

Table 4 Pollutant concentration ranges from studies in different cities of Pakistan [Source: 6–21]

Pollutant	Averaging time	Concentration range ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Concentration range (ppb)
Carbon monoxide	8 h	160–4300	0.14–3.8 ^a
Ozone	1 h	9.2–78	4.6–39
Oxides of nitrogen	24 h	3.8–109	2–58
Sulfur dioxide	24 h	2–23	0.7–8.8
Lead	24 h	0.06–21.5	–
Total suspended particulate matter	24 h	180–1375	–
Particulate matter < 10 μm diameter	24 h	85–835	–

^a*ppm.*