

Table 4 Relationship between adolescents' exposure to violence within their homes by sex of adolescents and their risk of aggression and criminal behaviour (Alexandria 2012)

Sex/Exposure to violence in family	Total	Low risk		Moderate risk		High risk		Extremely high risk		Statistics
	No.	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
Male										
Exposed	276	61	22.1	38	13.8	78	28.3	99	35.9	$\chi^2 = 39.8; df = 3; P < 0.001$
Not exposed	143	48	33.6	37	26.0	46	24.7	12	16.6	
Total	419	109	26.0	75	17.9	124	29.6	111	26.5	
Female										
Exposed	235	77	32.8	61	26.0	58	24.7	39	16.6	$\chi^2 = 13.9; df = 3; P = 0.003$
Not exposed	129	64	49.6	28	21.7	29	22.5	8	6.2	
Total	364	141	38.7	89	24.5	87	23.9	47	12.9	

df = degrees of freedom.