COVID-19 Epidemiological Bulletin, Afghanistan

Epidemiological Week 45 (7–13 Nov 2021)



Highlights of the week

As of week 45, 779,728 samples have been tested for COVID-19 by both public and private laboratories. Of this number, 479,008 (61.4%) samples were tested through public confirmatory laboratories.

In week 45, a total of 1,792 samples tested in public labs, of which 257 samples tested positive for COVID-19 (percent positivity 14.3) and 6 new deaths were reported. This is a 60% increase in cases and 14% decrease in deaths compared to week 44 (**Table 1**).

Cumulatively, 156,552 confirmed cases (overall percent positivity 32.6) of COVID-19 with 7,293 associated deaths (CFR=4.6%) have been reported in Afghanistan since Feb 2020.

Table 1: Afghanistan's COVID-19 epidemiological overview, as of week 45

Indicator	New number in week 45	% of change compared to week 44	Cumulative number
# of COVID-19 samples tested in both public & private labs	3,370	22%	779,728
# of COVID-19 samples tested in public labs	1,792	47%	479,008
# of COVID-19 lab confirmed cases (Public Labs)	257	60%	156,552
# Recovered/discharged	254	4%	129,206 (82.5%)
# of COVID-19 associated death	6	-14%	7,293 (CFR=4.6)

Table 2: COVID-19 cases by region, as of week 45

Region	Epi-curve	# of new cases in week 45 (%)	% of change compared to week 44	Cumulative number (%)
Central East		15 (6 %)	650%	44,058 (28.1%)
Central West		10 (4%)	-29%	13,021 (8.3%)
East		70 (27%)	71%	17,156 (11%)
North	~A	1 (0%)	-95%	13,689 (8.7%)
North East		25 (10%)	4%	17,233 (11%)
South	~~~~	103 (40%)	151%	16,622 (10.6%)
South East	<u></u>	10 (4%)	-29%	10,503 (6.7%)
West	A	23 (9%)	360%	24,270 (15.5%)
National		257 (100%)	60%	156,552 (100%)

In week 45, the highest number of COVID-19 cases were reported in the South and East (103 cases and 70 cases, respectively) (**Table 2**). The top five provinces that reported positive cases include Kandahar (75 cases), Nangarhar (70 cases), Farah (23 cases), Helmand (16 cases), and Zabul (12 cases).

Overall, Afghanistan has reported **4,698** confirmed cases and **96** associated deaths among healthcare workers (HCWs) since 2020. To date, Herat, Kabul, Nangarhar, Balkh and Kunar reported the highest number of positive cases among HCWs.

Figure 1: Number of PCR tests conducted and 7-day moving average of percent positivity, as of 13 Nov 2021

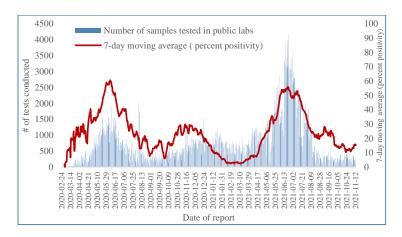


Table 3: COVID-19 Epi-curve for the last 8 weeks by region, as of week 45

Region	Epi-curve	Cumulative cases %
Central East	^	3.3
Central West	••••	2.2
East		15.8
North	\	8.7
North East	\	16.6
South	→	33.5
South East	\	7.1
West	****	12.8
National	\	2,061(100%)

Figure 2: Epidemiological curve of COVID-19 cases in Afghanistan, as of 13 Nov 2021

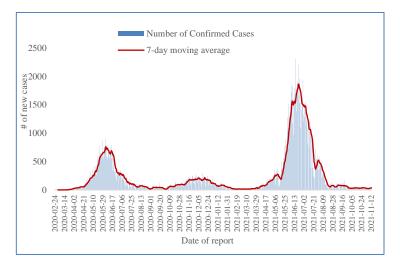


Figure 3: Epidemiological curve of COVID-19 associated deaths, as of 13 Nov 2021

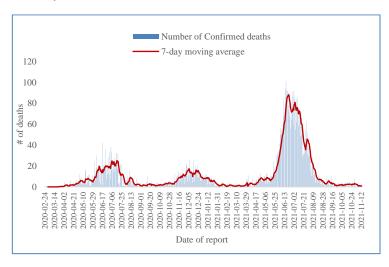
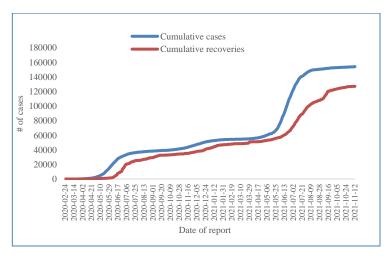
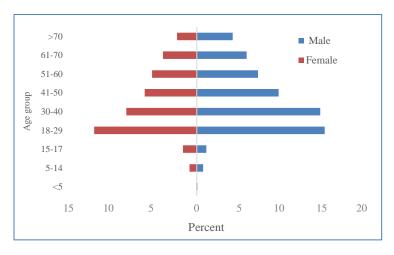


Figure 4: Cumulative COVID-19 confirmed cases and recoveries, as of 13 Nov 2021



Of the confirmed COVID-19 cases, 58% have been reported among males and 42% among females. Majority of cases have been reported among those aged 18-40 years.

Figure 5: Age distribution percentage of COVID-19 cases, 24 Feb 2020 to 13 Nov 2021



Of the COVID-19 associated deaths, 65% were reported among males and 35% among females. The trend indicates that deaths increased by age group, with most reported among Over 70 years old.

Figure 6: Age distribution percentage of COVID-19 associated deaths, 24 Feb 2020 to 13 Nov 2021

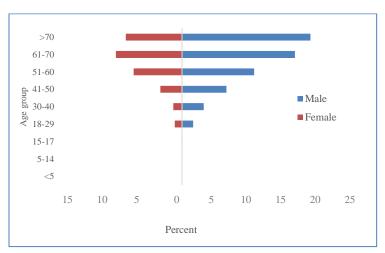
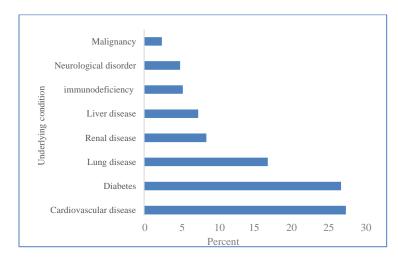


Figure 7: Proportion underlying conditions among COVID-19 associated deaths, as of 13 Nov 2021



COVID-19 Vaccination highlights

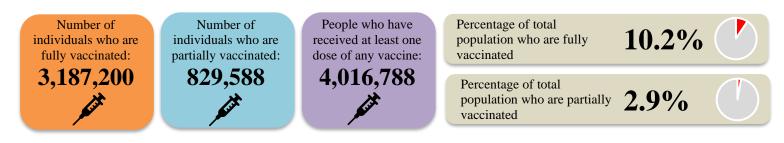


Figure 8: Percentage of vaccinated individuals in target groups, as of 13 Nov 2021

2021

2,184,855 (54.4 %)

Figure 9: Vaccinated individuals by gender, as of 13 Nov

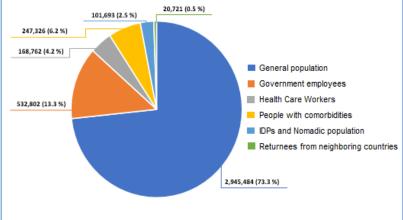
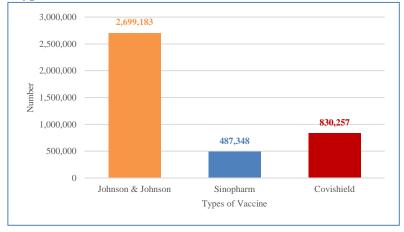


Figure 10: Vaccination doses administered by vaccine type, as of 13 Nov 2021



Data source: DHIS2-MoPH-Afghanistan

Total population: 31,390,171 (Ref: http://covid.moph-dw.org/#/)

Public dashboard: http://covid.moph-dw.org/#/

1,831,933(45.6 %)