFG	1138	8	0	48	202	0	892	14	20	32
BAH	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
DJI	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
EGY	498	0	0	8	57	0	219	0	0	8
IRN	216	0	0	4	7	0	16	0	0	0
IRQ	603	0	0	12	39	6	156	0	0	3
JOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KUW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LEB	24	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
LIB	6	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
MOR	85	0	0	3	1	30	8	0	0	0
OMA	78	0	0	2	28	0	50	0	0	2
PAK	5497	26	9	248	959	0	3684	19	7	301
PAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
QAT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SAA	44	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
SOM	1081	0	1	45	141	5	872	0	4	16
SUD	402	0	0	1	31	90	241	0	10	0
SYR	813	0	0	23	36	0	265	0	0	11
TUN	27	0	0	0	2	0	5	0	0	0
UAE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YEM	423	0	2	6	68	5	184	0	0	20
EMR	10936	34	12	400	1577	136	6608	33	41	373
										879
										628

Table 4 (B): Most recent wild contacts in EMRO, 2019-2020

Year	Country	Data	
		Count of wild contacts	Date of Most Recent stool collection
2020	Afghanistan	14	26/Jul/20
	Pakistan	19	4/Sep/20
2020 Total		33	4/Sep/20
2019	Afghanistan	8	17/Aug/19
	Pakistan	26	26/Dec/19
2019 Total		34	26/Dec/19

Table 4 (C): Number of distribution by district of -ve index AFP cases identified as wild positive by contact in EMR, 2019-2020

YEAR	COUNTRY	PROVINCE	DISTRICT	COUNT	First case	Last case
2020	AFG	KANDAHAR	NESH	1	23-May-20	23-May-20
		HILMAND	WASHER	1	04-Jan-20	04-Jan-20
		NIMROZ	KHASHROD	1	28-Feb-20	28-Feb-20
		FARAH	ANARDARA	1	06-May-20	06-May-20
	PAK	BALOCHISTAN	KSAIFULLAH	1	01-Sep-20	01-Sep-20
		PUNJAB	LAHORE	1	24-Jul-20	24-Jul-20
		KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA (KP)	DG KHAN	2	18-Jan-20	05-Jul-20
		SINDH	KARAK	1	20-Jan-20	20-Jan-20
			JACOBABAD	2	07-Feb-20	14-Jul-20
				11	04-Jan-20	01-Sep-20
2019	AFG	URUZGAN	TIRINKOT	1	02-Aug-19	02-Aug-19
		HILMAND	MUSAQALAH	1	05-Jun-19	05-Jun-19
			SANGIN	1	06-Mar-19	06-Mar-19
		PUNJAB	DG KHAN	2	2-Dec-19	10-Dec-19
			KHORANGI	1	28-Aug-19	28-Aug-19
	PAK		SUJAWAL	1	25-Sep-19	25-Sep-19
		SINDH	JAMSHORO	1	09-Oct-19	09-Oct-19
			T. ALLAHYAR	1	10-Nov-19	10-Nov-19
		BALOCHSITAN	KAMBAR	1	02-Nov-19	02-Nov-19
			MIRPURKHAS	2	01-Dec-19	18-Dec-19
			LARKANA	1	24-Dec-19	24-Dec-19
			JACOBABAD	1	19-Dec-19	19-Dec-19
			MASTUNG	1	18-Nov-19	18-Nov-19
			KILLABDULLAH	2	2-Jul-19	19-Nov-19
			BANNU	1	13-Nov-19	13-Nov-19
			SWABI	1	17-Nov-19	17-Nov-19
			TANK	1	30-Oct-19	30-Oct-19
			LAKKIMRWAT	3	27-May-19	04-Oct-19
			TORGHAR	1	25-May-19	25-May-19
				24	06-Mar-19	24-Dec-19

Table 5: Laboratory investigation of AFP cases with paralysis onset in 2020 up to Week (43/2020) / Ending on : (25/10/2020)

Country	Polio laboratories	ITD / Nucleotide Sequencing (Nucleotide Sequencing performed by EGY, PAK, TUN, CDC and RIVM laboratories)	AFP cases with specimens	Preliminary virus isolation results of AFP cases						Poliovirus intratypic differentiation results #										Indicators				Latest report Date		
				Referred for ITD		NPEV only	Negative	Pending		Type 1		Type 2		Type 3		Discordant pending sequence	NPEV by PCR	Non-EV	Pending ITD	% specimens positive for NPEV*	% AFP cases with culture results within 14 days	% AFP cases with ITD results within 7 days	% AFP cases with ITD results within 45 days of onset**			
				L20B+	L20B+/NPEV			received < = 14 days	received > 14 days ago	Wild	Sabin	VPDV	Wild	Sabin	VPDV	Wild	Sabin	VPDV								
Afghanistan	RRL Pakistan	3026	328	20	430	2068	177	3	50	84			23	93		77	1		2		58	14%	93%	100%	97%	25/10/2020
Bahrain	NPL Oman / CDC	10			1	9																9%	100%		0%	19/10/2020
Djibouti	NPL Kenya / CDC	3						3																		18/10/2020
Egypt***	RRL Egypt	732	20	12	75	582	39	4	8					13			9	3			10%	95%	100%	99%	22/10/2020	
Iran	NPL Iran / CDC	477	6		5	459	6	1	3					4							1%	100%	100%	100%	24/10/2020	
Iraq	RRL Egypt	349	1		30	294	23												1	8%	95%	100%	98%	23/10/2020		
Jordan	NPL Jordan / RRL EGYPT	30			5	23	2													18%	100%			100%	18/10/2020	
Kuwait	RRL Kuwait / RIVM	26				24		2												1%	79%			92%	22/10/2020	
Lebanon	NPL Jordan / RRL EGYPT	38			5	33													12%	97%			100%	18/10/2020		
Libya	RRL Tunisia / RIVM	65	4			61									3	1				0%	100%	100%	65%	15/09/2020		
Morocco	NPL Morocco / RRL Tunisia	64			1	58	1	4											1%	100%			98%	23/10/2020		
Oman	NPL Oman / CDC	16			2	13	1												13%	100%			100%	19/10/2020		
Pakistan	RRL Pakistan	9039	703	45	1223	6667	370	26	72	152			266	82	238		1	2	2	28	12%	93%	99%	97%	25/10/2020	
Palestine & UNRWA		11				11														0%	36%			100%	18/10/2020	
Qatar	NPL Oman / CDC	2				2													0%	100%			100%	19/10/2020		
Saudi Arabia	NPL Saudi Arabia / CDC	123	1			111	11								1				0%	100%	100%	100%	100%	25/10/2020		
Somalia	NPL Kenya / CDC	311	18	5	48	227	4	8	3	1			7	14				1	18%	4%			97%	25/10/2020		
Sudan	NPL Sudan / RRL Egypt	541	41		53	313	44	90	1			20	36						14%	99%	100%	53%	22/10/2020			
Syria	NPL Syria / RRL Egypt	275	12	1	12	243	7												4%	100%				24/10/2020		
Tunisia	RRL Tunisia	21				20		1											0%	100%			95%	15/09/2020		
U.A.E	NPL Oman / CDC	16				16													0%	100%			50%	19/10/2020		
Yemen	NPL Kenya / CDC	174	24		42	108			2	17			5				1		25%	96%	21%	0%		25/10/2020		
Total EMR 2020		15349	1158	83	1932	11342	685	142	122	253	18	309	218	355	2	1	13	6	88	12%	92%	98%	96%			
Total EMR 2019		24920	1057	100	3669	20056		26	152	576	1	46	25	629	1	3	21	6		13%	95%	99%	96%			

* Specimens from all sources including non-AFP cases, excluding environmental samples

** This indicator reflects surveillance and laboratory activities

Table 6: Environmental isolate by year and type

COUNTRY	LAB RESULTS	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
AFG	Wild	2	42	83	56	30
	Wild+cVDPV2					3
	cVDPV2					87
	EV/SL	177	265	248	200	140
	Negative	6	9	5	3	3
	Pending					45
AFG Total		185	316	336	259	308
EGY	aVDPV2					1
	EV/SL	492	481	508	666	376
	Negative	36	41	32	34	38
	Pending					19
	aVDPV3					1
	aVDPV1					1
	VDPV3					1
EGY Total		528	522	540	700	437
IRN	Wild				3	
	EV/SL		5	51	65	28
	Negative		1	3	3	
	Pending					2
IRN Total		6	54	71	30	
JOR	EV/SL	2	29	36	36	16
	Negative		2			1
	Pending					2
JOR Total		2	31	36	36	19
KUW	EV/SL				3	
	Pending				8	
KUW Total				3	11	
LEB	EV/SL	2	26	44	44	14
	Negative	2	1	1	3	2
	Pending					3
LEB Total		4	27	45	47	19
PAK	Wild	59	105	139	367	324
	Wild+cVDPV2	2			10	48
	Wild+aVDPV2	1	1		2	3
	cVDPV2	2			29	14
	aVDPV2	3	4			4
	EV/SL	456	523	531	420	228
	Negative	6		3	4	
	Pending					44
PAK Total		529	633	673	832	669
SOM	cVDPV2		2	18	5	24
	cVDPV3			11		
	aVDPV2			2	1	
	cVDPV2+cVDPV3			1		
	EV/SL		20	43	28	10
	Negative		14	138	29	24
	Pending					7
SOM Total		36	213	63	65	
SUD	cVDPV2			15	42	12
	EV/SL				1	2
	Negative				17	18
SUD Total				15	60	40
SYR	EV/SL		4	81	155	143
	Negative			21	30	16
	Pending					5
SYR Total		4	102	185	164	
TOTAL		1248	1575	2017	2264	1751

Table 7: Environmental Wild/VDPV isolate by site 2019-2020

YEAR	COUNTRY	LAB RESULTS	PROVINCE	Count	First date	Last date
2019	AFG	Wild	HILMAND	19	6/Jan/19	25/Dec/19
			KANDAHAR	24	6/Jan/19	25/Dec/19
			NANGARHAR	13	26/Jan/19	25/Dec/19
	AFG Total			56	6/Jan/19	25/Dec/19
	IRN	Wild	S & B	3	22/Apr/19	20/May/19
	IRN Total			3	22/Apr/19	20/May/19
	PAK	Wild	BALOCHISTAN	72	1/Jan/19	20/Dec/19
			GBALTISTAN	1	9/Dec/19	9/Dec/19
			ISLAMABAD	3	12/Apr/19	21/Aug/19
			KPAKHTUNKHWA	40	8/Jan/19	28/Dec/19
			PUNJAB	97	5/Jan/19	17/Dec/19
			SINDH	154	2/Jan/19	17/Dec/19
		Wild+cVDPV2	KPAKHTUNKHWA	1	31/Dec/19	31/Dec/19
			PUNJAB	5	6/Aug/19	16/Dec/19
			SINDH	4	7/Oct/19	18/Dec/19
		cVDPV2	GBALTISTAN	5	24/Aug/19	6/Nov/19
			ISLAMABAD	1	12/Nov/19	12/Nov/19
			KPAKHTUNKHWA	10	9/Oct/19	28/Dec/19
			PUNJAB	12	11/Apr/19	18/Dec/19
			SINDH	1	19/Dec/19	19/Dec/19
	PAK Total			406	1/Jan/19	31/Dec/19
	SOM	cVDPV2	BANADIR	5	10/Nov/19	22/Dec/19
		aVDPV2	BANADIR	1	3/Feb/19	3/Feb/19
	SOM Total			6	3/Feb/19	22/Dec/19
2019 Total				471	1/Jan/19	31/Dec/19
2020	AFG	Wild	HILMAND	11	1/Jan/20	6/Sep/20
			HIRAT	4	26/Apr/20	23/Aug/20
			KABUL	1	26/Sep/20	26/Sep/20
			KANDAHAR	11	28/Jan/20	27/Sep/20
			KHOST	1	25/Apr/20	25/Apr/20
			NANGARHAR	2	26/Jan/20	6/Oct/20
		Wild+cVDPV2	KANDAHAR	1	9/Jul/20	9/Jul/20
			NANGARHAR	2	8/Jun/20	25/Jul/20
		cVDPV2	HILMAND	3	27/May/20	3/Aug/20
			KANDAHAR	14	26/Apr/20	5/Sep/20
			KHOST	8	9/Jul/20	6/Sep/20
			KUNAR	3	24/Jun/20	23/Aug/20
			KUNDUZ	4	6/Jun/20	4/Aug/20
			LAGHMAN	1	23/Aug/20	23/Aug/20
			NANGARHAR	50	7/Jan/20	22/Aug/20
			PAKTYA	1	26/Jul/20	26/Jul/20
	AFG Total			120	1/Jan/20	6/Oct/20
	EGY	aVDPV2	GIZA	1	21/Sep/20	21/Sep/20
	EGY Total			1	21/Sep/20	21/Sep/20
	PAK	Wild	AJK	1	25/Feb/20	25/Feb/20
			BALOCHISTAN	82	1/Jan/20	12/Oct/20
			GBALTISTAN	1	12/May/20	12/May/20
			ISLAMABAD	4	16/Jan/20	12/Oct/20
			KPAKHTUNKHWA	17	28/Jan/20	12/Oct/20
			PUNJAB	109	4/Jun/20	12/Oct/20
			SINDH	110	3/Jan/20	14/Oct/20
		Wild+cVDPV2	BALOCHISTAN	5	1/Feb/20	1/Sep/20
			KPAKHTUNKHWA	1	11/Mar/20	11/Mar/20
			PUNJAB	9	4/Jun/20	12/Aug/20
			SINDH	33	3/Jan/20	14/Sep/20
		cVDPV2	BALOCHISTAN	1	2/Jun/20	2/Jun/20
			KPAKHTUNKHWA	4	10/Jun/20	17/Apr/20
			PUNJAB	2	16/Jan/20	17/Apr/20
			SINDH	7	8/Jun/20	16/Sep/20
		aVDPV2	BALOCHISTAN	1	16/Aug/20	16/Aug/20
			KPAKHTUNKHWA	2	10/Apr/20	29/Jul/20
			PUNJAB	1	4/May/20	4/May/20
	PAK Total			390	1/Jan/20	14/Oct/20
	SOM	cVDPV2	BANADIR	21	5/Jan/20	29/Aug/20
			BAY	2	19/Jun/20	20/Jun/20
			LOWER JUBA	1	8/Sep/20	8/Sep/20
	SOM Total			24	5/Jan/20	8/Sep/20
	SUD	cVDPV2	KHARTOUM	8	29/Mar/20	9/Aug/20
	SUD Total			8	29/Mar/20	9/Aug/20
2020 Total				543	1/Jan/20	14/Oct/20

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Figure 1: Non Polio AFP Rate and Wild Virus in EMR 01/01/2020 - 25/10/2020

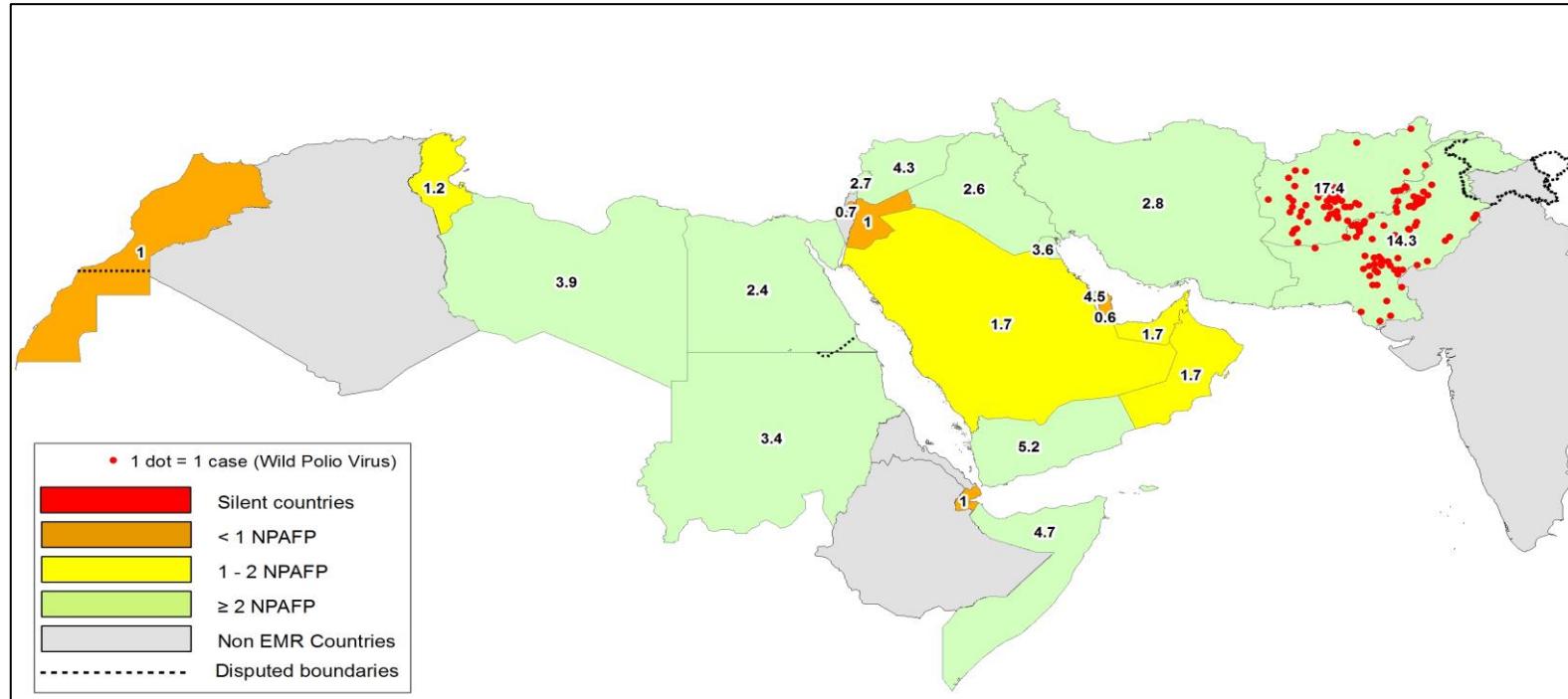


Figure 2: Percent of AFP cases with Adequate Samples & Compatible Cases in EMR 01/01/2020 - 25/10/2020

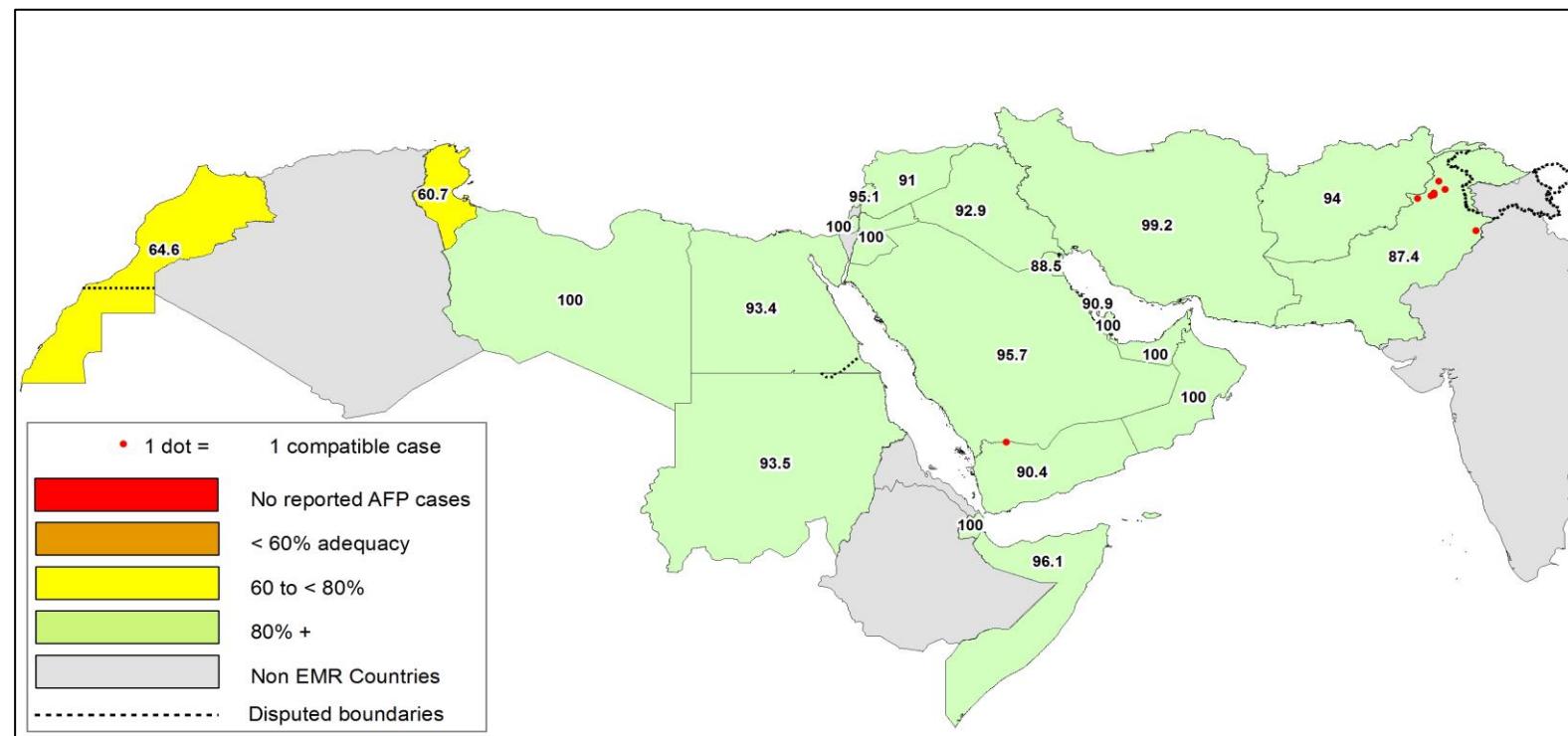


Table 8: Wild polio cases by country and date of onset of paralysis in EMR, 2019 - 2020

Year	COUNTRY	Count	First Case	Last Case
2020	AFG	53	4-Jan-20	13-Sep-20
	PAK	79	1-Jan-20	3-Oct-20
2020 Total		132	1-Jan-20	3-Oct-20
2019	AFG	29	4-Jan-19	7-Dec-19
	PAK	147	15-Jan-19	31-Dec-19
2019 Total		176	4-Jan-19	31-Dec-19

Figure 3: Non Polio AFP rate by Province in Afghanistan & by District in Pakistan 01/01/2020 - 25/10/2020

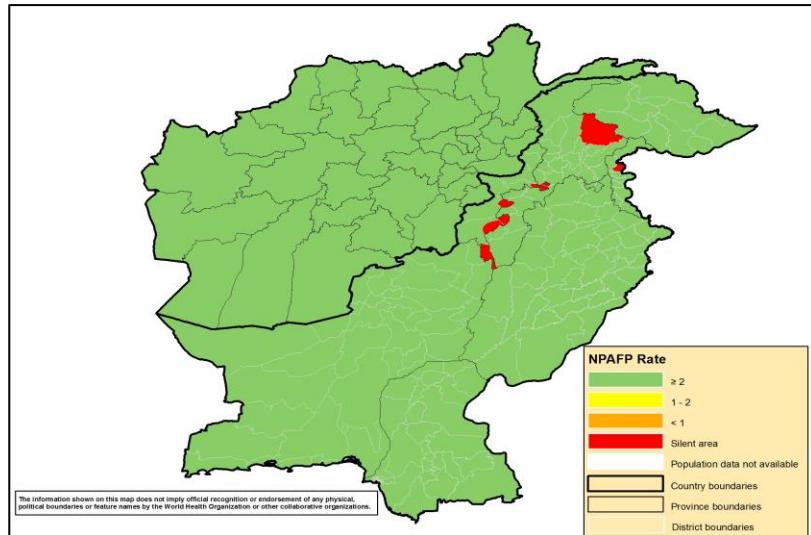


Figure 4: Percent of AFP cases with Adequate Samples in Afghanistan by Province & Pakistan by District 01/01/2020 - 25/10/2020

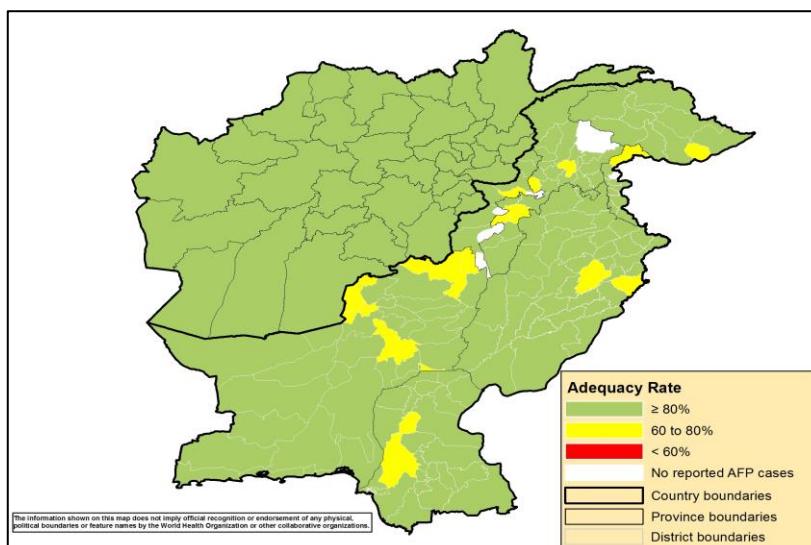
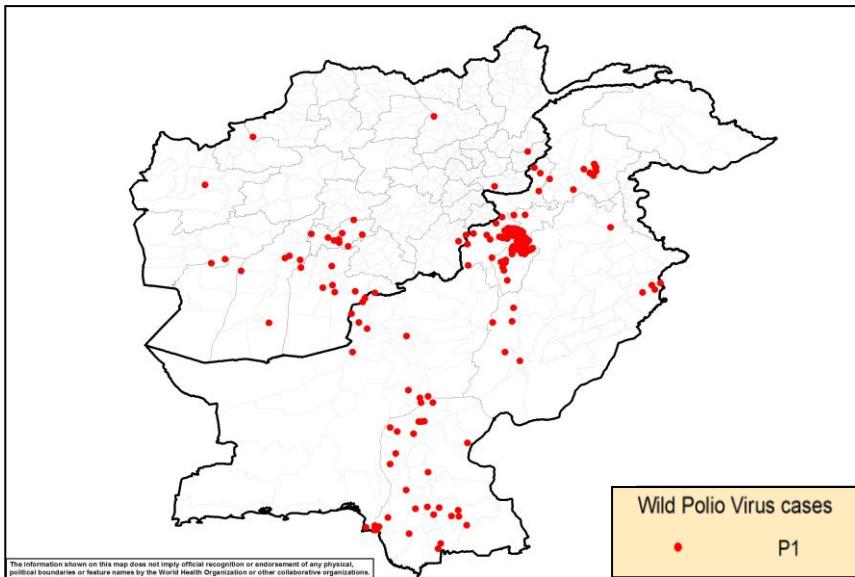
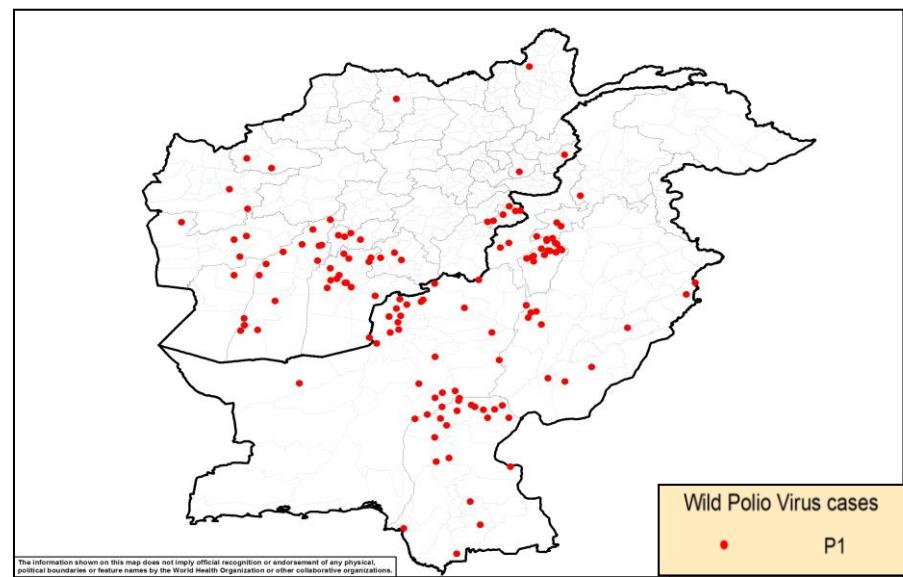


Figure 5: Wild Virus Cases by Type & District in Afghanistan & Pakistan

5(a) 01/01/2019 - 31/12/2019



5(b) 01/01/2020 - 25/10/2020



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Table 9: Wild Polio cases by district and date of onset of paralysis, Afghanistan 2019-2020

ONSETYR	PROVINCE	DISTRICT	Count	First case	Last case
2020	BALKH	DEHDADI	1	15-Mar-20	15-Mar-20
	HIRAT	PASHTUNZARGHUN	1	29-Jun-20	29-Jun-20
	FARAH	SHINDAND	1	21-Mar-20	21-Mar-20
	FARAH	BALABULUK	2	11-May-20	17-May-20
		ANARDARA	1	6-May-20	6-May-20
		BAKWA	1	4-Feb-20	4-Feb-20
	BADGHIS	QALA-E-NAW	1	5-Sep-20	5-Sep-20
		QADIS	1	13-May-20	13-May-20
	KUNAR	SHIGAL WA SHELTON	1	5-Mar-20	5-Mar-20
	LAGHMAN	MEHTARLAM	1	10-Feb-20	10-Feb-20
	PAKTIKA	NAKA	1	12-Aug-20	12-Aug-20
	KHOST	NADIRSHAHKOT	1	7-Sep-20	7-Sep-20
		BAK	2	3-Sep-20	7-Sep-20
		SABARI	1	8-Aug-20	8-Aug-20
		SPERA	1	1-Aug-20	1-Aug-20
	KANDAHAR	KANDAHAR	3	22-Jun-20	13-Sep-20
		ZHERAY	3	20-Jul-20	24-Aug-20
		SPINBOLDAK	1	25-Jul-20	25-Jul-20
		PANJWAYI	1	10-Jun-20	10-Jun-20
		SHAHWALIKOT	3	4-Mar-20	6-Jun-20
		NESH	1	23-May-20	23-May-20
		GHORAK	1	19-Mar-20	19-Mar-20
		QALAT	1	6-Aug-20	6-Aug-20
	ZABUL	ARGHANDAB (Z)	1	14-Jul-20	14-Jul-20
		MIZAN	1	21-Jan-20	21-Jan-20
		HILMAND	9	16-Jul-20	4-Sep-20
	HILMAND	BAGHRAN	2	10-Jun-20	27-Jul-20
		KAJAKI	2	4-Jan-20	13-Jun-20
		WASHER	4	25-May-20	3-Jun-20
		REG	1	27-May-20	27-May-20
		DEH-E-SHU	1	11-May-20	11-May-20
		NAWZAD	1	7-May-20	7-May-20
		SANGIN	1	1-May-20	1-May-20
		NAD-E-ALI	1	14-Jun-20	12-Jul-20
		SHAHID-E-HASSAS	3	28-May-20	28-May-20
	URUZGAN	TIRINKOT	1	28-Feb-20	28-Feb-20
		KHASHROD	1	10-Mar-20	10-Mar-20
		YAWAN	1		
2020 Total			53	4-Jan-20	13-Sep-20
2019	KANDAHAR	HIRAT	PASHTUNZARGHUN	1	19-Nov-19
		FARAH	BAKWA	2	14-Nov-19
		BADGHIS	BALAMURGHAB	1	17-Oct-19
		NANGARHAR	KHOGYANI	1	18-Sep-19
		KUNAR	WATAPUR	1	8-May-19
		PAKTIKA	BERMEL	2	15-Sep-19
		KANDAHAR	SHAHWALIKOT	1	7-Dec-19
			SPINBOLDAK	2	4-Jan-19
			KANDAHAR	2	17-Aug-19
			GHORAK	1	12-Jan-19
	HILMAND	GARMER		1	26-May-19
		MUSAQALAH		1	5-May-19
		NAWZAD		1	3-Apr-19
		WASHER		1	23-Mar-19
		SANGIN		1	6-Mar-19
		URUZGAN	KHASURUZGAN	1	2-Nov-19
	URUZGAN	TIRINKOT		4	19-May-19
		CHORA		3	20-Mar-19
		SHAHID-E-HASSAS		1	25-Feb-19
		BAGHLAN	PUL-E-KHUMRI	1	14-Nov-19
2019 Total			29	4-Jan-19	7-Dec-19

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Table 10: Wild Polio cases by district and date of onset of paralysis, Pakistan 2019-2020

ONSET/YR	PROVINCE	DISTRICT	Count	First case	Last case
2020	KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA	PESHAWAR	1	13-Jul-20	13-Jul-20
		WAZIR-S	2	21-Feb-20	8-Jun-20
		BANNU	1	27-Apr-20	27-Apr-20
		TANK	4	11-Jan-20	15-Mar-20
		KARAK	2	20-Jan-20	13-Mar-20
		LAKKIMRWT	12	2-Jan-20	9-Mar-20
	BALOCHISTAN	PISHIN	6	31-Jan-20	3-Oct-20
		QUETTA	4	17-Jul-20	15-Sep-20
		KSAIFULAH	1	1-Sep-20	1-Sep-20
		KABDULAH	2	11-May-20	29-Jun-20
		CHAGHAI	1	4-Jun-20	4-Jun-20
		DUKKI	1	26-May-20	26-May-20
		JHALMAGSI	1	19-Apr-20	19-Apr-20
		ZHOB	2	22-Feb-20	13-Apr-20
		NSIRABAD	2	3-Jan-20	13-Apr-20
		SOHBATPUR	1	12-Feb-20	12-Feb-20
		JAFARABAD	1	12-Feb-20	12-Feb-20
		SIBI	1	7-Feb-20	7-Feb-20
	PUNJAB	VEHARI	1	16-Sep-20	16-Sep-20
		DGKHAN	5	18-Jan-20	14-Sep-20
		BAHAWALPUR	2	17-Aug-20	5-Sep-20
		RYKHAN	1	1-Sep-20	1-Sep-20
		LAHORE	2	12-Jun-20	24-Jul-20
		RAJANPUR	1	2-Jun-20	2-Jun-20
	SINDH	JACOBABAD	4	7-Feb-20	14-Jul-20
		GHOSTKI	4	2-Mar-20	9-Jul-20
		KHILANDHI	1	9-Jun-20	9-Jun-20
		LARKANA	1	21-May-20	21-May-20
		KAMBAR	3	8-Jan-20	11-Apr-20
		KHAIRPUR	1	27-Mar-20	27-Mar-20
		NFEROZ	2	8-Feb-20	22-Feb-20
		SHIKARPUR	1	11-Feb-20	11-Feb-20
		KASHMORE	2	16-Jan-20	3-Feb-20
		SUJAWAL	1	7-Jan-20	7-Jan-20
		T.ALLAHYAR	1	7-Jan-20	7-Jan-20
		BADIN	1	1-Jan-20	1-Jan-20
		2020 Total	79	1-Jan-20	3-Oct-20
2019	KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA	LAKKIMRWT	32	27-May-19	31-Dec-19
		DIKHAN	4	5-May-19	21-Dec-19
		MOHMAND	1	20-Dec-19	20-Dec-19
		TANK	6	11-Oct-19	18-Dec-19
		BANNU	26	15-Jan-19	30-Nov-19
		SWABI	1	17-Nov-19	17-Nov-19
		WAZIR-N	9	4-Apr-19	10-Oct-19
		TORGHAR	7	25-May-19	13-Sep-19
		WAZIR-S	1	20-Aug-19	20-Aug-19
		HANGU	2	20-Jan-19	28-Jul-19
		CHARSADA	1	21-Jul-19	21-Jul-19
		SHANGLA	1	18-May-19	18-May-19
		KHYBER	1	14-Feb-19	14-Feb-19
		BAJOUR	1	18-Jan-19	18-Jan-19
	BALOCHISTAN	KABDULAH	5	9-Jun-19	31-Dec-19
		JAFARABAD	3	28-May-19	18-Dec-19
		NSIRABAD	1	5-Dec-19	5-Dec-19
		MASTUNG	1	18-Nov-19	18-Nov-19
		HARNAI	1	27-Sep-19	27-Sep-19
	PUNJAB	QUETTA	1	6-Jul-19	6-Jul-19
		LAHORE	5	20-Jan-19	28-Dec-19
		DGKHAN	4	2-Dec-19	25-Dec-19
		OKARA	1	8-Dec-19	8-Dec-19
		MUZFARGARH	1	26-Nov-19	26-Nov-19
		JHELUM	1	21-Jun-19	21-Jun-19
	SINDH	THATTA	1	26-Dec-19	26-Dec-19
		DADU	2	6-Dec-19	26-Dec-19
		LARKANA	3	17-Apr-19	24-Dec-19
		JAMSHORO	3	23-Aug-19	22-Dec-19
		JACOBABAD	1	19-Dec-19	19-Dec-19
		MIRPURKHAS	4	17-Nov-19	18-Dec-19
		KAMBAR	3	2-Nov-19	14-Dec-19
		BADIN	1	28-Nov-19	28-Nov-19
		T.ALLAHYAR	1	10-Nov-19	10-Nov-19
		KHIKAMARI	1	29-Oct-19	29-Oct-19
		SUKKUR	1	27-Oct-19	27-Oct-19
		KHIJAMSHEED	1	24-Oct-19	24-Oct-19
		SBENAZIRABAD	1	19-Oct-19	19-Oct-19
		SUJAWAL	1	25-Sep-19	25-Sep-19
		KHORANGI	2	20-Aug-19	26-Aug-19
		HYDERABAD	2	20-Jul-19	5-Aug-19
		KHIGIQBAL	1	29-Apr-19	29-Apr-19
		KHILAYARI	1	25-Feb-19	25-Feb-19
	2019 Total		147	15-Jan-19	31-Dec-19

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Table 11: Circulating VDPV2 cases and date of onset of paralysis in EMR countries by provinces 2019-2020

YEAR	COUNTRY	PROVINCE	Count	First Case	Last Case
2020	SOM	LOWER JUBA	1	29-Aug-20	29-Aug-20
		MIDDLE SHABELLE	1	17-Jul-20	17-Jul-20
		BAY	1	3-Sep-20	3-Sep-20
		BANADIR	5	18-Jun-20	25-Aug-20
	SUD	SOUTH DARFUR	2	7-Mar-20	29-Apr-20
		EAST DARFUR	3	12-May-20	24-Jul-20
		KHARTOUM	2	15-Jul-20	3-Aug-20
		KASSALA	8	28-Jul-20	2-Sep-20
		GEZIRA	4	9-Jul-20	28-Aug-20
		RIVER NILE	3	29-Jun-20	18-Aug-20
		RED SEA	5	29-Apr-20	16-Aug-20
		WEST DARFUR	1	19-May-20	19-May-20
		BLUE NILE	3	7-Aug-20	3-Sep-20
		NORTH KORDOFAN	1	29-Aug-20	29-Aug-20
		SENNAR	1	16-Aug-20	16-Aug-20
		WHITE NILE	3	15-Jun-20	22-Aug-20
	AFG	GEDARIF	3	1-Apr-20	1-Aug-20
		FARAH	4	1-Jun-20	14-Aug-20
		HIRAT	2	10-Aug-20	15-Aug-20
		LOGAR	1	20-Aug-20	20-Aug-20
		KANDAHAR	5	4-Aug-20	22-Aug-20
		HILMAND	2	1-Aug-20	16-Aug-20
		JAWZIAN	1	4-Aug-20	4-Aug-20
		KABUL	4	6-Jul-20	24-Aug-20
		NURISTAN	2	21-Jun-20	13-Jul-20
		NIMROZ	3	6-Jul-20	8-Aug-20
		KHOST	7	5-Jul-20	26-Aug-20
		PAKTYA	2	18-Jun-20	19-Aug-20
		KUNDUZ	1	28-Aug-20	28-Aug-20
		PAKTika	1	25-Aug-20	25-Aug-20
		GHAZNI	1	29-Aug-20	29-Aug-20
		BADAKHSAN	1	23-Apr-20	23-Apr-20
		LAGHMAN	12	20-May-20	20-Jul-20
		KUNAR	8	6-Apr-20	11-Jul-20
		NANGARHAR	44	5-Feb-20	29-Jul-20
	PAK	SINDH	20	2-May-20	10-Sep-20
		BALOCHISTAN	2	29-Feb-20	19-Aug-20
		PUNJAB	16	5-Feb-20	3-Sep-20
		KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA	42	2-Jan-20	24-May-20
Total 2020			228	2-Jan-20	10-Sep-20
2019	PAK	PUNJAB	1	22-Nov-19	22-Nov-19
		KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA	16	4-Sep-19	28-Dec-19
		ISLAMABAD	1	11-Sep-19	11-Sep-19
	SOM	GILGIT BALTISTAN	4	7-Jul-19	28-Aug-19
		BARI	1	8-May-19	8-May-19
		TOGDHER	1	21-Apr-19	21-Apr-19
		SOOL	1	15-Mar-19	15-Mar-19
Total 2019			25	15-Mar-19	28-Dec-19

VDPV2 isolates, EMR countries, 2020

