

Table 3 Multiple logistic regression of predictors associated with complete immunization among children aged 12–23 months (2012–13 Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey)

| Variable                                   | Punjab      |           |       | Sindh       |           |       | Khyber Pakhtunkhwa |           |       | Balochistan |            |       |
|--|-------------|-----------|-------|-------------|-----------|-------|--------------------|-----------|-------|-------------|------------|-------|
|  | Adjusted OR | CI        | P     | Adjusted OR | CI        | P     | Adjusted OR        | CI        | P     | Adjusted OR | CI         | P     |
| <b>Residence</b>                           |             |           |       |             |           |       |                    |           |       |             |            |       |
| Rural                                      |             | R         |       |             | R         |       |                    | R         |       |             | R          |       |
| Urban                                      | 1.00        | 0.57–1.74 | 0.989 | 1.36        | 0.60–3.09 | 0.454 | 0.73               | 0.39–1.36 | 0.315 | 3.53        | 1.21–10.28 | 0.022 |
| <b>Household wealth</b>                    |             |           |       |             |           |       |                    |           |       |             |            |       |
| Quintiles                                  | 1.05        | 0.81–1.36 | 0.728 | 1.46        | 1.00–2.13 | 0.050 | 1.44               | 1.12–1.85 | 0.005 | 1.05        | 0.69–1.59  | 0.815 |
| <b>Mother's education</b>                  |             |           |       |             |           |       |                    |           |       |             |            |       |
| None                                       |             | R         |       |             | R         |       |                    | R         |       |             | R          |       |
| Some                                       | 1.94        | 1.14–3.30 | 0.015 | 1.10        | 0.54–2.27 | 0.785 | 1.54               | 1.00–2.38 | 0.050 | 0.76        | 0.19–3.03  | 0.694 |
| <b>Birth order of child</b>                |             |           |       |             |           |       |                    |           |       |             |            |       |
| Continuous                                 | 0.99        | 0.89–1.09 | 0.789 | 0.90        | 0.79–1.02 | 0.084 | 1.04               | 0.96–1.14 | 0.306 | 0.97        | 0.85–1.10  | 0.608 |
| <b>Tetanus shots in last pregnancy</b>     |             |           |       |             |           |       |                    |           |       |             |            |       |
| Received 0 or 1                            |             | R         |       |             | R         |       |                    | R         |       |             | R          |       |
| Received 2+                                | 3.00        | 1.88–4.78 | ***   | 1.70        | 1.00–2.89 | 0.049 | 3.40               | 2.11–5.47 | ***   | 4.29        | 1.76–10.50 | 0.002 |
| <b>Place of last delivery</b>              |             |           |       |             |           |       |                    |           |       |             |            |       |
| Home                                       |             | R         |       |             | R         |       |                    | R         |       |             | R          |       |
| Health facility                            | 1.52        | 0.96–2.41 | 0.075 | 1.90        | 0.91–3.97 | 0.088 | 0.86               | 0.58–1.27 | 0.440 | 1.85        | 0.63–5.46  | 0.261 |
| <b>Distance to health facility</b>         |             |           |       |             |           |       |                    |           |       |             |            |       |
| Big problem                                |             | R         |       |             | R         |       |                    | R         |       |             | R          |       |
| Not a big problem                          | 2.40        | 1.44–3.99 | 0.001 | 1.66        | 0.69–3.97 | 0.253 | 0.76               | 0.38–1.51 | 0.430 | 1.77        | 0.65–4.78  | 0.256 |
| <b>Permission to go to health facility</b> |             |           |       |             |           |       |                    |           |       |             |            |       |
| Big problem                                |             | R         |       |             | R         |       |                    | R         |       |             | R          |       |
| Not a big problem                          | 0.91        | 0.47–1.75 | 0.77  | 0.900       | 0.36–2.23 | 0.818 | 1.65               | 0.92–2.95 | 0.095 | 0.46        | 0.14–1.50  | 0.192 |

\*\*\* =  $P < 0.$ 

OR = odds ratio.

CI = confidence interval.

R = reference value.