Variable Cause (no. of responses) Rank

		2	3	4
Sex				
Male $(n = 19)$	Sandflies (8)	Mosquitoes (5)	Water (4)	Microbes (4)

Male (n = 19)	Sandflies (8)	Mosquitoes (5)	Water (4)	Microbes
Female (n = 47)	Sandflies (25)	Mosquitoes (10)	Man (10)	Flies (10)

Sandflies (22)

Sandflies (10)

 $\leq 6 (n = 40)$

 $\geq 7 (n = 25)$

Respondents could give more than one answer in this category.

Table 2 Causes/sources of leishmaniasis by rank of mentioning by the respondents, according to sex and education

Triale (ii 15)	Surrennes (o)	mosquitoes (s)	***************************************	Tritero bes (1)
Female (n = 47)	Sandflies (25)	Mosquitoes (10)	Man (10)	Flies (10)
Education (com)				

Female (n = 47)	Sandflies (25)	Mosquitoes (10)	Man (10)	Flies (10)
Education (years)				

Flies (10)

Mosquitoes (8)

Man (7)

Microbes (6)

Microbes (6)

Man (4)