

Table 2 Mean scores of stress among study participants according to DES domains

	All mean±SD	Sana'a mean±SD	UST mean±SD
Self-efficacy beliefs (N= 1020)	1.76±0.56	1.85±0.54	1.63±0.57
Faculty and administration (N= 962)	1.60±0.58	1.64±0.58	1.55±0.57
Workload (N= 1017)	2.07±0.54	2.12±0.49	1.99±0.60
Patient treatment (N= 1010)	1.49±0.97	1.45±0.98	1.56±0.95
Clinical training (N= 994)	1.23±0.95	1.16±0.96	1.32±0.92
Performance pressure (N= 1011)	1.83±0.63	1.87±0.59	1.77±0.69
Social stressors (N= 987)	0.97±0.56	0.95±0.54	1.00±0.58
War-related stress (N= 1008)	1.84±0.61	1.94±0.56	1.70±0.65