

**Table 2 Estimated cause-specific mortality fractions based on Murray's Method, 2011–2015**

Cause of death	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Diabetes mellitus	145.7	121.4	108.3	147.6	138.2
Ischemic heart disease	1141.6	1477.3	911.7	1284.4	1300.2
Cerebrovascular disease	408.6	454.8	399.3	445.6	589.8
Liver diseases	22.6	32.1	5.7	15.1	15.1
Other unintentional injuries	310.0	281.2	151.4	194.7	165.8
Other cardiovascular diseases	606.1	385.5	764.3	465.7	603.8
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	70.0	45.2	31.6	24.8	56.4
Lower respiratory infections	36.3	74.7	23.5	25.6	25.6
Other malignant neoplasms	228.3	279.9	220.4	301.8	331.5
Other digestive diseases	38.2	32.7	25.9	42.3	31.4
Intentional injuries	68.9	85.1	93.2	93.2	93.2
Nutritional deficiencies	10.3	0.0	3.4	3.4	3.4
Hypertensive diseases	461.2	633.6	675.5	398.3	510.1
Road traffic accidents	110.5	153.6	97.0	110.5	64.7
Nephritis and Nephrosis	96.8	100.5	56.6	62.1	67.6
Perinatal respiratory disorders	26.0	18.1	29.4	30.5	79.1
Ill-defined malignant neoplasms	87.8	112.9	150.5	112.9	117.9
Breast and cervical cancer	33.5	44.7	41.9	25.1	25.1
Other respiratory diseases	152.4	169.6	122.3	124.5	182.1
Ill-defined causes	529.5	162.3	503.8	42.7	0.0
Other neuropsychiatric conditions	83.0	78.1	92.8	136.7	102.5
Other noncommunicable disease	53.8	3.8	51.9	53.8	21.1
Lung cancer	151.3	159.3	98.2	127.4	169.9
Endocrine disorders	15.5	22.4	46.4	41.3	27.5
Stomach cancer	286.2	347.5	255.5	374.8	357.8
Other congenital anomalies	26.6	46.8	27.8	86.0	50.6
Diarrhoea-related diseases	1.9	11.7	7.8	1.9	1.9
HIV	1.6	0.0	1.6	3.2	1.6
Liver cancer	92.8	72.9	96.1	62.9	69.6
Congenital heart anomalies	29	25.2	58.0	61.8	17.7
Prostate cancer	36.7	91.8	73.4	51.4	51.4
Alcohol use	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
Other infectious and parasitic diseases	30.3	17.9	23.4	93.7	62.0
Septicaemia	26.8	4.9	20.7	3.7	0.0
Tuberculosis	8.7	3.5	12.2	7.0	1.7
Low birth weight, birth asphyxia, and birth trauma	150.5	160.7	161.9	240.5	237.1
Perinatal infections	2.1	1.1	2.1	2.1	4.2
Other neoplasms	9.4	1.6	47.1	56.5	11.0
Pancreas cancer	19.5	25.1	16.7	33.4	27.9
Colon/rectum cancer	69.4	61.3	82.7	80.0	82.7
Cirrhosis of the liver	8.0	12.0	15.9	8.0	8.0
Other perinatal conditions	40.2	24.1	63.2	72.4	73.6
Haematemesis, melaena and gastrointestinal haemorrhage	7.1	6.5	6.5	0.0	5.6
Ill-defined injuries	8.1	10.9	19.0	19.0	51.6
Other communicable and maternal conditions	4.3	5.7	40.1	5.7	11.5