

Table 1. Demographic characteristics of mumps cases and controls aged 1.5–19 years, Lebanon, 2015

Characteristic	Cases (n = 91)		Controls (n = 91)		P-value
<i>Age (years) (SD)</i>	11.4 (4.06)		10.9 (4.17)		0.419
<i>Crowding index (SD)</i>	1.8 (0.07)		1.2 (0.05)		< 0.001
	No.	%	No.	%	
<i>Sex</i>					
Male	54	59	52	57	0.764
Female	37	41	39	43	
<i>Occupation status</i>					
Non student	6	7	3	3	0.305
Student/employee	85	93	88	97	
<i>Highest education level</i>					
Kindergarten	11	12	8	9	0.345
Primary	46	51	40	45	
Intermediate	25	27	27	31	
Secondary	7	8	12	14	
University	2	2	1	1	
<i>Mother's highest education level</i>					
Primary or less	47	55	10	12	< 0.001
Intermediate and above	39	45	73	88	

SD = standard deviation.