Table 1 Characteristics of participants in focus group discussions (FGDs)

| No. | Sex    | Occupation       | Affiliation                                  | Credentials        |
|-----|--------|------------------|--|--------------------|
| 1   | Male   | HRM expert       | Individual                                   | PhD                |
| 2   | Female | HRM expert       | Individual                                   | MS                 |
| 3   | Female | HRM expert       | Individual                                   | MS                 |
| 4   | Male   | HRM expert       | Individual                                   | PhD                |
| 5   | Female | HRM expert       | Individual                                   | PhD                |
| 6   | Male   | HRM expert       | Individual                                   | MS                 |
| 7   | Female | Technical expert | МоН  | BA                 |
| 8   | Male   | Technical expert | МоН  | MS                 |
| 9   | Male   | Technical expert | MoH  | MS                 |
| 10  | Female | Technical expert | MoH  | MS                 |
| 11  | Female | Technical expert | MoH  | GP                 |
| 12  | Male   | Technical expert | MoH  | PhD                |
| 13  | Male   | Technical expert | MoH  | BA                 |
| 14  | Female | Technical expert | MoH  | MS                 |
| 15  | Female | Technical expert | MoH  | GP                 |
| 16  | Female | Technical expert | MoH  | MA                 |
| 17  | Male   | HR manager       | Gilan University                             | MS                 |
| 18  | Male   | HR manager       | Tehran University                            | PhD                |
| 19  | Male   | HR manager       | Zanjan University                            | MS                 |
| 20  | Female | HR manager       | Mazandaran<br>University                     | MS                 |
| 21  | Male   | HR manager       | Iran University                              | PhD                |
| 22  | Male   | HR manager       | Isfahan University                           | MS                 |
| 23  | Male   | HR manager       | Tabriz university                            | PhD                |
| 24  | Male   | HR manager       | Rafsanjan<br>university                      | GP                 |
| 25  | Male   | HR manager       | Zahedan university                           | MS                 |
| 26  | Male   | Deputy Minister  | MoH  | Medical specialist |
| 27  | Male   | Deputy Minister  | MoH  | PhD                |
| 28  | Male   | Director         | Tehran Emergency<br>Center                   | Medical specialist |
| 29  | Male   | Director         | Iranian Blood<br>Transfusion<br>Organization | PhD                |