

Table 2 Mean blood pressure and biochemistry of the blood tests with covariates (fasting days and active/inactive), (n = 35)

| Variable | Visit 1 | | Visit 2 | | Visit 2 | | Effect of covariate P-value | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Fasting days | Active/ inactive |
| Systolic BP (mmHg) | 113.08 | 10.52 ^a | 113.56 | 9.50 ^a | 114.71 | 10.57 ^a | 0.016 | 0.559 |
| Diastolic BP (mmHg) | 74.71 | 7.08 ^a | 75.94 | 6.92 ^a | 76.14 | 7.38 ^a | 0.424 | 0.587 |
| Fasting blood sugar (mg/dL) | 88.79 | 9.10 ^a | 87.2 | 6.35 ^a | 89.09 | 9.72 ^a | 0.966 | 0.081 |
| Total cholesterol (mg/dL) | 161.48 | 33.70 ^a | 160.21 | 27.82 ^a | 150.51 | 26.05 ^a | 0.424 | 0.111 |
| Triglyceride (mg/dL) | 87.76 | 37.87 ^a | 79.82 | 34.54 ^a | 83.61 | 34.50 ^a | 0.333 | 0.880 |
| HDL (mg/dL) | 55.88 | 13.73 ^a | 49.82 | 10.09 ^b | 48.70 | 12.35 ^b | 0.028 | 0.768 |
| LDL (mg/dL) | 87.36 | 20.33 ^a | 95.03 | 23.54 ^b | 87.56 | 19.82 ^a | 0.574 | 0.46 |
| HbA1c (mmol/mol) | 5.21 | 0.36 ^a | 5.31 | 0.39 ^a | 5.24 | 0.33 ^a | 0.801 | 0.233 |
| Uric acid (mg/dL) | 4.75 | 1.65 ^a | 5.35 | 1.48 ^a | 5.17 | 1.24 ^a | 0.004 | 0.778 |
| BAI | 26.18 | 5.25 ^a | 26.40 | 4.85 ^a | 26.50 | 4.74 ^a | 0.797 | 0.457 |
| VAI | 1.10 | 0.47 ^a | 1.12 | 0.52 ^a | 1.23 | 0.63 ^a | 0.807 | 0.182 |

SD = standard deviation; BP = blood pressure; HDL = high density lipoprotein; BAI = body adiposity index; VAI = visceral adiposity index; LDL = low density lipoprotein.

^{a,b}Different superscripts denote difference between mean values is statistically significant.