Table 2 Availability of health care providers at DHQHs and THQHs in 6 districts of Sindh Province Density/100 000 District Facility Available certified specialists Available population for non-specialist physicians, certified and Surgeon Anaesthetist Density/100 000 Obstetrician/ surgeons, non-specialist gynaecologist population obstetricians, combined anaesthetists Badin DHQH (1) 0.8 4 7 2.3 4 THQH (2) 6 4 1 Jacobabad DHQH (1) 6 0.8 2 0 9 1.7 Naushero DHQH (1) 6 0.6 1.6 1 Feroze THQH(2) 2 2 3 4 Shikarpur DHQH (1) 0 0 0.6 6 2.0 THQH (1) 3 2 13 Sukkur THQH(2) 6 2 0.6 1 3 1.0 Tharparkar DHQH (1) 6 3 3 3 0.7 1.7 THQH (3) 2 0 1 3 Total (N = 15) 24 22 15 0.72 63 1.4 Range 0-6 0-6 0-4 3-13

1.0±1.1

4.2±3.6

1.5±1.7

1.6±1.1

Mean±SD

Density of surgical workforce in the 6 districts per 200 000 population. DHQH = district headquarters hospital; THQH = Taluka headquarters hospital