

Table 3 Distribution of neonatal birth weight by parents' education level and maternal passive smoking exposure

Education level/exposure	No. of neonates	Mean (SD) birth weight (g)	t-value	P-value
Fathers				
<i>Primary school or lower</i>				
Non-exposed	124	3349 (565)	3.440	< 0.001
Exposed	119	3103 (551)		
<i>Secondary school</i>				
Non-exposed	19	3298 (507)	1.253	0.22
Exposed	24	3077 (624)		
<i>College or higher</i>				
Non-exposed	7	3289 (728)	0.784	0.448
Exposed	7	3021 (532)		
Mothers				
<i>Primary school or lower</i>				
Non-exposed	111	3319 (552)	2.922	0.004
Exposed	99	3091 (579)		
<i>Secondary school</i>				
Non-exposed	23	3513 (557)	2.984	0.004
Exposed	36	3111 (469)		
<i>College or higher</i>				
Non-exposed	16	3239 (601)	0.667	0.510
Exposed	15	3087 (652)		

SD = standard deviation.