

Table 4 Medical students' knowledge about the relationship of smoking to lung cancer and heart disease

Disease/smoking status	Major cause		Contributing cause		Don't know		Associated		No association	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Smoking and lung cancer										
Never smoker (n = 1179) <sup>a</sup>	971	82.4	162	13.7	6	0.5	34	2.9	6	0.5
Ever smoker (n = 313) <sup>a</sup>	182	58.1	73	23.3	8	2.6	24	7.7	26	8.3
Current smoker (n = 129) <sup>a</sup>	59	45.7	28	21.7	5	3.9	14	10.9	23	17.8
Smoking and heart disease										
Never smoker (n = 1169) <sup>a</sup>	199	17.0	827	70.7	25	1.2	104	8.9	14	1.2
Ever smoker (n = 314) <sup>a</sup>	75	23.9	148	47.1	14	4.5	39	12.4	38	12.1
Current smoker (n = 130) <sup>a</sup>	30	23.1	48	36.9	6	4.6	15	11.5	31	23.8

<sup>a</sup>Data were missing for some items.