Sex worker
 1.575
 0.315
 7.881

 History of blood transfusion
 3.331
 0.926
 11.976

 History of blood donation
 0.894
 0.250
 3.191

Odds

ratio

1.265

0.904

0.904

0.712

95% confidence interval

2.526

2.040

2.040

1.512

0.634

0.400

0.400

0.336

Table 2 Association between risk factors and HCV infection among people who inject drugs, Lebanon, 2015–2016 (n = 250)

Risk factor

Presence of tattoos

practices

Ever heard of hepatitis B virus

Ever heard that HBV can be prevented by a vaccine

Ever heard that HBV can be transmitted through contaminated blood or unsafe sexual

History of blood donation	0.894	0.250	3.191
History of sharing needles	2.803	1.398	5.6223
Presence of piercing	0.378	0.128	1.116