Table 2 Obstetric characteristics of women applying for a legal abortion licence at the Tehran Province General Office of Legal Medicine from 23 August 2011 to 22 August 2012, according to issuance or not of the licence

Obstetric characteristic	Licence issued (n = 661)		Licence not issued (n = 717)		P-value
	No	%	No.	%	
History of abortion					
Yes	470	73.7	514	78.1	0.172ª
No	167	26.2	143	21.7	
Total	638	100	658	100	
Medication regimen or exposure to radiation during pregnancy					
Yes	556	86.7	419	63.5	< 0.001 <sup>a</sup>
No	85	13.3	241	36.5	
Total	641	100	660	100	
Similar problems in the family					
Yes	521	90.6	422	87.7	0.80ª
No	54	9.4	59	12.3	
Total	575	100	481	100	
Referred by:					
Gynaecologist	479	75.8	468	73.2	< 0.001 <sup>a</sup>
Midwife	33	5.2	29	4.5	
Medical centre	10	1.6	5	0.8	
General physician	1	0.2	9	1.4	
Radiologist	4	0.6	5	0.8	
Other specialists	105	16.7	123	19.3	
Total	632	100	639	100	
	Mean (SD)		Mean (SD)		
GA based on ultrasound (weeks)	15.4 (3.16)		14.7 (7.72)		0.027 <sup>b</sup>
Gravidity	1.9 (1.34)		1.2 (1.46)		0.006 <sup>b</sup>
Parity	0.8 (0.93)		1.1 (1.05)		0.001 <sup>b</sup>
Number of abortions	0.4 (0.74)		0.4 (0.78)		0.244 <sup>b</sup>
Number of spontaneous abortions	1.2 (0.63)		1.5 (1.07)		0.019 <sup>b</sup>
Number of legal abortions	1.0 (0.40)		0.9 (0.24)		0.165 <sup>b</sup>
Number of illegal abortions	0.7 (0.50)		1.0 (0.43)		0.345 <sup>b</sup>
GA based on abdominal examination (weeks)	15.9	(3.02)	18.9 (	(4.83)	< 0.001 <sup>b</sup>

<sup>°</sup>Chi-squared test; bIndependent t-test.

SD = standard deviation, GA = gestational age