

Table 1. Baseline characteristics of the study sample, Dubai

| Characteristic | Intervention group (n = 10) | Control group (n = 10) | Mean difference (95% CI); P-value |
|--|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sex, no. (%) | | | |
| Female | 2 (22.2) | 4 (40.0) | NA |
| Male | 7 (77.8) | 6 (60.0) | NA |
| Family history of ADHD, no. (%) | | | |
| No | 4 (50.0) | 2 (50.0) | NA |
| Yes | 4 (50.0) | 2 (50.0) | NA |
| Age in years, mean (SD) | 7.9 (1.5) | 7.6 (1.56) | NA |
| Gestational age in weeks, mean (SD) | 39.0 (3.0) | 39.0 (1.0) | NA |
| Baseline scales, mean (SD) | | | |
| CBCL internalizing scale | 67.5 (5.5) | 55.1 (3.8) | 12.3 (-1.6 to 26.3); 0.078 |
| CBCL externalizing scale | 70.4 (2.3) | 58.5 (4.3) | 11.9 (0.90 to 22.9); 0.036 |
| Total CBCL | 71.9 (2.3) | 59.4 (4.7) | 12.4 (0.5 to 24.4); 0.042 |

CI: confidence intervals; NA: not applicable; ADHD: attention deficit hyperactivity disorder; SD: standard deviation; CBCL: Child Behavior Checklist.