

Table 1 Maternal sociodemographic characteristics of study participants

Sociodemographic characteristics	Cases, n = 126			Controls, n = 126			P*	OR	95% CI
	Mean (SD)	n	%	Mean (SD)	n	%			
Age (years)	25.92 (7.06)			25.26 (5.48)					
< 20		21	16.7		17	13.5	0.301	1.45	0.71–2.96
20–29		70	55.6		82	65.1		Ref	
≥ 30		35	27.8		27	21.4		1.52	0.84–2.75
Educational level									
Did not complete basic education		67	53.2		58	46.0	0.257	1.33	0.81–2.18
Completed basic education and more		59	46.8		68	54.0		Ref	
Occupational status									
Housewife		116	92.1		113	89.7	0.512	1.33	0.56–3.17
Work outside		10	7.9		13	10.3		Ref	

* Statistically significant at $P < 0.05$.

CI = confidence interval; OR = odds ratio; SD = standard deviation.