

Table 1. Live renal transplant services in Punjab Province, Pakistan, 2014–2023

	Number of respondents	
	Survey (N = 20)	Focus group discussion (N = 34)
Health policy areas		
Coverage, pricing or reimbursement of individual health technologies	5	29
Production of clinical guidelines or disease management pathways	5	32
Health services delivery design	4	23
Provider payment reform or pay for performance schemes	4	N/A
Informing the decision to design basic package of health benefits	3	N/A
Registration of health technologies	N/A	17
Barriers for HTA implementation		
Lack of national collaboration and agreement between stakeholders	13	25
Organizational/institutional bureaucracy	11	N/A
Scarcity of funds	11	14
Lack of local databases	9	22
Scarcity of human resources and qualified expertise	8	14

N/A = not applicable