Table 3 Frequency and odds ratio of diabetes and hypertension according to different centiles of waist circumference and waist-to-hip ratio among Egyptian adults

| Centile | otal No. | Diabetes |  |  | Hypertension |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | No. | \% | OR (95\% CI) | No. | \% | OR (95\% CI) |
| Waist circumference centile |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| < 10th | 170 | 3 | 1.8 | $1^{\text {a }}$ | 7 | 4.1 | $1^{\text {a }}$ |
| < 50th | 644 | 20 | 3.1 | 1.8 (0.5-6.1) | 31 | 4.8 | 1.2 (0.5-2.7) |
| < 90th | 805 | 29 | 3.6 | 2.1 (0.6-6.9) | 87 | 10.8 | 2.8 (1.3-6.2) |
| > 90th | 181 | 16 | 8.8 | 5.4 (1.5-18.9) | 40 | 22.1 | 6.6 (2.9-15.2) |
| Total | 1800 | 68 | 3.8 |  | 165 | 9.2 |  |
| $P$-value ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  | 02 |  |  | 001 |
| Waist-to-hip ratio centile |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| < 10th | 182 | 6 | 3.3 | $1^{\text {a }}$ | 13 | 7.1 | $1^{\text {a }}$ |
| < 50th | 729 | 28 | 3.8 | 1.2 (0.5-2.9) | 53 | 7.3 | 1.1 (0.5-1.9) |
| <90th | 715 | 26 | 3.6 | 1.1 (0.5-2.7) | 75 | 10.5 | 1.5 (0.8-2.8) |
| > 90th | 174 | 8 | 4.6 | 1.4 (0.5-4.2) | 24 | 13.8 | 2.1 (1.0-4.2) |
| Total | 1800 | 68 | 3.8 |  | 165 | 9.2 |  |
| $P$-value ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{a}$ Reference category.
${ }^{b} \chi^{2}$-test for linear trend.
OR = odds ratio; $C I=$ confidence interval.

