### Health and health research indicators for EMR countries

- **World Bank Group economic classification**
  - Low income
  - Lower middle income
  - Upper middle income
  - High income

- **Health indicators**
  - Total population (thousands)
  - Life expectancy at birth, male (years)
  - Life expectancy at birth, female (years)

- **Health economics**
  - Total expenditure on health (USD)
  - Total expenditure on health (% of GDP)

- **Health infrastructure**
  - Total hospital density (per 10,000 population)
  - Total hospital beds (per 10,000 population)

- **Research infrastructure**
  - University density (per 100,000 population)
  - Research centers (per 100,000 population)
  - R&D expenditure (% of GDP)
  - Researchers in R&D (per 100,000 population)
  - Technicians in R&D (per 100,000 population)

- **World Bank Group economic classification**
  - Low income
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  - High income

- **Biomedical and health research activity**
  - Health research size (% of worldwide)
  - 10-year health research
  - Publicat. in health research (per 100K population)

- **Biomedical and health research networks**
  - Total number of research locations
  - Research unit size (co-author average number)

- **Biomedical and health research centrality**
  - Per cent research share (top 10 prolific institutes)
  - Per cent research share (most prolific institutes)
  - Per cent research share (top 10 prolific hospitals)
  - Per cent research share (most prolific hospitals)

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*Pastor and Sozadani (2016)*

*United States Census Bureau (2018)*

*Global Health Observatory (2019)*

*The World Bank (2018)*

*Webometrics (2018)*

*This study*

*The Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics (2018)*