COVID-19 Epidemiological Bulletin, Afghanistan

Epidemiological Week 7 (13 – 19 Feb 2022)



Highlights of the week

As of week 07, 2022, **533,156** samples have been tested for COVID-19 through the public confirmatory laboratories in the country.

In week 07, a total of **4,170** samples were tested in public labs, of which **1,601** samples tested positive for COVID-19 (percent positivity **38.3**) and **43** new deaths were reported. This represents a **63%** decrease in cases and **28%** decrease in deaths compared to week 06, 2022 (**Table 1**).

Cumulatively, 172,205 confirmed cases (overall percent positivity 32.2) of COVID-19 with 7,539 associated deaths (Case Fatality Ratio = 4.3%) have been reported in Afghanistan since Feb 2020.

As of now 88.3 % cases have been recovered.

Now we are in process of sending samples for further genomic studies and building the in-country capacities for genome sequencing.

Table 1: Afghanistan's COVID-19 epidemiological overview, as of week 7, 2022 (13-19 Feb 2022)

Indicator	New number in week 07	% of change compared to	Cumulative number
		week 06	
# of COVID-19 samples tested in public labs	4,170	-54%	533,156
# of COVID-19 lab confirmed cases (Public Labs)	1,601	-63%	172,205
# of COVID-19 associated death	43	-28%	7,539 (CFR=4.3)

Table 2: COVID-19 cases by region in Afghanistan, as of week 7, 2022 (13-19 Feb 2022)

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Region	Epi-curve	# of new cases in week 07 (%)	% of change compared to week 06	Cumulative number (%)
Central East	Λ	241 (15 %)	-72%	47,933 (27.8%)
Central West		76 (5%)	-80%	14,468(8.4%)
East	~^_	306 (19%)	-62%	19,844 (11.5%)
North	~^_	82 (5%)	-69%	14,511(8.4%)
North East		261 (16%)	31%	17,934 (10.4%)
South		381 (24%)	-59%	20,084(11.7%)
South East	~	154 (10%)	-31%	11,336(6.6%)
West	1	100 (6%)	-85%	26,095 (15.2%)
National	\sim	1,601 (100%)	-63%	172,205 (100%)

In week 7, 2022, the highest numbers of COVID-19 cases were reported in the South and East regions (381 and 306)

cases, respectively) (**Table 2**). The top five provinces that reported positive cases included Nangarhar (252 cases), Kandahar (247 cases), Kabul (147 cases), Nimrooz (114 cases), and Baghlan (109 cases).

Overall, Afghanistan has reported 4,747 confirmed cases and 97 associated deaths among healthcare workers (HCWs) since 2020. To date, Herat, Kabul, Nangarhar, Balkh and Kunar reported the highest number of positive cases among HCWs.

Figure 1: Number of weekly PCR tests conducted and 2-week moving average of percent positivity in Afghanistan, as of 19 Feb 2022

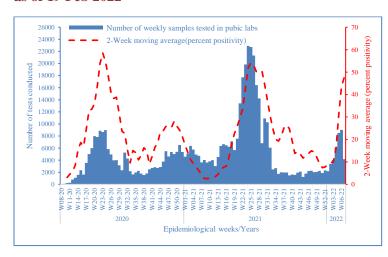


Table 3: COVID-19 Epi-curve for the last 8 weeks (25 Dec 2021 – 19 Feb 2022) by region in Afghanistan, as of week 7, 2022

Region	Epi-curve	Cumulative cases (%)
Central East		3,615(25.7)
Central West		1,357(9.7)
East	-	2,545(18.1)
North		784(5,6)
North East		648(4.6)
South		2,875(20.5)
South East		749(5.3)
West		1,479(10.5)
National		14,052(100)

Figure 2: Weekly distribution of confirmed COVID-19 cases in Afghanistan, as of 19 Feb 2022

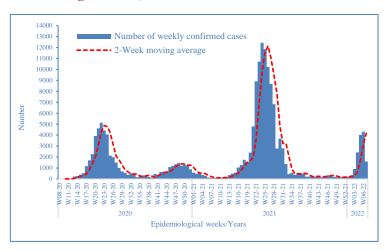


Figure 3: Weekly distribution of COVID-19 associated deaths in Afghanistan, as of 19 Feb 2022

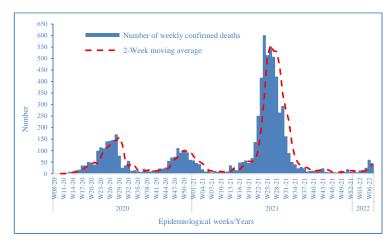
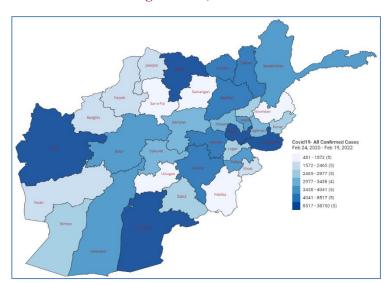
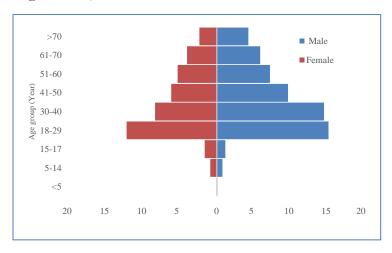


Figure 4: Geographic distribution of COVID-19 confirmed cases in Afghanistan, as of 19 Feb 2022



Of the confirmed COVID-19 cases, 58% have been reported among males and 42% among females. Majority of cases have been reported among those aged 18-40 years.

Figure 5: Age & sex distribution of COVID-19 cases in Afghanistan, 24 Feb 2020 to 19 Feb 2022



Of the COVID-19 associated deaths, 65% were reported among males and 35% among females. The trend indicates that deaths increased by age group, with most reported deaths were among those aged over 70 years.

Figure 6: Age & sex distribution of COVID-19 associated deaths in Afghanistan, 24 Feb 2020 to 19 Feb 2022

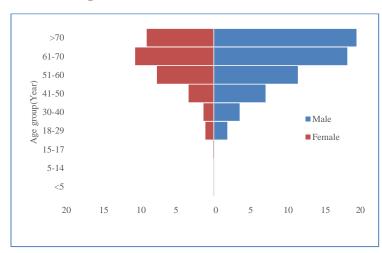
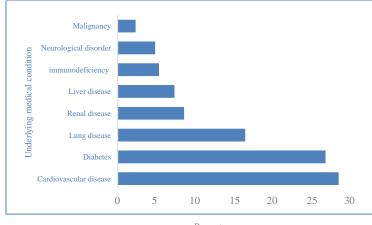


Figure 7: Proportion of underlying medical conditions among COVID-19 associated deaths in Afghanistan, as of 19 Feb 2022 (n=1,691)



Percent

COVID-19 Vaccination highlights

Number of individuals who are fully vaccinated:
4,126,415

Number of individuals who are partially vaccinated:
1,287,083

People who have received at least one dose of any vaccine: 5,413,498

Proportion of total population who are fully vaccinated

12.5%

Proportion of total population who are partially vaccinated

3.9%

Figure 8: Distribution of individuals who received at least one dose by target group in Afghanistan, as of 19 Feb 2022

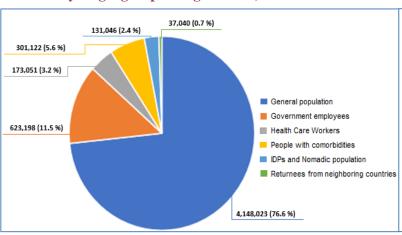


Figure 9: Distribution of administered doses by gender in Afghanistan, as of 19 Feb 2022

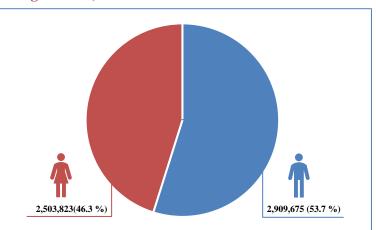
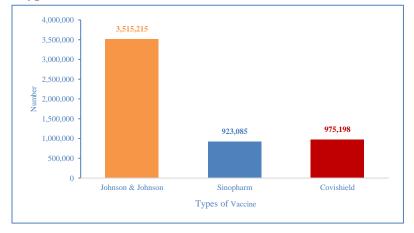


Figure 10: Vaccination doses administered by vaccine type, as of 19 Feb 2022



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Total population: 32,890,171 (Ref: NSIA Afghanistan)

Data source: DHIS2-MoPH-Afghanistan
Public dashboard: http://covid.moph-dw.org/#/