Symptom	No. ^a	% (n = 200)
Re-experiencing symptoms		
Recurrent and intrusive distressing		
recollections of the event	58	29
Severe physical reactions	40	20
Suddenly acts or feels as if the		
traumatic event was recurring	32	16
Intense psychological distress at		

28

42

32

24

20

20

16

14

24

56

44

44

38

34

14

12

16

12

10

10

8

7

2

28

22

22

19

17

exposure to events that symbolized or resembled an aspect of the

Recurrent distressing dreams of

Markedly diminished interest in

traumatic event

Avoidance symptoms

of the trauma

significant activities

Feelings of detachment/ estrangement from others

Efforts to avoid activities or situations that arouse recollections

Sense of foreshortened future

Inability to recall an important

Irritability or outbursts of anger

Exaggerated startle response

Difficulty falling or staying asleep

^aSome cases had more than 1 symptom. n = total number of respondents.

Efforts to avoid thoughts or feelings associated with the trauma

aspect of the trauma

Hyperarousal symptoms

Difficulty concentrating

Hypervigilance

Restricted range of affect

the event

Table 2 Frequency distribution of chronic post-traumatic stress disorder symptoms by category of symptom