

Highlights

- A joint assessment mission visited Buner on 25 June 2009 to identify urgent needs and gaps in health services for the returnees.
- 50 000 people displaced by new military operations in Waziristan have taken refuge in the Tank and Dera Ismail Khan districts. Another 90 000 people are expected to flee Waziristan as the conflict continues. Immediate support is required to scale up health services for these new internally displaced people.
- WHO-UNICEF senior officials conduct joint-assessment mission.
- Two cases of acute watery diarrhoea among internally displaced people were confirmed and confined in Mardan district.
- HELP Germany (through implementing partner CAMP) deploys four new mobile medical teams in Peshawar.



WHO's Assistant Director-General for Health Action in Crises, Dr Eric Laroche, and UNICEF's Director of Emergency Programmes, Mr Louis-Georges Arsenault being briefed by NWFP Secretary Health, Dr Sohail Altaf during their visit to Yar Hussain IDP Camp, district Swabi, on 29 June. *Jon Brouwer/WHO*

IDP Profiles

The National Database Registration Authority (NADRA) is verifying IDP registrations inside and outside the camps. As of 30 June, NADRA has verified the registrations of 261 749 families displaced by the crisis (24 841 inside camps and 236 908 outside). The verification process is continuing.

COORDINATION

- Senior officers from WHO Geneva and UNICEF New York visited Pakistan 28 June-3 July for an initial joint assessment of the IDP situation. WHO's Assistant Director-General for Health Action in Crises, Dr Eric Laroche, and UNICEF's Director of Emergency Programmes, Mr Louis-Georges Arsenault, visited Swabi district to assess the health services being provided to the IDPs at Yar Hussain Camp as well as at two community health facilities. Government officials and health staff stated that more health workers, particularly female doctors and lady health workers, were needed to address the needs of female patients in host communities, camps, and areas of future return.
- During the joint WHO-UNICEF mission, the senior officials met with Health Cluster partners, the UN Country Team, Pakistan federal, provincial and district officials, the UN Humanitarian Coordinator, donors, and, importantly, many of the displaced people themselves in camp and host community settings. A press conference was held 2 July in Islamabad. <http://www.whopak.org/idps/documents/pr/PressRelease-02-07-2009.pdf>
- A joint multi-cluster assessment mission visited Buner on 25 June 2009 to identify urgent needs and gaps in health services for the returnees. The main findings were:
 - 22 out of 36 health facilities in Buner are partly damaged. Sixteen health facilities remain operational. All facilities are short of medical equipment, medicines and supplies. According to the executive district officer (EDO) Health of Buner, most of the health facilities located beyond Daggar are not operational.
 - Three of the district's six ambulances have been stolen.
 - The District's Headquarter Hospital in Buner is providing medical services around the clock.
 - The EDO Health has no proper warehouse to store essential medicines and supplies. The department has made some temporary arrangements in shops which are not appropriate for storage of medicines. No pharmacist is available in the district.

- WHO also participated in an interagency assessment mission to Dera Ismail Khan district in southern NWFP held 30 June - 2 July. Some 50 000 IDPs have entered Dera Ismail Khan and Tank districts from South Waziristan and further influx is expected.
- At this week's Health Cluster meeting, partners discussed early recovery preparations and created a working group to expedite the process of developing the health strategies within the early recovery process. The working group is expected to report to the Health Cluster meeting on 8 July with a roadmap for Health Cluster partner activities within the early recovery process.
- The weekly Provincial Health Cluster meetings previously held in Peshawar are now being held at WHO's office in Islamabad.

Who, does what, where?

- The "Who Does What, Where" map, updated as of 3 July, is enclosed.

HEALTH ASSESSMENT

Disease surveillance

Weekly disease early warning system (DEWS) reports were received on schedule from 179 reporting sites. They show a total of 77 681 patient consultations in IDP hosting districts in NWFP (Peshawar, Mardan, Nowshera, Charsadda and Swabi).

- Two cases of acute watery diarrhoea in Mardan district were confirmed outbreaks. One was a 15-year-old IDP boy living in a host community, and the other was a 55-year-old man accommodated in the Sheikh Yaseen IDP camp.
- Acute diarrhoea accounted for 9% (7188) of total consultations in all age groups. 19% of children aged under 5 years presented with acute diarrhoea.
- Three alerts of AWD cases received from district Mardan were investigated and two of them were identified as confined outbreaks.
- Acute respiratory infection (ARI) is the leading cause of morbidity with 14 936 consultations (19% of total consultations) in IDP hosting districts in NWFP.
- In children aged under 5 years, ARI was reported in 28% of total consultations (4212).
- Further information is available in the Weekly Morbidity and Mortality Report at www.whopak.org

Acute diarrhoea situation in IDP camps

The Health Cluster has supported the establishment of three diarrhoea treatment centres (DTCs) at DHQ Hospitals in Mardan, Charsadda and Pabbi Satellite Hospital in Nowshera.

WHO has donated two cholera kit for Mardan and Charsadda district headquarter hospitals.

Distribution of all reported consultations in the IDP hosting districts by disease

Most Common conditions during week 26 (20-26 June, 2009)	Consultations (n=77681)	Percentage	Change (as compared to week 25)
• Acute Respiratory Tract Infection (ARI)	14936	19%	↓ 2%
○ <i>Acute Upper Respiratory tract Infection (URTI)</i>	<i>12292</i>	<i>16%</i>	↓ 2%
○ <i>Acute Lower Respiratory Infection (LRTI)</i>	<i>2644</i>	<i>3%</i>	--
• Acute Diarrhoea (AD)	7188	9%	↓ 1%
• Scabies (SCB)	3869	5%	--
• Unexplained Fever	2355	3%	↓ 1%
• Bloody Diarrhoea (BD)	899	1%	--
• Suspected Malaria (MAL)	1464	2%	--
• Acute Jaundice Syndrome (AJS)	18	0.02%	--
• Injuries	2	0.002%	--
• Others	46950	60%	↑ 3%

FILLING GAPS

IMC – UK continued to provide health care services in Palosa-I IDP camp through one fixed health post and in the host communities through two mobile clinics in district Charsadda. Each mobile unit consists of a doctor, lady health visitor and health educators. These mobile teams are supporting BHUs in Dhaki Sheikhabad and Khanmai and the rural health centre in Jamalabad.

Save the Children's emergency health programmes have now directly reached 12 196 people through a combination of mobile clinics and support to five government facilities in the areas of IDP concentration in district Mardan and Swabi between 12 May and 29 June 2009. Each health team consists of one female doctor, one male doctor, a dispenser, a lady health worker, an attendant and a laboratory technician.

Five "Save the Children" health teams have been deployed to provide primary health care services from midday until late evening at five government health facilities (rural health centre in Amber/Kunda; Civil Hospital Kalu Khan; Civil Dispensary Col. Sher Khan in district Swabi; rural health centres Toru and Shahbaz Gari in district Mardan).

Islamic Relief (IR) health teams are providing healthcare at the BHU in Char Gulli and the Rustam Civil Hospital. To date, IR has assisted over 5500 patients including IDPs and host families. Most cases treated were for URTI (urinary tract infections? Spell out please)

Merlin has opened a new health facility in Jalojai camp to provide medical coverage for new IDPs from Swat. Merlin has agreed to deploy four medical officers, four nurses and four dispensers for the Diarrhoea Treatment Centre at Kacha Ghari I and II IDP camps in Peshawar.

In Larama IDP camp, Peshawar, 61 pregnant women and 73 lactating mothers have been registered for the provision of maternal and child health services.

In collaboration with the Pakistan Institute of Prosthetic and Orthotics Sciences (PIPOS) Peshawar, WHO has completed a survey on the needs of persons with disabilities (PWDs) in several IDP camps (Yar Hussain and Shah Mansoor, Swabi; Kacha Gari I and II, Peshawar and Jalojai, Nowshera). The survey identified 1153 PWDs, many of whom are being measured for prosthetic devices at the PIPOS centre in Shah Mansoor Hospital, Swabi.

WHO donated five mini emergency health kits to partners (2 to MdM France, 2 to CORDAID and 1 to Frontier Primary Health Care) and 2100 packets of oral rehydration salts to NCHD mobile units in district Mardan.

Urgent Needs:

- Female doctors and other health workers in IDP hosting districts.
- Equipment and supplies for laboratory, blood bank and operating theatres at secondary care hospitals.
- Ambulances for referral services
- Increased implementation / reporting for the Disease Early Warning System (DEWS).
- Strengthening of warehouses in IDP hosting districts for appropriate storage of medicines.
- WHO is urging the international community to generously contribute to the Pakistan Humanitarian Response Plan (Revision). For more details, see OCHA's Relief Web Financial Tracking System (FTS): <http://ocha.unog.ch/fts/pageloader.aspx?page=emerg-emergencyDetails&appealID=829>

FUNDING SITUATION

Funds received & funding gap

According to Relief Web's Financial Tracking system (FTS), as of 03 July 2009 the Health and Nutrition Cluster has received 25% of funds needed per the U.N. Pakistan Humanitarian Response Plan (Revision) document. The Health and Nutrition sector as a whole has identified needs at US \$ 47 172 821 as of 03 July 2009, US \$11 866 755 has been received from donors.

Advocacy activities

Efforts are being made to raise the visibility of the health cluster response to the crisis through:

- Press releases
- Radio and television interviews with national and international outlets
- Health Cluster Bulletin
- Website material

Web links:

- **WHO HQ:** <http://www.who.int/hac/crises/pak/en/index.html>
- **Health Cluster Pakistan:** <http://www.whopak.org/idps>
- **Provincial Relief Commissionerate:** <http://www.helpidp.org>
- **Pakistan MoH:** <http://www.health.gov.pk>
- **WHO EMRO:** <http://www.emro.who.int/eha/pakistan>
- **Relief Web FTS:** <http://ocha.unog.ch/fts/pageloader.aspx>

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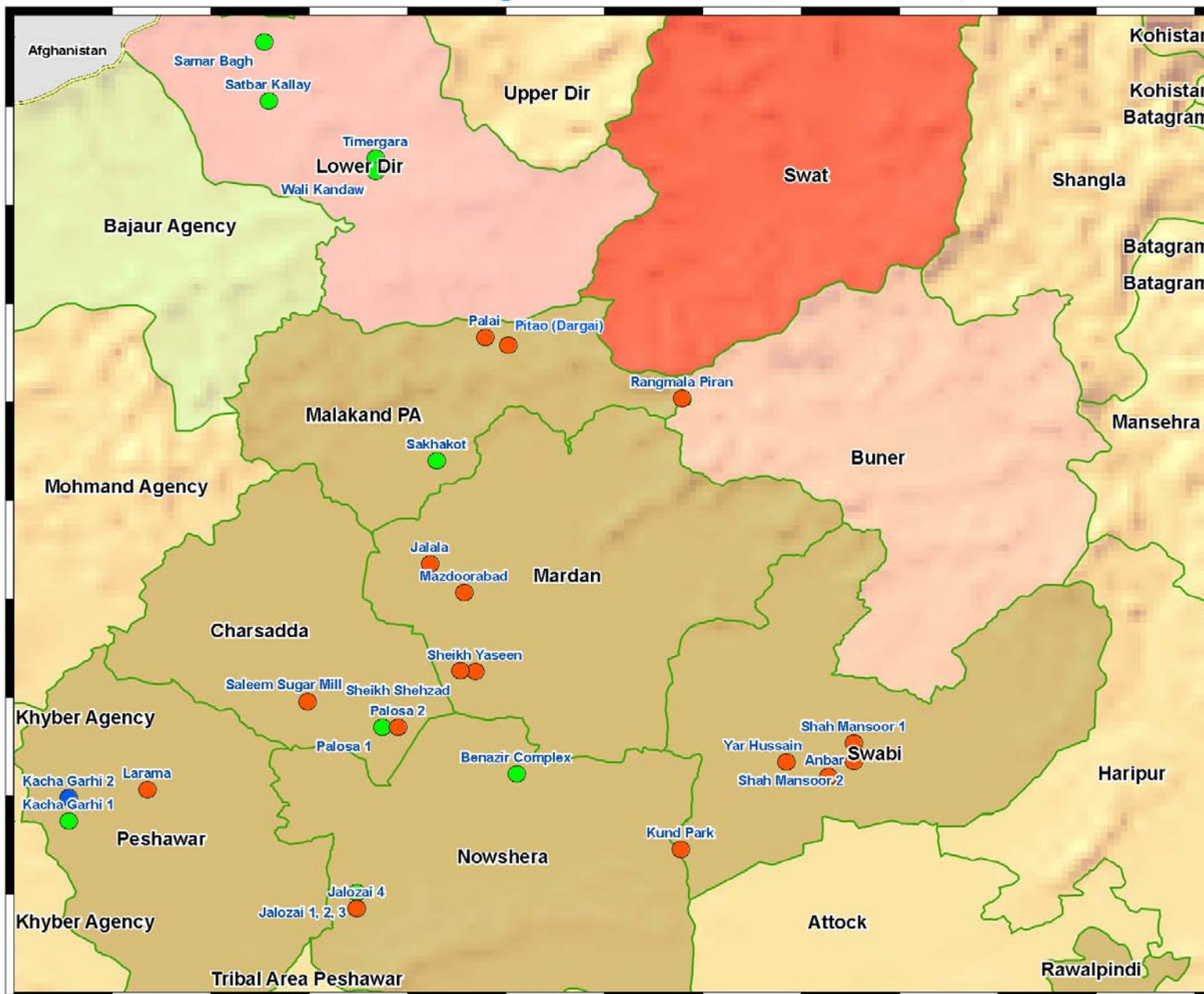
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www.who.int/disasters

Acronyms

AWD: Acute Watery Diarrhoea
ACD:
BHU: Basic Health Unit
CD: Civil Dispensary
CERD: Centre for Excellence for Rural Development
DART: Disaster Assistance Response Team
DEWS: Disease Early Warning System
DHQ: District Headquarter
DTC: Diarrhoea Treatment Centre
DSM; District Support Manager
EMRO; Eastern Mediterranean Regional Office
ERU: Emergency Response Unit
FP: Family Planning
IEHK: Inter-agency Emergency Health Kit
HRDS: Human Resource Development Society
HTH: High test Hypochlorite
INGOs: International Nongovernmental Organizations
LHV: Lady Health Visitor
LHW: Lady Health Worker
LSS: Logistic Support System
MCHC: Maternal Child and Health Centre
MEHK: Mini Emergency Health Kit
MMT: Mobile Medical Team
NIH: National Institute of Health
MNCH: Maternal, Neonatal and Child Health
NWFP: North West Frontier Province
MSU: Mobile Service Unit
OFDA: Office of Foreign Disaster Assistance
ORS: Oral Rehydration Salt
ORT: Oral Rehydration Treatment
PHRP: Pakistan Humanitarian Response Plan
PIPOS: Pakistan Institute of Orthotics and Prosthetics Sciences,
PPE: Personal Protective Equipment
PPHI: People's Primary Healthcare Initiative
PRC: Provincial Relief Commissionerate
PRCS: Pakistan Red Crescent Society
PWDs: Persons With Disabilities
RH: Reproductive Health
RHC: Rural Health Centre
THQ: Tehsil Headquarter
WMO: Women Medical Officer

Pakistan: Who is doing What and Where (health sector)- North West Frontier Province



Sr	District	Name of IDP camp	Persons	NGO working in health sector
1	Charsadda	Palosa 1	2744	IMC, UNICEF, National Programs, WHO
2	Charsadda	Palosa 2	3802	Relief International, National Programs, UNICEF, WHO
3	Charsadda	Saleem Sugar Mill	3753	PPHI, National Programs, WHO
4	Lower Dir	Samar Bagh	3004	AL-Khidmat, National Programs, WHO
5	Lower Dir	Satbar Kallay	3367	UNFPA, National Programs, WHO
6	Lower Dir	Timergara	8768	PRCS/ICRC, National Programs, AL-Khidmat, WHO
7	Lower Dir	Wali Kandaw	2857	National Programs, WHO
8	Malakand	Sakhsakot	874	National Programs, UNICEF, WHO
9	Malakand	Palai	192	National Programs, WHO
10	Malakand	Rangmala Piran	7932	National Programs, WHO
11	Malakand	Pitao (Dargai)	3058	National Programs, WHO
12	Mardan	Jalala	7239	Meirin, PPHI, Jamiat Ulama Islam, Refin Medical Trust, Umamah Welfare Trust, WHO
13	Mardan	Mazdoorabad	4706	National Programs, CERD, MSF-ID, UNICEF, WHO
14	Mardan	Sheikh Yaseen	10220	National Programs, FPHI, PPHI, FATA mobiles, WHO
15	Mardan	Sheikh Shehzad	8153	National Programs, Meirin, Frontier Foundation, Umamah Welfare Trust, WHO
16	Nowshera	Benazir Complex	2650	PRCS, UNICEF, National Programs, WHO
17	Nowshera	Jalozai 1, 2, 3	57103	Meirin, UNICEF, National Programs, CAMP, WHO
18	Nowshera	Jalozai 4	12874	Meirin, UNICEF, PWD/UNFPA, WHO
19	Peshawar	Kacha Garhi 1	8850	Meirin, National Programs, UNICEF, Health Society, WHO
20	Peshawar	Kacha Garhi 2	5486	Meirin, National Programs, UNICEF, CERD, WHO
21	Peshawar	Larama	4311	PPHI, National Programs, WHO, Abbasian Foundation
22	Swabi	Shah Mansoor 1	12754	PRCS, National Programs, WHO
23	Swabi	Shah Mansoor 2	6350	PRCS, National Programs, WHO
24	Swabi	Anbar	2500	PPHI, National Programs, Lakson Medical Trust, Umamah Welfare Trust, WHO
25	Swabi	Yar Hussain	28554	PPHI, IMC, National Programs, WHO
26	Swabi	Kund Park	5600	Mobilink, PPHI

Sr	District	Individuals	Mobile Clinics	Partners
1	Mardan	22432072	28	Meirin, NCHD, Islamic Relief, DSH Punjab, WHO, UNICEF, CDRS, PPHI, Care International, Maber or International
2	Swabi	662046	6	Save the Children, Ayub Medical Complex, AIC, IMC, UNICEF, CDRS
3	Charsadda	213462	2	IMC, WHO
4	Kohat	51289	-	-
5	Nowshera	186548	2	Meirin, Federal Mah, UNFPA, WHO
6	Peshawar	470838	6	PPHI, MSF F, WHO, Help/CAMP
7	Marshehal/Abbottabad	46219	1	Church World Service, WHO
TOTAL		3,678,464	47	

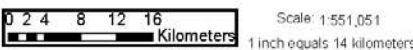
Legend

- IDP Camps and origin of IDPs
 - Green dot: Bajaur/ Mohmand
 - Blue dot: Bajaur/ Mohmand/ Swat
 - Orange dot: Swat/ Buner/ Dir
- District boundary
 - Green line: Other Districts
 - Yellow line: IDP Hosting Districts
- Military Operation
 - Red shaded area: Military Operation in process
 - Pink shaded area: Military Operation in some areas
 - Light green shaded area: Military Operation completed
- Neighbour country



Produced by:
Information Management Unit, WHO-Pakistan

Source: HIC, WHO
Population Data Source: Provincial Relief Commissionerate
Dated: 30 June, 2009



Date created: July 03, 2009

WHO Map Num: WHO-Flood-226

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