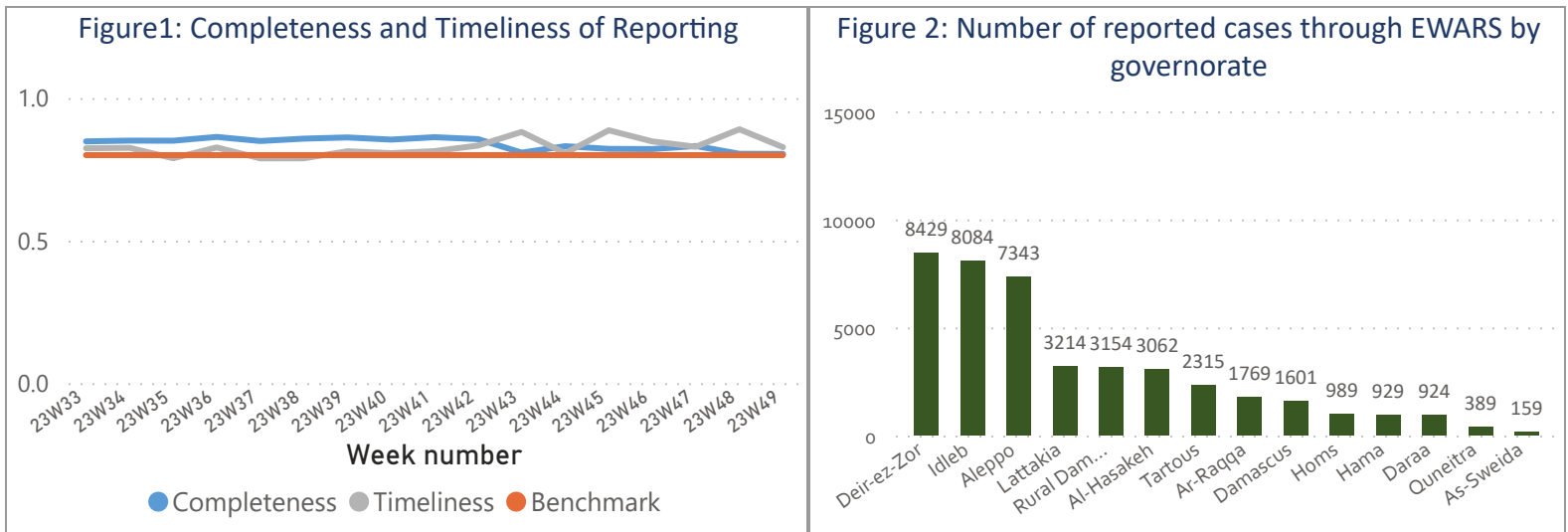


Highlights

- A total of 230,421 consultations were recorded in all the 14 governorates
- The leading causes of morbidity among all age groups were Influenza Like Illness 25,848 (61.02%) and Acute Diarrhea 10,234 (24.16%).
- A total of 12 AWD cases were reported during this week, and the total number of AWD cases reported since the start of the outbreak is 11,001
- 7 AFP cases reported in Hama (2) Homs (2) Aleppo (1) Tartous (1) Lattakia (1).
- 31 suspected measles cases in Idleb (13) Deir-ez-Zor (8) Aleppo (6) Damascus (2) Al-Hasakeh (1) Hama (1)

Performance Indicators

- A total of 1,208 out of 1,502 active reporting sites (80.43%) in all 14 governorates of Syria reported through EWARS, with 82.78% timeliness among those sites providing data during the week (Figure 1)



Morbidity

- A total of 230,421 consultations were recorded in 1,208 health facilities in 14 governorates. Among them, 42,361 cases were EWARS notifiable health conditions (Figure 2)
- The leading causes of morbidity among all age groups were Influenza Like Illness 25,848 (61.02%) and Acute Diarrhea 10,234 (24.16%).
- Of the 42,361 total reported cases, 51.8% (21,941) were female, and 40.17% (17,016) were children under 5 years old
- Children under 5 years of age 59.68% of cases are ILI, and ILI representing 61.92% of the cases above 5 years during this reporting period (Figure 3)
- The proportional morbidity of ILI is 11.22% and the upwards trend was observed: 1.5% from the previous week (Figure 4)
- The proportional morbidity of AD is 4.44% and the downwards trend was observed: 0.06% from the previous week (Figure 4)

Figure 3: Proportional morbidity by age group

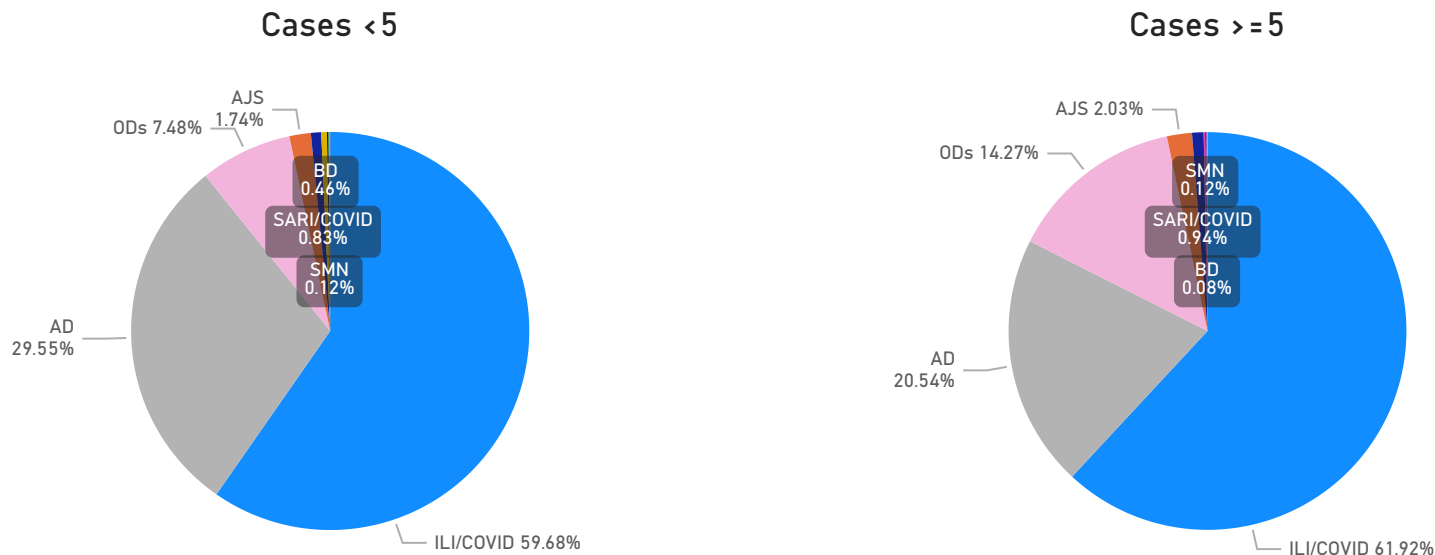
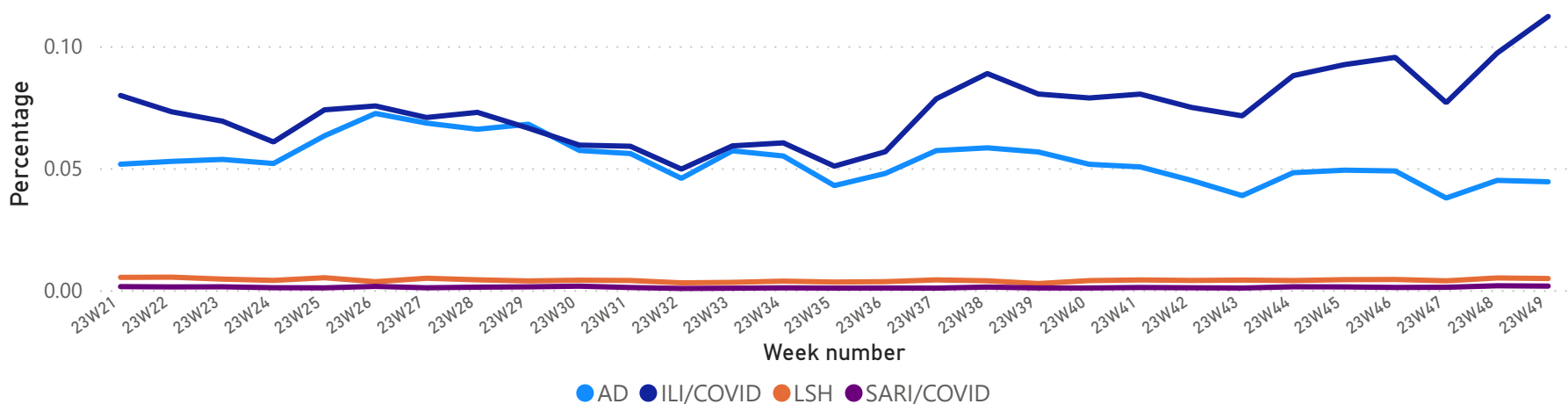


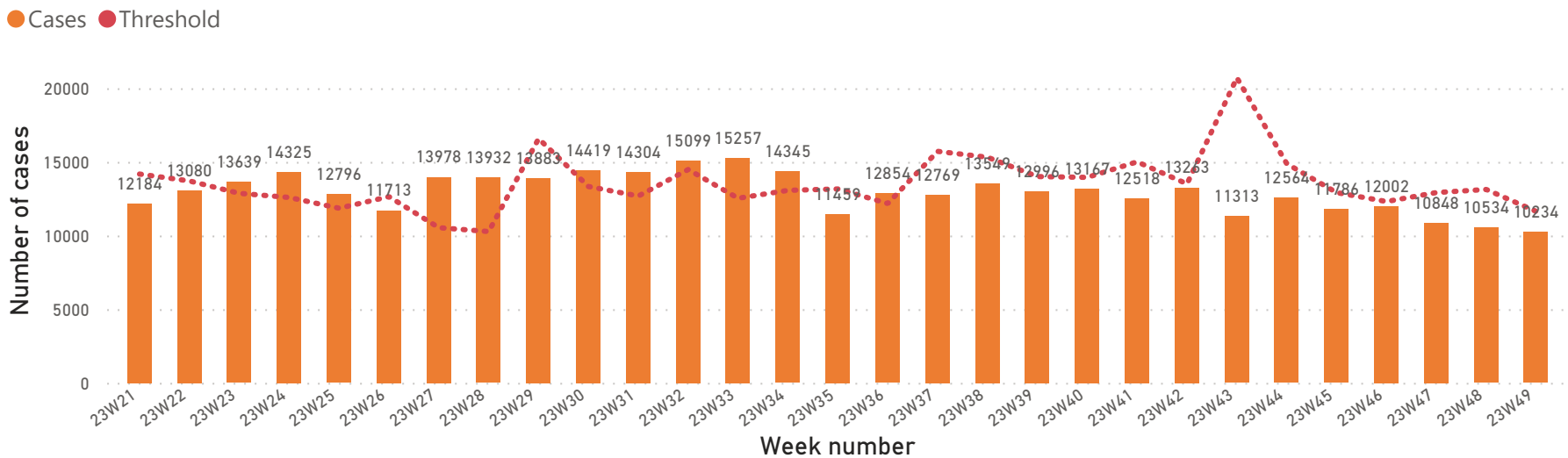
Figure 4: Proportion of Morbidity of top 4 diseases among the total consultation by week



1. Waterborne Diseases

- There was 12 case of acute watery diarrhea (AWD)
- A total of 10,234 AD cases were reported during this week

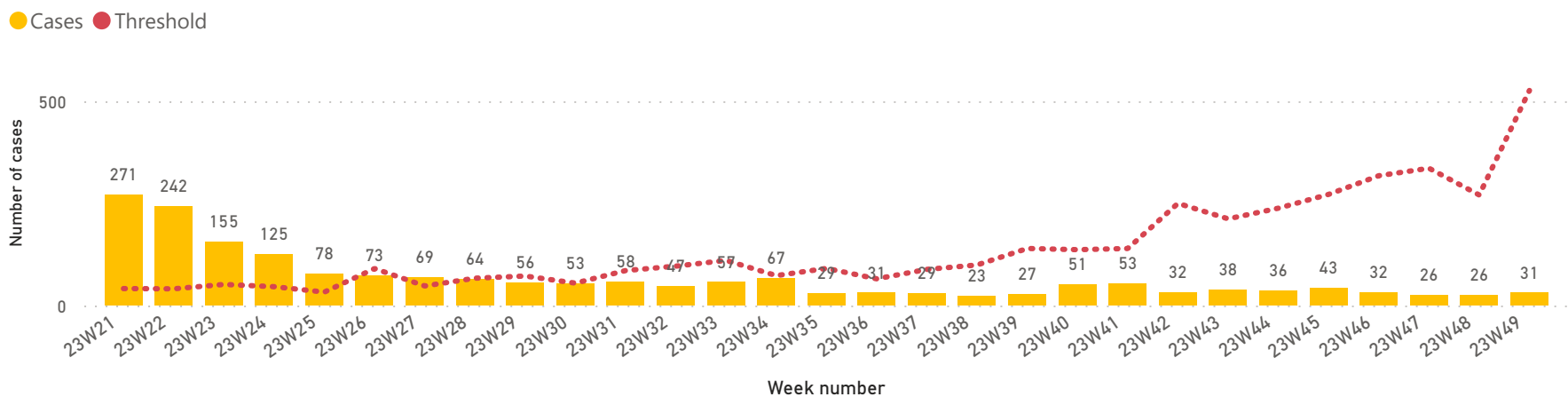
Figure 5: Number of acute diarrhea by week



2. Vaccine Preventable Diseases

- 7 cases of acute flaccid paralysis (AFP) were reported in this week
- Number of suspected measles in thre reporting week was (31) cases. Most cases were reported from Idleb (13) Deir-ez-Zor (8) Aleppo (6) Damascus (2) Al-Hasakeh (1) Hama (1).

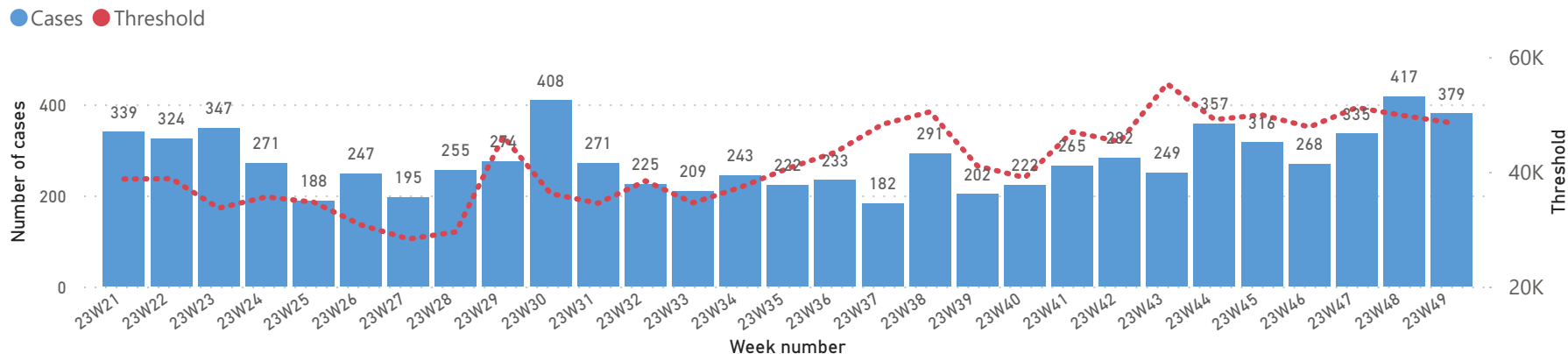
Figure 6: Suspected measles cases by week



3. Respiratory Diseases

- In total, 25,848 ILI cases were reported during week.
- In total, 379 SARI cases were reported, and the trend is shown in (Figure 7). Most of the cases were reported from Al-Hasakeh (81) Damascus (76) Hama (45) Tartous (42) Deir-ez-Zor (37) Lattakia (26) Aleppo (22) Homs (15) Ar-Raqqa (13) Daraa (10) Quneitra (8) As-Sweida (4)

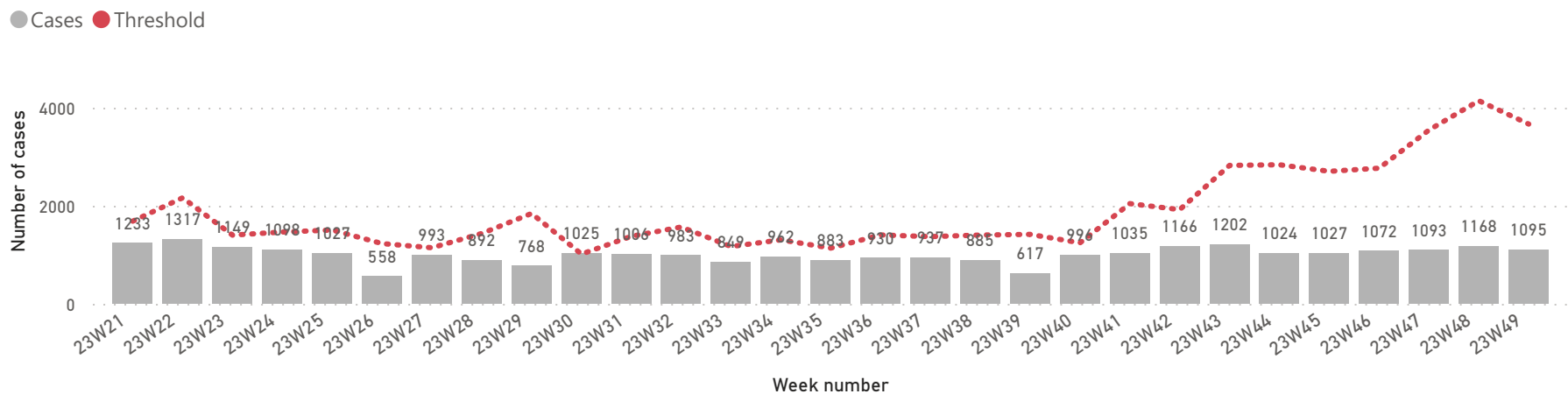
Figure 7: SARI cases by week



4. Other Diseases

- 4,888 cases were reported as "other diseases" through EWARS. The health conditions with the highest incidents were Lice (1,699) Leishmaniasis (1,095) and Scabis (751)
- During this week, most of suspected leishmaniasis cases were reported from Aleppo (641) Hama (179) Idleb (112) Grand Total (1095)

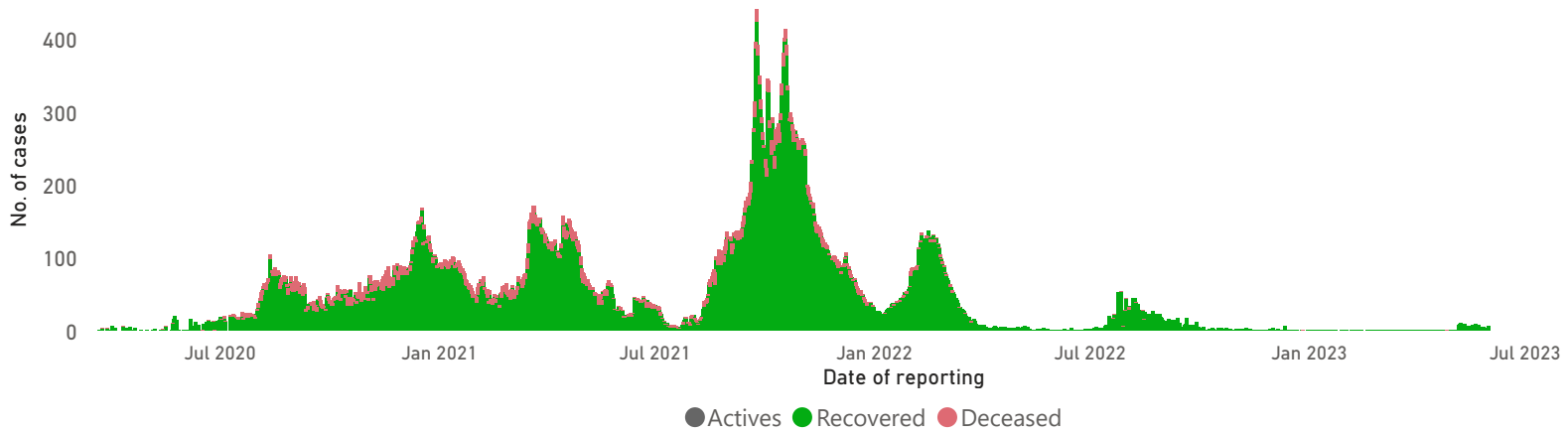
Figure 8: Suspected Leishmaniasis cases by week



COVID-19

- As of 10 December 2023, a total of 57,737 confirmed cases – in 14 governorates, Damascus (11,324) (19.61%), Lattakia (9,886) (17.12%), Aleppo (8,816) (15.27%), Homs (6,178) (10.7%), Rural Damascus (5,281) (9.15%), Tartous (4,070) (7.05%), Dar'a (3,312) (5.74%), As-Sweida (3,058) (5.3%), Hama (2,878) (4.98%), Al-Hasakeh (1,055) (1.83%), Quneitra (1,005) (1.74%), Deir-ez-Zor (842) (1.46%), Ar-Raqqa (25) (0.04%), Idleb (7) (0.01%),
- Number of deaths related to COVID-19 is 3,165 in 11 governorates, CFR 5.5%

Figure 9: Confirmed COVID-19 cases by outcome

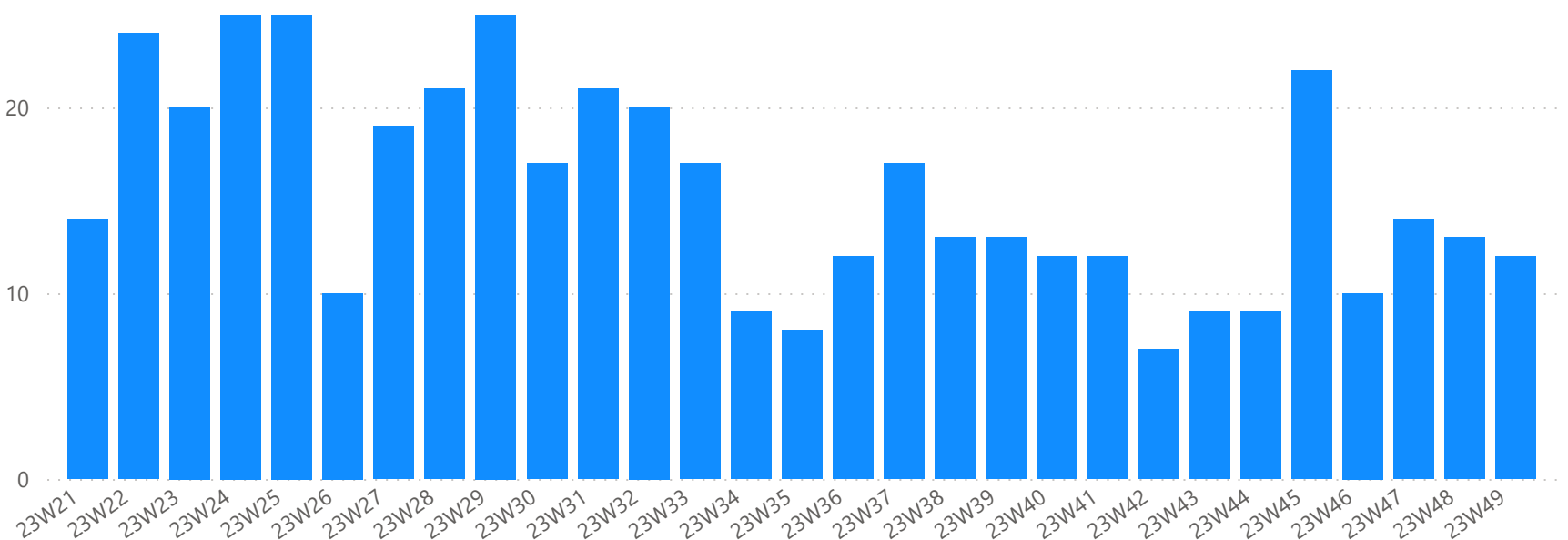


AWD

- A total of 12 AWD cases were reported during this week, and the total number of AWD cases reported since the start of the outbreak is 11,001

the total number of RDT tested positive 1,852 , and 164 Culture were tested positive since 22 August 2022.

Figure 10: AWD cases



Comparison with Previous Week by Health Condition

| DiseaseName | 23W46 | 23W47 | 23W48 | 23W49 | Total |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Acute bloody diarrhea | 116 | 121 | 113 | 100 | 450 |
| Acute Diarrhea | 12,002 | 10,848 | 10,534 | 10,234 | 43,618 |
| Acute Flaccid Paralysis | 6 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 23 |
| Acute Watery diarrhea (suspected cholera) | 10 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 49 |
| Brucellosis | 116 | 110 | 125 | 108 | 459 |
| chicken pox | 153 | 233 | 225 | 221 | 832 |
| Influenza Like Illness | 23,443 | 22,082 | 22,759 | 25,848 | 94,132 |
| Leishmaniasis | 1,072 | 1,093 | 1,168 | 1,095 | 4,428 |
| Lice | 1,510 | 1,497 | 1,484 | 1,699 | 6,190 |
| Measles and Rubella | 32 | 26 | 26 | 31 | 115 |
| Meningitis | 59 | 58 | 52 | 51 | 220 |
| Mumps | 53 | 45 | 53 | 60 | 211 |
| Others | 350 | 250 | 407 | 527 | 1,534 |
| Pertussis | 153 | 145 | 118 | 179 | 595 |
| SARI | 268 | 335 | 417 | 379 | 1,399 |
| Scabis | 727 | 625 | 662 | 751 | 2,765 |
| Suspected Hepatitis (Jaundice) | 895 | 796 | 812 | 811 | 3,314 |
| Tuberculosis | 61 | 49 | 22 | 47 | 179 |
| Typhoid Fever | 182 | 197 | 214 | 201 | 794 |
| Total | 41,208 | 38,526 | 39,212 | 42,361 | 161,307 |

Case Distribution by Age Group, and by Governorate

Week

2023 Week 49 (4 - 10 December 2023)

| DiseaseGroup | Aleppo | Al-Hasakeh | Ar-Raqqa | As-Sweida | Damascus | Daraa | Deir-ez-Zor | Hama | Homs | Idleb | Lattakia | Quneitra | Rural Damascus | Tartous | Total |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| ▼ Priority Diseases | 6,071 | 2,273 | 1,675 | 149 | 1,550 | 804 | 7,878 | 583 | 869 | 7,147 | 2,975 | 356 | 3,067 | 2,076 | 37,473 |
| Suspected Hepatitis (Jaundice) | 82 | 10 | 278 | 18 | 21 | 38 | 170 | 25 | 47 | 51 | 12 | 10 | 17 | 32 | 811 |
| Less than 5 years | 14 | 5 | 145 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 84 | 3 | 2 | 16 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 296 |
| 5 years or more | 68 | 5 | 133 | 15 | 13 | 35 | 86 | 22 | 45 | 35 | 10 | 0 | 16 | 32 | 515 |
| SARI | 22 | 81 | 13 | 4 | 76 | 10 | 37 | 45 | 15 | 0 | 26 | 8 | 0 | 42 | 379 |
| Less than 5 years | 3 | 43 | 9 | 0 | 17 | 4 | 2 | 30 | 1 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 141 |
| 5 years or more | 19 | 38 | 4 | 4 | 59 | 6 | 35 | 15 | 14 | 0 | 14 | 8 | 0 | 22 | 238 |
| Meningitis | 1 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 51 |
| Less than 5 years | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| 5 years or more | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 30 |
| Measles and Rubella | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 |
| Less than 5 years | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| 5 years or more | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| Influenza Like Illness | 4,971 | 1,499 | 935 | 95 | 1,246 | 484 | 4,460 | 337 | 646 | 4,043 | 2,632 | 252 | 2,590 | 1,658 | 25,848 |
| Less than 5 years | 1,528 | 750 | 482 | 38 | 375 | 177 | 2,321 | 198 | 130 | 2,028 | 790 | 85 | 794 | 459 | 10,155 |
| 5 years or more | 3,443 | 749 | 453 | 57 | 871 | 307 | 2,139 | 139 | 516 | 2,015 | 1,842 | 167 | 1,796 | 1,199 | 15,693 |
| Acute Watery diarrhea (suspected cholera) | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 12 |
| Less than 5 years | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 5 years or more | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Acute Flaccid Paralysis | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| Less than 5 years | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 5 years or more | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| Acute Diarrhea | 988 | 665 | 426 | 32 | 194 | 260 | 3,129 | 173 | 158 | 3,019 | 304 | 86 | 460 | 340 | 10,234 |
| Less than 5 years | 380 | 412 | 232 | 11 | 69 | 108 | 1,743 | 119 | 44 | 1,468 | 113 | 35 | 177 | 118 | 5,029 |
| 5 years or more | 608 | 253 | 194 | 21 | 125 | 152 | 1,386 | 54 | 114 | 1,551 | 191 | 51 | 283 | 222 | 5,205 |
| Acute bloody diarrhea | 0 | 11 | 21 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Less than 5 years | 0 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 79 |
| 5 years or more | 0 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| Other Diseases | 1,272 | 789 | 94 | 10 | 51 | 120 | 551 | 346 | 120 | 937 | 239 | 33 | 87 | 239 | 4,888 |
| Typhoid Fever | 7 | 0 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 70 | 2 | 0 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 201 |
| Less than 5 years | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 60 |
| 5 years or more | 7 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 62 | 2 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 141 |
| Tuberculosis | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 22 | | 4 | 3 | 47 |
| Less than 5 years | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 years or more | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 22 | | 4 | 3 | 47 |
| Scabis | 191 | 91 | 3 | 3 | 24 | 3 | 119 | 56 | 61 | 32 | 135 | 2 | 11 | 20 | 751 |
| Less than 5 years | 41 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 32 | 10 | 13 | 0 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 133 |
| 5 years or more | 150 | 76 | 3 | 3 | 20 | 2 | 87 | 46 | 48 | 32 | 124 | 1 | 10 | 16 | 618 |
| Pertussis | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 144 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 179 |
| Less than 5 years | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 69 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 86 |
| 5 years or more | 0 | 0 | 8 | | 0 | 0 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 93 |
| Others | 2 | 348 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 29 | 50 | 10 | 22 | 1 | 19 | 12 | 26 | 4 | 527 |
| Less than 5 years | 1 | 143 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 19 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 186 |
| 5 years or more | 1 | 205 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 26 | 31 | 6 | 20 | 0 | 17 | 1 | 26 | 4 | 341 |
| Mumps | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 1 | 0 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 60 |
| Less than 5 years | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| 5 years or more | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 49 |
| Lice | 377 | 295 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 79 | 53 | 91 | 13 | 525 | 47 | 5 | 26 | 178 | 1,699 |
| Less than 5 years | 93 | 78 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 19 | 1 | 263 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 480 |
| 5 years or more | 284 | 217 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 78 | 36 | 72 | 12 | 262 | 45 | 5 | 21 | 178 | 1,219 |
| Leishmaniasis | 641 | 23 | 20 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 65 | 179 | 10 | 112 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 26 | 1,095 |
| Less than 5 years | 104 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 27 | 1 | 42 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 213 |
| 5 years or more | 537 | 16 | 17 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 38 | 152 | 9 | 70 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 25 | 882 |
| chicken pox | 28 | 29 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 17 | 3 | 13 | 95 | 3 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 221 |
| Less than 5 years | 10 | 16 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 37 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 90 |
| 5 years or more | 18 | 13 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 14 | 1 | 11 | 58 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 131 |
| Brucellosis | 13 | 2 | 17 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 17 | 4 | 1 | 29 | 0 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 108 |
| Less than 5 years | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| 5 years or more | 13 | 2 | 16 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 16 | 4 | 1 | 20 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 95 |
| Total | 7,343 | 3,062 | 1,769 | 159 | 1,601 | 924 | 8,429 | 929 | 989 | 8,084 | 3,214 | 389 | 3,154 | 2,315 | 42,361 |