<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prevalence of HBV and HCV *</th>
<th>Hepatitis B virus (%)</th>
<th>Hepatitis C virus (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban Governorates</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower Egypt</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Egypt</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frontier</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total 1-59 Yrs</strong></td>
<td><strong>1.0</strong></td>
<td><strong>4.4</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cancer**</th>
<th><strong>Crude incidence rate / 100 000</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lower Egypt***</td>
<td>133.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle Egypt***</td>
<td>101.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Egypt***</td>
<td>105.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Calculated rates of Egypt</strong></td>
<td><strong>113.1</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Smoking, obesity and hypertension*</th>
<th>Current smoking prevalence (%)</th>
<th>Obesity prevalence (%)</th>
<th>Prevalence of hypertension (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban Governorates</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>51.2</td>
<td>56.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower Egypt</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>44.3</td>
<td>55.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Egypt</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>47.5</td>
<td>41.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frontier</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>44.4</td>
<td>39.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total 15-59 yrs</strong></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>46.4</td>
<td>50.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: EDHS, 2014

** Source: Cancer Registry Program, 2014

*** Egypt was stratified into 3 geographical strata (regions) namely Lower Egypt (north of Cairo), Middle Egypt (south of Cairo) and Upper Egypt (further south, reaching the southern frontier of the country)