COVID-19 Epidemiological Bulletin, Afghanistan

Epidemiological Week 43 (24 – 30 Oct 2021)



Highlights of the week

As of week 43, **773,675** samples have been tested for COVID-19 by both public and private laboratories. Of this number, **475,993** (**61.5%**) samples were tested through public confirmatory laboratories.

In week 43, 265 new cases of COVID-19 (percent positivity 12.5) and 23 new deaths were reported. This is a 25% increase in cases and 64% increase in deaths compared to week 42 (**Table 1**).

Cumulatively, **156,250** confirmed cases (overall percent positivity **32.8**) of COVID-19 with **7,280** associated deaths (**CFR=4.6%**) have been reported in Afghanistan since Feb 2020.

Table 1: Afghanistan's COVID-19 epidemiologicaloverview, as of week 43

Indicator	New number in week 43	% of change compared to week 42	Cumulative number
# of COVID-19 samples tested in both public & private labs	3,596	15%	773,675
# of COVID-19 samples tested in public labs	2,106	8%	475,993
# of COVID-19 lab confirmed cases (both public and private)	265	25%	156,250
# Recovered/discharged	1,009	60%	128,645 (82.3%)
# of COVID-19 associated death	23	64%	7,280 (CFR=4.6)

Table 2: COVID-19 cases by region, as of week 43

Region	Epi-curve	# of new cases in week 43 (%)	% of change compared to week 42	Cumulative number (%)
Central East	$\sim \sim$	4 (2 %)	33%	44,041 (28.2%)
Central West		9 (3%)	29%	12,997 (8.3%)
East	~~~~~~	47 (18%)	57%	17,045 (10.9%)
North	~~~^~	10 (4%)	400%	13,784 (8.8%)
North East	~ <u>_</u>	44 (17%)	-12%	17,184 (11%)
South	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	114 (43%)	28%	16,478 (10.5%)
South East	~ <u>_</u>	4 (2%)	-60%	10,479 (6.7%)
West	Ammen An	33 (12%)	57%	24,242 (15.5%)
National	\sim	265 (100%)	25%	156,250 (100%)

In week 43, the highest number of COVID-19 cases were reported in the South and East (114 cases and 47 cases, respectively) (**Table 2**). The top five provinces that reported positive cases include Helmand (62 cases), Kandahar (45 cases), Nangarhar (35 cases), Herat (24 cases), and Badakhshan (18 cases).

Overall, Afghanistan has reported **4,698** confirmed cases and **96** associated deaths among healthcare workers (HCWs) since 2020. To date, Herat, Kabul, Nangarhar, Balkh and Kunar reported the highest number of positive cases among HCWs.

Figure 1: Number of PCR tests conducted and 7-day moving average of percent positivity, as of 30 Oct 2021

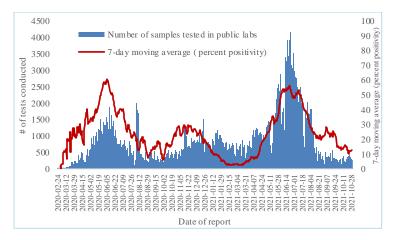


Table 3: COVID-19 Epi-curve for the last 8 weeks byregion, as of week 43

Region	Epi-curve	Cumulative cases %	
Central East	\sim	2.9	
Central West	~	1.7	
East	~~~	9.3	
North		6.1	
North East		16.7	
South	\sim	25.5	
South East		8.9	
West		28.8	

Figure 2: Epidemiological curve of COVID-19 cases in Afghanistan, as of 30 Oct 2021

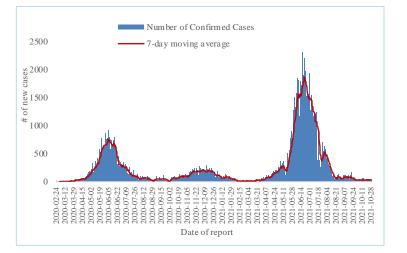


Figure 3: Epidemiological curve of COVID-19 associated deaths, as of 30 Oct 2021

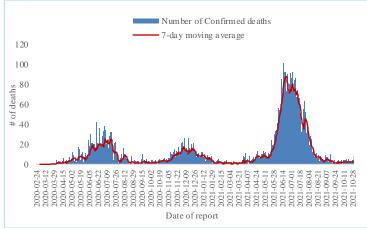
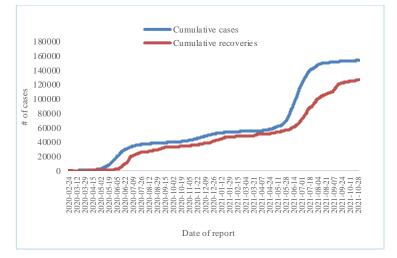
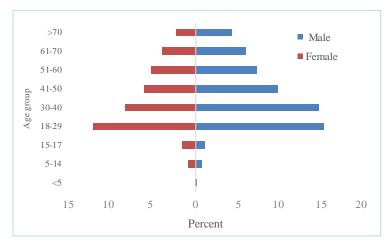


Figure 4: Cumulative COVID-19 confirmed cases and recoveries, as of 30 Oct 2021



Of the confirmed COVID-19 cases, 59% have been reported among males and 41% among females. Majority of cases have been reported among those aged 18-40 years.

Figure 5: Age distribution percentage of COVID-19 cases, 24 Feb 2020 to 30 Oct 2021



Of the COVID-19 associated deaths, 65% were reported among males and 35% among females. The trend indicates that deaths increased by age group, with most reported among Over 70 years old.

Figure 6: Age distribution percentage of COVID-19 associated deaths, 24 Feb 2020 to 30 Oct 2021

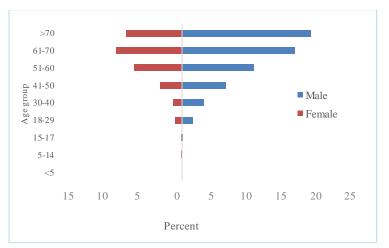
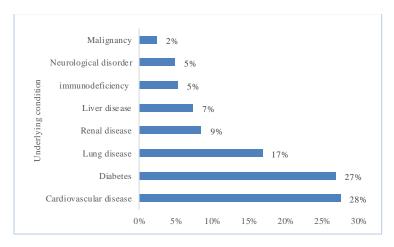


Figure 7: Proportion underlying conditions among COVID-19 associated deaths, as of 30 Oct 2021



COVID-19 Vaccination highlights

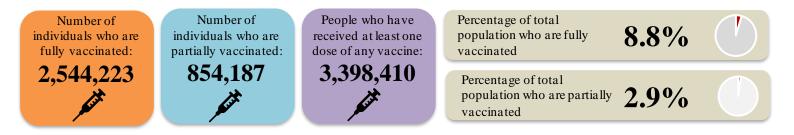


Figure 8: Percentage of vaccinated individuals in target groups, as of 30 Oct 2021

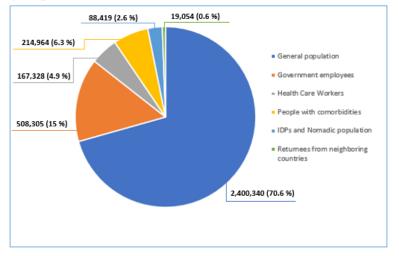
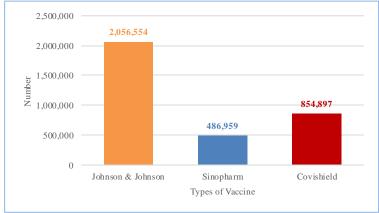


Figure 10: Vaccination doses administered by vaccine type, as of 30 Oct 2021



Data source: DHIS2-MoPH-Afghanistan Totalpopulation: 31,390,171 (Ref: <u>http://covid.moph-dw.org/#/</u>) Public dashboard: <u>http://covid.moph-dw.org/#/</u>

Figure 9: Vaccinated individuals by gender, as of 30 Oct 2021

