Figure 1 Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses flowchart of study selection proces Articles identified from database Identification searches (n=1091) Duplicate articles excluded (n=442) Screening Articles screenedbased on title and abstract (n=649)Articles excluded (n=372)Eligibility Full-text articles assessed for eligibility Article excluded (n=277)(n=187)· Did not measure prevalence rate (n=36) Insufficient information (n=23) Not cross-sectional study (n=22) Full-text article not found (n=8) Included · Focus on specific populations such as high school students, university students, and pregnant Article included in meta-analysis women (n=57) (n=90)· Mix report of the prevalence of any tobacco use(n=41)