

Table 1 Sample characteristics (n = 1155)

Characteristic	Total % (n)	Drinker type				χ^2 P value
		Abstainers % (n)	non-PY drinkers % (n)	PY no AUD % (n)	PY AUD % (n)	
Age						
< 21	45.28 (523)	58.94 (234)	45.45 (80)	32.45 (123)	42.36 (86)	< 0.001
≥ 21	54.72 (632)	41.06 (163)	54.55 (96)	67.55 (256)	57.64 (117)	
Sex						
Female	49.61 (573)	61.21 (243)	48.86 (86)	44.33 (168)	37.44 (76)	< 0.001
Male	50.39 (582)	38.79 (154)	51.14 (90)	55.67 (211)	62.56 (127)	
Education level						
Bachelor's degree	79.05 (913)	84.13 (334)	73.86 (130)	73.88 (280)	83.25 (169)	0.001
Higher degree	20.95 (242)	15.87 (63)	26.14 (46)	26.12 (99)	16.75 (34)	
Past-year tobacco use						
No	36.10 (417)	57.79 (241)	16.79 (70)	18.71 (78)	6.71 (28)	< 0.001
Yes	63.90 (738)	21.14 (156)	14.36 (106)	40.79 (301)	23.71 (175)	
Perceived friend approval						
Disapprove	28.40 (328)	52.90 (210)	31.82 (56)	6.33 (24)	18.72 (38)	< 0.001
Somewhat approve	48.48 (560)	43.8 (251)	39.29 (156)	53.98 (95)	28.57 (58)	
Strongly approve	14.03 (162)	3.39 (13)	5.99 (23)	64.91 (246)	50.25 (102)	
Don't know	2.68 (31)	4.53 (18)	1.14 (2)	1.58 (6)	2.46 (5)	
Exposure to drunk driving messages						
No	24.33 (281)	15.37 (61)	23.30 (41)	32.98 (125)	26.60 (54)	< 0.001
Yes	64.59 (746)	70.03 (278)	62.50 (110)	58.05 (220)	67.98 (138)	
Don't remember	11.08 (128)	45.31 (58)	19.53 (25)	26.56 (34)	8.59 (11)	

Percentages have been rounded to 1 decimal place and may not total 100.

AUD = alcohol use disorder; PY = past-year.