

**Table 3 Lifestyle risk factors for low birth weight**

Lifestyle risk factors	Cases		Controls		P	OR	95% CI
	n	%	n	%			
<b>Khat chewing</b>							
Yes	83	65.9	66	52.4	0.029*	1.76	1.06–2.92
No	43	34.1	60	47.6		Ref	
<b>Smoking</b>							
Yes	41	32.5	17	13.5	< 0.001*	3.09	1.64–5.82
No	85	67.5	109	86.5		Ref	

\* $\chi^2$  Statistically significant at  $P < 0.05$ .  
CI = confidence interval; OR = odds ratio.