

**Table 5 Relationship between behavioural changes and substance abuse in any family member and adolescents' risk of aggression and criminal behaviour (Alexandria 2012)**

Variable	Total	Low risk		Moderate risk		High risk		Extremely high risk		Statistics
	No.	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
Total	783	250	32.0	164	20.9	211	26.9	158	20.2	
Behavioural changes										
Yes	169	36	21.3	22	13.0	50	29.6	61	36.1	$\chi^2 = 41.70$ ; df = 3; P < 0.001
No	614	214	34.8	142	23.1	161	26.2	97	15.8	
Substance abuse										
Yes	127	25	19.7	35	27.6	31	24.4	36	28.3	$\chi^2 = 15.66$ ; df = 3; P = 0.001
No	656	225	34.3	129	19.7	180	27.4	122	18.6	

df = degrees of freedom.