

EWARS Weekly Bulletin

Week No. 21: (21 May-27 May 2017)



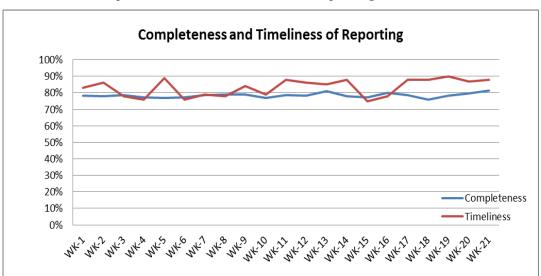
Syria: The PH&CCD Directorates-MOH & WHO

Highlights:

- ❖ (8) AFP cases were reported during this week, (5) cases from Al-Mayadeen in Deir-ez-Zor, (3) cases from Homs.
- ❖ (106) Suspected Measles cases were reported during this week: from Damascus (17), Rural Damascus (19), Homs (16), Deir-ez-Zor (10), and Lattakia (12).

Completeness& Timeliness of Reporting

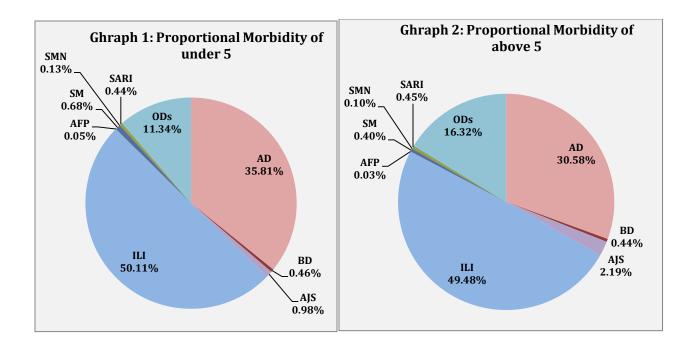
The overall completeness of reporting was 81%, (917 out of total 1129EWARS sentinel sites), (14) Governorates have reported this week; Timeliness of reporting was 88%.



The Morbidity Cases

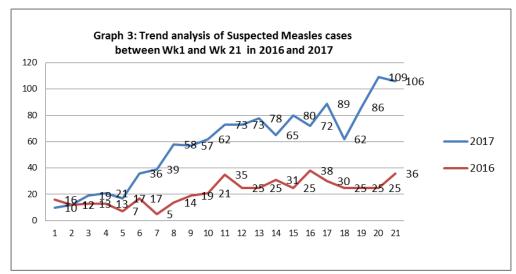
- Out of the 286,759 total consultations, a total of 20,071 EWARS notifiable cases were reported; of which 9,990cases were Influenza like Illness (50%), 6,620 cases were Acute Diarrhoea (33%), 328 cases of AJS, 90 cases of Sever Acute Respiratory Infection, 106 cases of Suspected Measles, 90 cases of Bloody Diarrhoea, 23 cases of Suspected Meningitis, and 8 cases of Acute Flaccid Paralysis.
- Graphs 1 and 2 below show the proportional morbidity among < 5 and ≥ 5 year age groups respectively.

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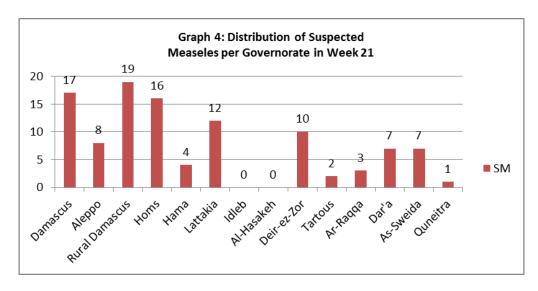
- ❖ AD constitutes (35.81%) among < 5 and (30.58%) among ≥ 5, while ILI constitutes (50.11%) of the cases among <5 and (49.58%) among \ge 5.
- ❖ 50% of the cases were distributed among males, 54% of the cases were distributed among≥5 age group. In total 2,816 cases were reported as "other diseases". The most important diseases reported within this group were; 494 cases of Leishmaniasis (most of which were reported from Idleb 57%, Hama 20%), 188 cases of Typhoid (most of which were reported from DierEzor 32%,Idlib 28%, Hama 13%, and Rural Damascus 11%), 237 cases of Brucellosis, 26 cases of Mumps, 35cases of Pertussis, and 16 cases of TB.

Graph 3 shows the trend analysis of suspected Measles cases reported between week 1 and week 21 of 2016 and 2017. It shows a slight decrease in reported SM cases for this week.

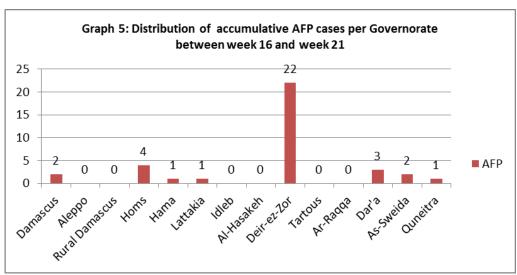


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Graph 4 shows the distribution of Suspected Measles cases per governorates reported during week 21 of 2017.



Graph 5 shows the distribution of accumulative AFP cases between week 16 and week 21 of 2017.



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Table 1 shows a comparison between all notifiable cases in week 19 & week 20 in 2017.

| | omparison betwoeld | een reported cases |
|---------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Disease | Week 20 | Week 21 |
| AD | 5,800 | 6,620 |
| BD | 47 | 90 |
| AWD | 0 | 0 |
| AJS | 362 | 328 |
| ILI | 9,171 | 9,990 |
| AFP | 12 | 8 |
| SM | 109 | 106 |
| SMN | 34 | 23 |
| TYF | 253 | 188 |
| PER | 17 | 35 |
| LSH | 540 | 494 |
| BRU | 206 | 237 |
| TB | 19 | 16 |
| SARI | 100 | 90 |
| CHP | 424 | 638 |
| SCA | 422 | 383 |
| LIC | 656 | 629 |
| Others | 300 | 170 |
| Mum | 30 | 26 |

Water Borne Diseases:

In line with the seasonality of water borne diseases, a slight increase in Acute Diarrhoea cases was reported for this week.

***** The Response

Acute flaccid paralysis: The initial response for Syria is planned to be two immunization rounds of monovalent Oral Poliovirus Vaccine type2 (mOPV2), with first round within a week of receiving mOPV-2 from the global stockpile and the second within 2 weeks of the 1st round; it is planned that Inactivated Polio Vaccine (IPV) will also be added to the second above round to rapidly increase immunity against PV2 in the youngest age cohorts, and to limit the risks associated with the limited use of type 2 containing vaccine.

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Table-2: Distribution of cases per age group, and by Governorate-week- 21, 2017:

| Code | Age Group | Idleb | Hassaka | Raqqa | Sweida | Qunaitra | Lattakia | Aleppo | Hama | Homs | Daraa | Damascus | DierEzor | Rural Damascus | Tartous | Grand Total | |
|---------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|--------|----------|----------|--------|------|------|-------|----------|----------|----------------|---------|-------------|--------|
| AD | < 5 | 258 | 25 | 49 | 200 | 53 | 365 | 549 | 127 | 141 | 166 | 744 | 233 | 260 | 146 | 3316 | 6,620 |
| | ≥ 5 | 291 | 55 | 148 | 170 | 44 | 237 | 508 | 233 | 149 | 187 | 689 | 294 | 233 | 66 | 3304 | |
| BD | < 5 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 48 | 90 |
| | ≥ 5 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 16 | 1 | 0 | 42 | |
| AWD | < 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | ≥ 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| AIC | < 5 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 22 | 64 | 26 | 4 | 4 | 61 | 18 | 15 | 7 | 238 | 328 |
| AJS | ≥ 5 | 9 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 15 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 21 | 18 | 1 | 90 | |
| ILI | < 5 | 117 | 59 | 4 | 191 | 306 | 1141 | 613 | 98 | 208 | 288 | 768 | 267 | 575 | 731 | 5366 | 9,990 |
| ILI | ≥ 5 | 118 | 88 | 6 | 147 | 128 | 1314 | 631 | 137 | 187 | 162 | 515 | 348 | 399 | 444 | 4624 | 9,990 |
| AFP | < 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 8 |
| | ≥ 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | |
| SM | < 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 12 | 0 | 43 | 106 |
| 3141 | ≥ 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 8 | 0 | 11 | 3 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 63 | |
| SMN | < 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 23 |
| | ≥ 5 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 12 | |
| SARI | < 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 28 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 49 | 00 |
| SAKI | ≥ 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 90 |
| Other | < 5 | 219 | 0 | 32 | 9 | 36 | 89 | 145 | 49 | 176 | 34 | 65 | 114 | 65 | 13 | 1046 | 2,816 |
| | ≥ 5 | 417 | 8 | 37 | 21 | 35 | 91 | 234 | 211 | 150 | 59 | 201 | 127 | 165 | 14 | 1770 | |
| Total S | um of < 5 | 621 | 84 | 89 | 443 | 397 | 1636 | 1372 | 319 | 537 | 498 | 1659 | 636 | 931 | 898 | 10120 | 20.071 |
| Total S | um of ≥5 | 835 | 151 | 213 | 354 | 209 | 1657 | 1398 | 599 | 499 | 416 | 1448 | 820 | 825 | 527 | 9951 | 20,071 |
| Т | 'otal | 1456 | 235 | 302 | 797 | 606 | 3293 | 2770 | 918 | 1036 | 914 | 3107 | 1456 | 1756 | 1425 | 2007 | 71 |

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