

Socioeconomic indicators

Country	Adult literacy rate 15+ years				Gross school enrolment ratio						
				Y	Primary			Secondary			Y
	T	M	F		T	M	F	T	M	F	
(%)	(%)	(%)		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
Afghanistan	27	39	13	2008	65	75	66	34	44	22	2008
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	125	124	126	102	100	104	2006
Djibouti	63	63	64	2006	52	54	50	32	37	26	2006
Egypt	71	78	63	2006	94	95	93	92	93	91	2006
Iran, Islamic Republic of	82	87	77	2006	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq	65	65	65	2006	104	113	96	49	56	41	2009
Jordan	93	96	89	2009	102	101	103	82	79	86	2007
Kuwait	95	96	94	2008	100	100	100	100	100	100	2008
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	108	110	105	79	74	84	2007
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	89	94	83	2006	97	97	97	...	...	...	2008
Morocco	56	69	44	2009	91	...	...	44	...	...	2009
Oman	...	...	...	...	99	99	99	91	93	89	2009
Pakistan	56	69	44	2009	91	97	83	47	55	36	2009
Palestine	94	97	90	2007	90	88	90	75	70	80	2007
Qatar	91	94	88	2006	103	105	102	105	102	109	2005
Saudi Arabia	88	90	85	2008	99	100	97	94	99	90	2008
Somalia	25	...	...	2006	7	...	...	...	...	...	2006
Sudan	50	51	49	2007	71	77	65	30	31	29	2008
Syrian Arab Republic	83	90	76	2008	100	100	100	37	35	38	2006
Tunisia	78	86	69	2008	98	97	97	75	72	79	2009
United Arab Emirates	92	92	93	2008	86	84	88	63	61	65	2008
Yemen	...	...	...	...	75	85	66	37	47	27	2009

Socioeconomic indicators *(concluded)*

Country	Population with sustainable access to improved water source	Population with access to improved sanitation	Unemployed		Smoking prevalence among adults (aged 15+)				
			Y	(%)	T	M	F		
	(%)	(%)	Y	(%)	Y	(%)	(%)	(%)	Y
Afghanistan	27	5	2008	38	2008	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	100	100	2008	6	2007	20	33.4	7.0	2007
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	94	94	2006	9	2008	19	39.0	...	2006
Iran, Islamic Republic of	98	91	2008	11	2009	14	25.5	2.9	2007
Iraq	81	84	2007	25	2008	15	32.0	3.0	2006
Jordan	98	60	2007	13	2009	29	49.6	5.7	2007
Kuwait	100	100	2008	1	2007	18	35.0	2.9	2006
Lebanon	100	...	2004	9	2004	...	...	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	98	99	2006	17	2004	25	49.6	0.7	2009
Morocco	85	81	2007	9	2009	6	11.0	0.6	2007
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	7	14.3	0.2	2009
Pakistan	93	73	2007	5	2008	23	36.0	9.0	2007
Palestine	87	98	2007	26	2007	23	42.2	2.4	2007
Qatar	100	100	2008	...	...	11 ⁹	19.9	2.2	2006
Saudi Arabia	100	99	2008	5	2008	22	37.0	6.0	2008
Somalia	29	37	2006	47	2007	...	...	...	...
Sudan	56	31	2006	...	...	16	20.5	11.8	2005
Syrian Arab Republic	88	97	2006	9	2009	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	98	82	2008	15	2009	30	53.0	...	2005
United Arab Emirates	100	100	2008	4	2008	...	...	...	...
Yemen	...	32	2008	16	2008	18	27.0	10.0	2006

⁹ Aged 18+



Health expenditure indicators

Country	GDP per capita	Per capita total expenditure on health	Per capita government expenditure on health	Total expenditure on health as % of GDP	General government expenditure on health as % of total health expenditure	Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of total health expenditure	General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure	Ministry of Health budget as % of government budget		
	US\$ exchange rate	Average US\$ exchange rate	Average US\$ exchange rate	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	Y	(%)	Y
Afghanistan	655	48	10	7.3	21.2	77.9	3.7	2008	3.5	2009
Bahrain	27 943	1 000	697	3.6	69.7	19.7	9.8	2008	9.3	2008
Djibouti	1 031	88	67	8.5	76.1	23.6	14.1	2008	...	...
Egypt	1 949	124	48	6.4	38.3	58.7	7.1	2008	4.7	2008
Iran, Islamic Republic of	5 070	320	146	6.3	45.7	51.7	11.4	2008	4.7	2004
Iraq	3 524	95	77	2.7	81.2	18.8	3.1	2008	...	2009
Jordan	3 257	277	172	8.5	62.2	33.4	11.3	2008	8.0	2009
Kuwait	50 485	1 006	772	2.0	76.8	21.3	6.3	2008	5.1	2008
Lebanon	6 834	599	293	8.8	49.0	39.9	12.4	2008	3.3	2009
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	14 846	416	316	2.8	75.9	24.1	5.4	2008	...	2009
Morocco	2 707	144	50	5.3	35.0	56.1	6.2	2008	5.0	2006
Oman	19 102	458	336	2.4	73.2	17.0	4.7	2008	4.6	2008
Pakistan	841	24	7	2.9	29.7	57.9	3.3	2008	...	...
Palestine	1 359*	184*	65*	13.5	35.5 ^c	34.5 ^c	...	2006	10.5	2009
Qatar	88 990	2 935	2 059	3.3	70.1	26.5	9.7	2008	5.1	2007
Saudi Arabia	18 603	621	482	3.3	77.6	16.3	8.8	2008	5.6	2008
Somalia	140**	...	...	...	...	...	...	2008	...	...
Sudan	1 353	49	18	3.6	36.6	63.4	6.3	2008	3.0	2006
Syrian Arab Republic	2 596	84	38	3.2	45.1	54.9	6.0	2008	4.9	2009
Tunisia	3 883	231	115	6.0	49.6	42.5	8.9	2008	6.8	2009
United Arab Emirates	64 009	1 551	1 044	2.4	67.3	22.1	8.9	2008	7.3	2008
Yemen	1 354	50	20	3.7	40.7	58.0	4.5	2008	3.6	2009

* Preliminary estimates, Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics

** Data from the Multiple Indicators Cluster Survey 3 (2008)

Human and physical resources indicators

Country	Personnel				Infrastructure			
	Physicians	Nursing and midwifery	Dentists	Pharmacists	Hospital beds	Primary health care units and centres		
	Rate (R) per 10 000 population							
	R	R	R	R	Y	R	R	Y
Afghanistan	2.1	5.0	0.3	0.3	2009	4.2	0.7	2009
Bahrain	21.1	42.0	3.2	6.0	2008	19.0	0.2	2008
Djibouti	...	8.0	1.2	3.2	2008	...	0.6	2008
Egypt	28.3	35.2	4.2	16.7	2009	17.3	0.7	2009
Iran, Islamic Republic of	8.9 ^d	8.2	1.9	2.1 ^d	2008	13.8	3.1	2006
Iraq	6.9	13.8	1.5	1.7	2009	12.7	0.6	2009
Jordan	24.5	40.3	7.3	14.1	2009	18.0	2.4	2009
Kuwait	18.0	39.0	3.0	2.0	2008	18.0	0.4	2008
Lebanon	35.4	22.3	13.3	12.3	2009	34.5	...	2009
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	19.0	68.0	6.0	3.6	2009	37.0	2.6	2009
Morocco	6.2	8.9	0.8	2.7	2009	11.3	2.9	2009
Oman	18.1	39.2	1.9	3.3	2008	19.0	0.8	2008
Pakistan	8.0	6.0	1.0	0.9 ^d	2009	6.0	1.0	2009
Palestine	17.4	16.1	4.6	7.6	2009	12.9	1.8	2009
Qatar	24.5	58.2	7.1	9.1	2008	14.0	1.4	2008
Saudi Arabia	21.5	40.8	2.8	6.4	2008	21.7	0.8	2008
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.8	2004
Sudan	2.8	8.4	0.2	0.1	2008	7.3 ^a	1.6	2008
Syrian Arab Republic	15.0	18.6	7.9	8.1	2008	15.1	1.0	2009
Tunisia	11.9	32.8	2.4	2.0	2009	20.9	2.0	2009
United Arab Emirates	27.9	6.2	6.1	50.6	2008	19.3	0.5	2008
Yemen	3.0	0.3	1.0	7.0	2009	7.0	2.0	2009



Indicators of coverage with primary health care services

Country	Population with access to local health services				Contraceptive prevalence		Maternal care		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Y	[%]	Y	Antenatal care coverage [%]	Births attended by skilled health personnel	
								[%]	Y
Afghanistan	57	79	54	2008	15	2008	36	24	2008
Bahrain	100	100	...	2008	...	...	100	97	2008
Djibouti	80	100	...	2009	23	2008	76	57	2008
Egypt	100	100	100	2009	60	2008	74	79	2008
Iran, Islamic Republic of	98	100	95	2008	79	2005	98	97	2005
Iraq	88	90	82	2009	50	2006	52	84 ^h	2009
Jordan	99	...	...	2009	59	2009	99	99	2007
Kuwait	100	100	...	2008	...	...	100	100	2007
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	58	2004	96	98	2004
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	100	100	100	2007	60	2007	93 ^b	100	2008
Morocco	70	66	77	2004	63	2004	68	63	2004
Oman	98	100	95	2008	...	...	99	99	2009
Pakistan	96	100	92	2008	30	2007	61	39	2007
Palestine	100	100	100	2009	50	2009	100	100	2009
Qatar	100	100	...	2008	48	2008	100	100	2009
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	97	2008
Somalia	28	15	50	2004	15	2006	26	33	2006
Sudan	...	...	...	...	8	2008	70	49	2008
Syrian Arab Republic	95	100	90	2006	58	2006	84	93	2006
Tunisia	95	...	...	2006	60	2006	96	95	2006
United Arab Emirates	100	100	100	2008	...	...	100	100	2008
Yemen	...	...	...	...	28	2006	47	36	2006

^h Without Kurdistan

Indicators of coverage with primary health care services *(concluded)*

Country	One year-olds immunized in 2008 with					Pregnant women immunized with two or more doses of tetanus toxoid
	BCG	DPT3	OPV3	Measles vaccine	HBV3	
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Afghanistan	82	83	83	76	83	68
Bahrain	79 ⁱ	98	97	100	97	31
Djibouti	90	89	89	84	89	70
Egypt	98	97	97	95	97	41
Iran, Islamic Republic of	99	99	99	99	99	30
Iraq	100	86	86	95	86	77
Jordan	95	98	98	95	98	85
Kuwait	99	99	99	99	99	...
Lebanon	0 ^k	93	93	93	93	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	100	98	98	98	98	...
Morocco	100	99	99	98	98	13 ^e
Oman	100	98	96	100	98	76
Pakistan	90	85	85	80	85	55
Palestine	100	100	100	97	100	36
Qatar	98	98	98	100	99	...
Saudi Arabia	98	98	98	98	98	...
Somalia	29	52	28	59	...	34
Sudan	86	91	91	83	91	44
Syrian Arab Republic	100	99	99	99	99	23
Tunisia	98	99	99	98	99	98
United Arab Emirates	98	92	94	92	92	...
Yemen	58	86	86	69	86	20

BCG Bacille Calmette-Guerin

OPV3 Three doses of oral poliovaccine, not including supplemental immunization doses

DPT3 Three doses of combined diphtheria-pertussis-tetanus vaccine

HBV3 Three doses of hepatitis 3 vaccine

ⁱ Given only to non-nationals

^k Not included in the national immunization programme



Health status indicators

Country	Life expectancy at birth (years)			Newborns with low birth weight		Children underweight		Perinatal mortality rate	Neonatal mortality rate	Infant mortality rate	Under-5 mortality rate	Maternal mortality ratio			
	T	M	F	Y	Y	Y	Y	Per 1000 total births	Per 1000 live births			Per 100 000 live births			
					[%]	Y	Y	R	R	R	R	R	Y		
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.0	2004	97.0	2004	60.0 ^c	111.0 ^a	161.0 ^a	...	...
Bahrain	74.8	73.1	77.3	2008	8.4	2008	...	...	8.8	2008	3.1	7.5	9.4	18	2008
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	20.0	2007	...	...	72.0	2004	...	67.0 ^c	94.0 ^c	...	...
Egypt	72.3	69.9	74.4	2008	6.0	2009	7.5	2008	3.5	2009	7.2	17.0	21.8	55	2008
Iran Islamic Republic of	72.1	71.1	73.1	2006	7.2	2005	5.3	2005	30.0	2004	13.0 ^b	27.0 ^c	27.7 ^a	25	2005
Iraq	66.0	69.0	64.0	2008	5.6	2009	9.7	2007	48.0	2007	15.7	24.0	29.5	84 ^b	2009
Jordan	73.0	71.6	74.4	2009	8.5	2009	3.6	2009	15.0	2009	8.0	23.0	28.0	19	2008
Kuwait	77.8	77.5	77.9	2008	8.4	2007	...	...	10.5	2008	5.7	9.1	10.5	13	2008
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	6.0	2004	3.9	2004	35.0	2004	10.8 ^e	18.6	19.1	23	2008
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	72.3	70.2	74.9	2009	4.0	2008	4.8	2007	19.0	2004	11.0	14.0	20.1	23	2008
Morocco	72.8	71.6	74.2	2009	5.9	2004	10.2	2004	35.0	2004	27.0	32.2	37.9	227	2004
Oman	71.6	69.1	74.3	2008	9.2	2008	...	...	13.9	2008	7.1	9.0	11.7	17	2008
Pakistan	65.4	65.2	65.6	2009	26.0	2007	37.0	2007	56.0	2004	54.0	70.2	90.0	276	2007
Palestine	71.8	70.5	73.2	2009	7.2	2009	5.5	2008	6.7	2007	9.4 ^a	25.0 ^a	28.0 ^a	38	2009
Qatar	77.8	77.8	77.9	2007	7.2	2009	...	...	9.2	2006	4.8 ^a	7.1	8.8	22	2009
Saudi Arabia	73.4	72.4	74.5	2008	5.0	2008	5.0	2004	19.0	2004	10.7	17.4	21.1	14	2008
Somalia	50.0	...	...	2008	5.0	2006	36.0	2006	81.0	2004	41.0	86.0	135.0	1 044	2006
Sudan	57.5	57.0	58.0	2007	...	...	31.0	2006	42.0	2004	41.0	81.0	112.0	1 107	2006
Syrian Arab Republic	72.0	70.0	75.0	2009	9.4	2006	9.7	2006	13.0	2004	8.8 ^a	15.5 ^a	22.0	58	2006
Tunisia	74.3	72.4	76.3	2008	3.8	2006	3.0	2006	24.0	2008	12.2 ^a	18.4 ^a	22.0 ^c	36	2009
United Arab Emirates	77.4	63.5	80.2	2008	3.2	2008	...	...	10.4	2006	4.9	7.6	9.8	1.5	2008
Yemen	61.1	60.2	62.0	2004	...	...	...	...	65.0	2004	37.0 ^c	68.5 ^c	78.2 ^c	...	...

Selected morbidity indicators 2009

Country	Malaria		Measles		Polio myelitis	All forms of tuberculosis		Meningococcal meningitis	AIDS	
	Number of reported cases	Incidence rate per 1000 population	Number of reported cases	Incidence rate per 1 000 000 population	Number of reported cases	Number of reported cases	Notification rate per 100 000 population	Number of reported cases	Estimated number of PLHIV	Reported number of people receiving ART
	<i>N</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>N</i>
Afghanistan	390 729	13.97	2 861	110.46	38	26 358	94	...	631	22
Bahrain	104 ^m	0	3	2.71 ^a	0	326	41	...	<1 000	40
Djibouti	7 120	8.24	48	58.68	0	3 804	440	...	16 000	900
Egypt	94 ^m	0	181	2.36	0	10 037	12	56	9 200	412
Iran Islamic Republic of	6 122	0.31	257	3.49 ^a	0	10 096	14	18	80 000	1 521
Iraq	1 ^m	0	30 328	938.19	0	9 668	31	47	47	6
Jordan	50 ^m	0	29	4.85	0	363	6	33	<1 000	77
Kuwait	...	...	129	35.44 ^a	0	933	31	...	<1 000	132
Lebanon	72 ^m	0	31	7.64	0	498	12	11	3 760	362
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	27 ^m	0	329	58.72	0	2 087	33	12	4 282	1 200
Morocco	145 ^m	0	834	26.46	0	27 664	86	913	21 000	2 614
Oman	898 ^m	0	22	8.02 ^b	0	334	12	0	3 854	412
Pakistan	121 360	0.70	441	2.69	89	267 451	148	...	96 000	1 296
Palestine	1 ^m	0	0	0.00	0	31	1	140	...	7
Qatar	239 ^m	0	63	38.44	0	619	44	24	...	72
Saudi Arabia	2 313	0	82	3.23	0	4 093	16	7	...	1 125
Somalia	50 282	2.68	2 477	293.48	0	11 271	123	325	24 000	578
Sudan	2 686 822	64.98	68	1.74 ^a	45	27 037	64	375	45 466	3 825
Syrian Arab Republic	39 ^m	0	22	1.09	0	4 151	19	555	700	98
Tunisia	49 ^m	0	1	0.10	0	2 155	21	22	3 700	412
United Arab Emirates	3 018 ^m	0	84	17.63 ^a	0	117	3	...	...	59
Yemen	135 853	6.65	130	5.68 ^a	0	8 562	36	920	23 000	268
Total cases	3 405 338		38 420		172	417 655				

^m Imported cases; rate not calculated

