Table 5 Assessment of safety of lancet procedures to patients and providers in the public and private health sectors, Oman, 2007

| Indictor                                                                                                                                                         | Public sector |    |             | Private sector |    |             |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----|-------------|----------------|----|-------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                  | n             | N  | % (95% CI)  | n              | N  | % (95% CI)  |
| Assessing risk to patients                                                                                                                                       |               |    |             |                |    |             |
| Lancet procedures are prepared on a clean, dedicated table or<br>tray where contamination of the equipment with blood, body<br>fluids or dirty swabs is unlikely | 58            | 66 | 88 (80-96)  | 32             | 39 | 81 (64-97)  |
| For each lancet procedure, a lancet is taken from a sterile packet, or fitted with a cap                                                                         | 64            | 67 | 96 (92–100) | 38             | 41 | 92 (83-100) |
| Assessing risk to providers                                                                                                                                      |               |    |             |                |    |             |
| Providers appropriately secured the patient and the intended<br>puncture site so that the patient could not move during the<br>procedure                         | 60            | 67 | 89 (81-98)  | 37             | 38 | 97 (92-100) |
| Immediately after the procedure, the provider disposed of sharps in an appropriate sharps container                                                              | 62            | 67 | 93(86-99)   | 32             | 40 | 80 (63-97)  |
| Immediately after the procedure, the provider disposed of<br>non-sharps infectious waste in a container specific for non-<br>sharps infectious waste             | 58            | 63 | 92 (86-99)  | 23             | 35 | 66 (45-86)  |

I = confidence interval.