Table 1 Frequency of forms of abuse experienced by abused Jordanian women in the previous year: results from the Arabic version of the Abuse Scale [5] (n = 93)

Item Never Once More than once

| Item  | Never | Once | More than once |
|---|-------|------|----------------|
|   | %     | %    | %              |
| Psychological abuse   |       |      |                |
| Yelled at you   | 14.8  | 6.8  | 78.4           |
| Ended a discussion and made the decision that he wants  | 18.9  | 8.9  | 72.2           |
| Insulted and damned you or called you bad names   | 23.9  | 9.1  | 67.0           |
| Prevented you from doing something you wanted   | 23.9  | 11.4 | 64.8           |
| Stormed out of the house after an argument, cursing and yelling at you                                      | 20.9  | 15.1 | 64.0           |
| Degraded and insulted you or your acquaintances in an attempt to intimidate you                             | 30.6  | 9.4  | 60.0           |
| Threatened to throw something at you and said things to intimidate you                                      | 31.0  | 9.2  | 59.8           |
| Degraded your family, relatives or friends by humiliating or cursing them                                   | 28.4  | 12.5 | 59.1           |
| Gave you dirty looks in an attempt to intimidate you  | 31.4  | 10.4 | 58.1           |
| Threatened you with divorce or separation   | 38.6  | 10.2 | 50.0           |
| Showed little attention during your pregnancy and sickness  | 37.9  | 12.6 | 48.3           |
| Requested or forced you to do something with the intention of insulting or humiliating you                  | 48.3  | 3.5  | 48.2           |
| Reprimanded or scolded you while belittling your thoughts, beliefs, and attitudes                           | 41.9  | 14.0 | 44.0           |
| Accused you of being lazy, indifferent, and failing to fulfil your obligations toward him and the household | 48.3  | 10.3 | 41.4           |
| Belittled the way you dress, your body, and the way you keep up your appearance                             | 56.8  | 9.1  | 34.1           |
| Tried to control your behaviour by investigating, interrogating, and following you                          | 50.6  | 16.5 | 32.9           |
| Physical abuse  |       |      |                |
| Pushed you, kicked you, or tried to knock you over  | 33.0  | 11.4 | 55.7           |
| Pushed or pulled you hard   | 39.8  | 10.2 | 50.0           |
| Slapped you   | 42.5  | 14.9 | 42.5           |
| Threw, kicked or broken something while arguing with you  | 46.5  | 14.0 | 39.0           |
| Attacked you with his hands on different parts of your body   | 45.5  | 17.0 | 37.5           |
| Pulled your hair or yanked your clothes   | 52.3  | 17.0 | 30.7           |
| Tried to choke you or placed his arms around your neck in an attempt to harm you                            | 65.9  | 8.0  | 26.1           |
| Attacked you with a stick, a belt or other object of that kind  | 62.1  | 12.6 | 25.3           |
| Threatened you with a knife or another sharp implement  | 69.0  | 11.5 | 19.5           |
| Attacked you with a dangerous implement such as a knife or metal rod  | 76.7  | 5.8  | 17.4           |
| Attacked you with household equipment (e.g., a chair)   | 75.9  | 9.2  | 14.9           |
| Sexual abuse  |       |      |                |
| Expressed dissatisfaction with your sexual relationship in an insulting and degrading way                   | 65.8  | 7.6  | 26.7           |
| Tried to have sex with you without your consent using language  | 64.2  | 9.9  | 25.9           |
| Had sex with you using physical power   | 69.1  | 6.2  | 24.7           |
| Behavioural and economical abuse  |       |      |                |

44.0

42.7

7.1

12.2

48.8

45.1

Withheld money from you

Took money from you