Figure 1 Conceptual framework used for this study Community-level factors Individual-level factors **Epidemic-level factors** · Health system · Health status, health history Prevalence, severity, and transmission dynamics of illness · Social norms Health system experience and discrimination · Effectiveness and safety ofvaccine · Education, wealth/poverty Proximate determinants of vaccination intentions · Convenience: Ability to obtain vaccine · Confidence: Trust in vaccine safety and effectiveness · Complacency: Perceived need for vaccine Vaccination intentions Behavioral biases and barriers Risk aversion · Intention-action gap · Limited attention Vaccine uptake · Beliefs and mental models of health