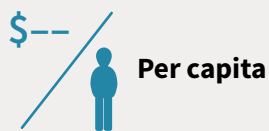


Iraq Draft Primary Health Care Vital Signs Profile

\$ FINANCING

PHC spending:

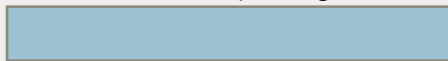


Prioritization of PHC:

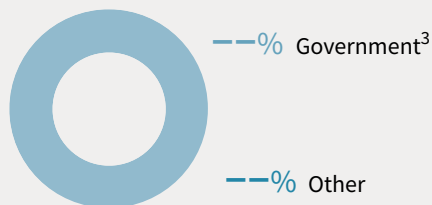
Overall health spending¹



Government health spending²



Sources of PHC spending:



CAPACITY

Primary Health Care Progression Model⁴

Governance



Inputs



Population Health & Facility Management



PERFORMANCE

Access Index⁵



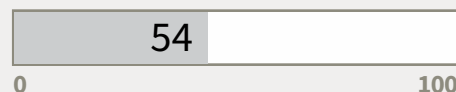
Quality Index⁵

PHC Dept. NCD Unit (2018), CD Unit (2018), MCH Unit (2018), Facility registry MOH vaccination unit (2018), ASR (2019)



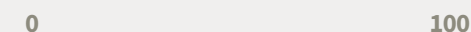
Service Coverage Index

ASR (2019), UHC Global Monitoring Report (2017), WHO TB Programme (2019), MICS6 (2018), 2020 Regional core indicators booklet (2019)



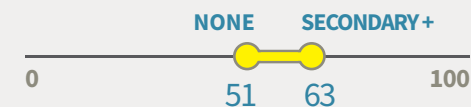
EQUITY

Access: % with perceived barriers due to cost, by wealth quintile



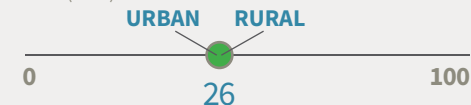
Coverage of RMNCH⁶ services, by mother's education

MICS (2018)



Outcomes: Under-five mortality⁷, by residence

MICS (2018)



COUNTRY CONTEXT AT-A-GLANCE

GDP per capita

(PPP int'l dollars)
WDI (2019)

\$11,132

Living in poverty

(Under \$1.90 int'l dollars / day)
WDI (2012)

2%

Government health spending as % of GDP⁸

WHO GHED (2018)

2%

Life expectancy at birth

(Years) WHO (2016)

70

Maternal mortality⁹

(Per 100,000 live births)
WHO est. (2017)

79

Neonatal mortality

(Per 1,000 live births)
WHO est. (2018)

15

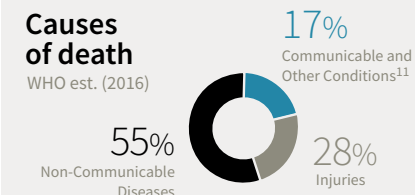
Premature NCD mortality¹⁰

(Probability)
WHO est. (2016)

21%

Causes of death

WHO est. (2016)



Note: Indicator values presented here may differ from country data sources due to the use of standardized categories and methods to enhance international comparability. See Indicator Description Sheet for details.

Note: Scores for the Capacity, Performance, and Equity domains are color-coded to reflect good (green), medium (yellow), and poor (red) performance, where comparable data are available. Cut-offs can be found in the Indicator Description Sheet. Scores based on data from non-comparable sources are colored gray. Finance indicators are not color-coded because these indicators lack common targets.

1. Current PHC expenditure as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE)
2. Domestic general government PHC expenditure as % of domestic general government health expenditure
3. Domestic general government PHC expenditure as % of current PHC expenditure
4. The PHC Progression Model uses mixed methods to assess foundational capacities of PHC on a scale from 1 (low) to 4 (high)
5. Because different data/indicators are used in each country, composite index values may not be comparable across countries. See page 2 for the specific indicators used in this VSP.

6. The composite coverage index is a weighted score reflecting coverage of eight RMNCH interventions along the continuum of care (http://www.who.int/gho/health_equity/report_2015/en/)
7. Deaths of children before age 5, per 1,000 live births
8. Domestic general government health expenditure as % of gross domestic product (GDP)
9. Maternal mortality: 11.6; HIC annual statistic report 2016
10. Probability of dying between ages 30 and 70 from cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease
11. Communicable, maternal, perinatal, and nutritional conditions
Last updated 4/2021



| Iraq | SCORE | PERCENTAGE | SOURCE | YEAR |
|------|-------|------------|--------|------|
|------|-------|------------|--------|------|

| | | | | |
|---------------|---|--|--|--|
| ACCESS | 0 | | | |
|---------------|---|--|--|--|

| | | | | |
|------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Financial | | | | |
|------------------|--|--|--|--|

No recent indicator available from international or national data sources

| | | | | |
|-------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Geographic | | | | |
|-------------------|--|--|--|--|

No recent indicator available from international or national data sources

| | | | | |
|----------------|----|--|--|--|
| QUALITY | 59 | | | |
|----------------|----|--|--|--|

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Comprehensiveness | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|

| | | | |
|--|-----|---|------|
| Avg. availability of 5 tracer RMNCH services | 85% | PHC Department, Maternal and child health unit, MoH | 2018 |
|--|-----|---|------|

| | | | |
|--|-----|--|------|
| Avg. availability of services for 3 tracer communicable diseases | 67% | PHC Department, Communicable disease unit, MoH | 2018 |
|--|-----|--|------|

| | | | |
|---|-----|-------------------------------|------|
| Avg. availability of diagnosis & management for 3 tracer NCDs | 51% | PHC Department, NCD unit, MoH | 2018 |
|---|-----|-------------------------------|------|

| | | | | |
|-------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Continuity | | | | |
|-------------------|--|--|--|--|

| | | | |
|--------------------|----|---|------|
| DTP3 dropout rate* | 9% | Facility registry. MOH, PHC Dept., vaccination unit | 2018 |
|--------------------|----|---|------|

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Treatment success rate for new TB cases | 93% | ASR | 2019 |
|---|-----|-----|------|

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Person-Centeredness | | | | |
|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|

No recent indicator available from international or national data sources

| | | | | |
|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Provider availability | | | | |
|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|

No recent indicator available from international or national data sources

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Provider Competence | | | | |
|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|

No recent indicator available from international or national data sources

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|--|--|--|
| Safety | | | | |
|---------------|--|--|--|--|

No recent indicator available from international or national data sources

| | | | | |
|-------------------------|----|--|--|--|
| SERVICE COVERAGE | 54 | | | |
|-------------------------|----|--|--|--|

| | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Reproductive, Maternal, Newborn and Child Health | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|

| | | | |
|--|-----|-------|------|
| Demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods | 54% | MICS6 | 2018 |
|--|-----|-------|------|

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------|------|
| Antenatal care coverage (4+ visits) | 39% | 2020 Regional core indicators booklet | 2019 |
|-------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------|------|

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|-----|------|
| Coverage of DTP3 immunization | 84% | ASR | 2019 |
|-------------------------------|-----|-----|------|

| | | | |
|--|-----|-------|------|
| Care-seeking for suspected child pneumonia | 44% | MICS6 | 2018 |
|--|-----|-------|------|

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|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Infectious diseases | | | | |
|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|

| | | | |
|--|-----|------------------|------|
| Tuberculosis cases detected and treated with success | 41% | WHO TB Programme | 2019 |
|--|-----|------------------|------|

| | | | |
|--|-----|------------------------------|------|
| People living with HIV receiving anti-retroviral treatment | 44% | UHC Global Monitoring Report | 2017 |
|--|-----|------------------------------|------|

| | | | |
|--|--|------------------------------|------|
| Use of insecticide-treated nets (ITN) for malaria prevention | | UHC Global Monitoring Report | 2017 |
|--|--|------------------------------|------|

| | | | |
|--|-----|-----|------|
| Children under 5 with diarrhea receiving ORS | 81% | ASR | 2019 |
|--|-----|-----|------|

| | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs) | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|

| | | | |
|---|-----|------------------------------|------|
| % of population with normal blood pressure*** | 50% | UHC Global Monitoring Report | 2017 |
|---|-----|------------------------------|------|

*Indicators where lower values are preferable were transformed before inclusion in the index. The modified indicator was defined as 100-X, where X is the original percentage shown in this table. **Country-specific (proxy) indicator, used in absence of globally comparable survey data. ***Percentage of adult population with normal blood pressure is based on age-standardized estimates. These distributions are rescaled to provide finer resolution before inclusion in the index. Rescaled indicator = (X-50) / (100-50) * 100, where X is the prevalence of normal blood pressure. For more details see Tracking UHC: 2017 Global Monitoring Report. Note: Summary scores for the domains of Access, Quality, and Coverage are calculated by taking the average of indicator values within each subdomain, and then taking the average across subdomain scores.