

Table 1 Profile of women in the control group, with the results of polymerase chain reaction testing for *Chlamydia trachomatis*

Reason	tested	%	No. positive
Abnormal uterine bleeding	28	19.2	0
Intrauterine device check-up	8	5.5	0
Ovarian cyst	5	3.4	0
Pelvic pain	15	10.3	0
Vaginal discharge	58	39.7	0
Other		21.9	1
Total		100.0	1 (0.7%)

Mean (SD) age = 34.2 (8.2) years

SD = standard deviation.