Characteristic Total Smokers Non-smokers Test Age (years) Mean (SD) 21 (1.2) 25 (2.2) 21 (1.8) t = 2.1

Sciences and Technology, Damascus, Syrian Arab Republic

357

421

162

583

With family

Non-health

SD = standard deviation.

Faculty Health

Total

Table 1 Characteristics of students who smoked compared with non-smokers in the Syrian International University for

P-value

< 0.025

< 0.001

No. No. % No. % Sex

Male 103 291  $\gamma^2 = 20.4$ 394 26.1 73.9 < 0.001 Female 189 18 9.5 171 90.5 226 63 27.8 163 72.2

58

61

60

121

Residency Away from family  $\chi^2 = 10.7$ < 0.005

16.2

14.5

37.0

20.8

299

360

102

462

83.8

85.5

63.0

79.2

 $y^2 = 34.8$